MASTER
NEGATIVE
NO. 94-82219-15

COPYRIGHT STATEMENT

The copyright law of the United States (Title 17, United States Code) governs the making of photocopies or other reproductions of copyrighted materials including foreign works under certain conditions. In addition, the United States extends protection to foreign works by means of various international conventions, bilateral agreements, and proclamations.

Under certain conditions specified in the law, libraries and archives are authorized to furnish a photocopy or other reproduction. One of these specified conditions is that the photocopy or reproduction is not to be "used for any purpose other than private study, scholarship, or research." If a user makes a request for, or later uses, a photocopy or reproduction for purposes in excess of "fair use," that user may be liable for copyright infringement.

The Columbia University Libraries reserve the right to refuse to accept a copying order if, in its judgement, fulfillment of the order would involve violation of the copyright law.

Author:
U.S. Works Projects Administration
Title:
Workers on relief in the United States in...
Place:
Washington, D.C.
Date:
1937

94-822 (9-15
MASTER NEGATIVE #

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY LIBRARIES
PRESERVATION

BIBLIOGRAPHIC MICROFORM TARGET

ORIGINAL MATERIAL AS FILMED - EXISTING BIBLIOGRAPHIC RECORD

BUSINESS
264
Un443

U. S. *Work projects administration.*

... Workers on relief in the United States in March 1935; a census of usual occupations. (Abridged ed.) Washington, D. C. [U. S. Govt. print. off.,] 1937.

v, 133 p. incl. tables. 29cm.

At head of title: Works progress administration. Harry L. Hopkins, administrator. Corrington Gill, assistant administrator. Howard B. Myers, director, Division of social research.
"Prepared by Philip M. Hauser, Labor inventory section."—p. [ii]

1. Unemployed—U. S. 2. U. S.—Occupations. I. Hauser, Philip Morris, 1909– II. Title.

Library of Congress HD5723.A53 1935 a
37—26275
——— Copy 2.— [40r40q2]
331.137973

RESTRICTIONS ON USE:

TECHNICAL MICROFORM DATA

FILM SIZE: 35mm REDUCTION RATIO: 14X IMAGE PLACEMENT: IA (IIA) IB IIB

DATE FILMED: 9-28 INITIALS: DSP/WW

TRACKING # : MSH 02467

FILMED BY PRESERVATION RESOURCES, BETHLEHEM, PA.

2.5 mm

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ
abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz
1234567890

2.0 mm

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ
abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz1234567890

1.5 mm

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ
abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz1234567890

PM-MGP 13″x18″
METRIC GENERAL PURPOSE TARGET
PHOTOGRAPHIC

200 mm

150 mm

100 mm

1.0

1.1

1.25

1.4

1.6

1.8

2.0

2.2

2.5

2.8

3.2

3.6

4.0

4.5

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ
abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz1234567890

1.0 mm

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ
abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz1234567890

1.5 mm

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ
abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz
1234567890

2.0 mm

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ
abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz
1234567890

2.5 mm

A5

A4

A3

PRECISION℠ RESOLUTION TARGETS

Century

A&P

1303 Geneva Avenue
St. Paul, MN 55119

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ
abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz
1234567890

4.5 mm

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ
abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz1234567890

3.5 mm

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ
abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz1234567890

3.0 mm

School of Business Library
Columbia University
MAR 27 1937

WORKERS ON RELIEF in the UNITED STATES

MARCH 1935

A CENSUS OF USUAL OCCUPATIONS

WORKS PROGRESS ADMINISTRATION
DIVISION OF SOCIAL RESEARCH

D264 Un443

Columbia University
in the City of New York

LIBRARY

School of Business

WORKS PROGRESS ADMINISTRATION

Harry L. Hopkins, Administrator

COLUMBIA
UNIVERSITY
LIBRARY

Corrington Gill
Assistant Administrator

Howard B. Myers, Director
Division of Social Research

WORKERS ON RELIEF IN THE UNITED STATES IN MARCH 1935

A Census of Usual Occupations

(Abridged Edition)

Washington, D. C.
January 1937

Bus.

Prepared by

Philip M. Hauser

Labor Inventory Section

D264
Un443

11/1934 13/HED

CONTENTS

Page

Introduction..... 1

UNITED STATES SUMMARY

A. Workers on Relief

Table 1. Workers on Relief, by Usual Occupation, Color, and Sex, for the United States: March 1935..... 8

Table 2. Workers on Relief in *Urban Areas*, by Usual Occupation, Color, and Sex, for the United States: March 1935..... 10

Table 3. Workers on Relief in *Rural Areas*, by Usual Occupation, Color, and Sex, for the United States: March 1935..... 12

Table 4. Workers on Relief, by Class of Usual Occupation, Age, and Sex, for the United States: March 1935..... 14

Table 5. *White* Workers on Relief, by Class of Usual Occupation, Age, and Sex, for the United States: March 1935..... 14

Table 6. *Negro* Workers on Relief, by Class of Usual Occupation, Age, and Sex, for the United States: March 1935..... 15

Table 7. Workers on Relief in *Urban Areas*, by Class of Usual Occupation, Age, and Sex, for the United States: March 1935..... 15

Table 8. *White* Workers on Relief in *Urban Areas*, by Class of Usual Occupation, Age, and Sex, for the United States: March 1935..... 16

Table 9. *Negro* Workers on Relief in *Urban Areas*, by Class of Usual Occupation, Age, and Sex, for the United States: March 1935..... 16

Table 10. Workers on Relief in *Rural Areas*, by Class of Usual Occupation, Age, and Sex, for the United States: March 1935..... 17

Table 11. *White* Workers on Relief in *Rural Areas*, by Class of Usual Occupation, Age, and Sex, for the United States: March 1935..... 17

Table 12. *Negro* Workers on Relief in *Rural Areas*, by Class of Usual Occupation, Age, and Sex, for the United States: March 1935..... 18

B. Economic Heads of Families on Relief

Table 13. Economic Heads of Families on Relief, by Usual Occupation, Color, and Sex, for the United States: March 1935..... 20

Table 14. Economic Heads of Families on Relief in *Urban Areas*, by Usual Occupation, Color, and Sex, for the United States: March 1935..... 22

Page

B. Economic Heads of Families on Relief (Continued)

Table 15. Economic Heads of Families on Relief in *Rural Areas*, by Usual Occupation, Color, and Sex, for the United States: March 1935..... 24

Table 16. Economic Heads of Families on Relief, by Class of Usual Occupation, Age, and Sex, for the United States: March 1935..... 26

Table 17. *White* Economic Heads of Families on Relief, by Class of Usual Occupation, Age, and Sex, for the United States: March 1935..... 26

Table 18. *Negro* Economic Heads of Families on Relief, by Class of Usual Occupation, Age, and Sex, for the United States: March 1935..... 27

Table 19. Economic Heads of Families on Relief in *Urban Areas*, by Class of Usual Occupation, Age, and Sex, for the United States: March 1935..... 27

Table 20. *White* Economic Heads of Families on Relief in *Urban Areas*, by Class of Usual Occupation, Age, and Sex, for the United States: March 1935 28

Table 21. *Negro* Economic Heads of Families on Relief in *Urban Areas*, by Class of Usual Occupation, Age, and Sex, for the United States: March 1935 28

Table 22. Economic Heads of Families on Relief in *Rural Areas*, by Class of Usual Occupation, Age, and Sex, for the United States: March 1935..... 29

Table 23. *White* Economic Heads of Families on Relief in *Rural Areas*, by Class of Usual Occupation, Age, and Sex, for the United States: March 1935 29

Table 24. *Negro* Economic Heads of Families on Relief in *Rural Areas*, by Class of Usual Occupation, Age, and Sex, for the United States: March 1935 30

TABLES FOR INDIVIDUAL STATES

The statistics for each State are presented in a standardized table. The contents of this table are described in the title presented below.

Table 1. Workers on Relief, by Usual Occupation, Color, and Sex, for the State: March 1935

	Page		Page
Alabama	32	Georgia	50
Arizona	34	Idaho	52
Arkansas	36	Illinois	54
California	38	Indiana	56
Colorado	40	Iowa	58
Connecticut	42	Kansas	60
Delaware	44	Kentucky	62
District of Columbia	46	Louisiana	64
Florida	48	Maine	66

TABLES FOR INDIVIDUAL STATES (Continued)

	Page		Page
Maryland	68	Oklahoma	100
Massachusetts	70	Oregon	102
Michigan	72	Pennsylvania	104
Minnesota	74	Rhode Island	106
Mississippi	76	South Carolina	108
Missouri	78	South Dakota	110
Montana	80	Tennessee	112
Nebraska	82	Texas	114
Nevada	84	Utah	116
New Hampshire	86	Vermont	118
New Jersey	88	Virginia	120
New Mexico	90	Washington	122
New York	92	West Virginia	124
North Carolina	94	Wisconsin	126
North Dakota	96	Wyoming	128
Ohio	98		

Appendix—Limitations of Comparisons..... 133

INTRODUCTION

In the winter of 1934-1935 the public unemployment relief rolls reached a peak of nearly 5½ million cases, including over 20½ million persons.[1] The census on which the statistics presented in this volume are based was taken in March 1935, a month well on the crest of this peak. This census included 4,158,477[2] households containing 1 or more workers[3] who received relief under the general relief program jointly undertaken by the States and the Federal Emergency Relief Administration. The workers 16 through 64 years of age in those cases total 6,152,639, approximately one-eighth of the number of gainful workers of the same age class reported by the Fifteenth Census of the United States in April 1930.

These statistics were collected as an aid to the administration of the Emergency Relief Appropriation Act of 1935. It was the purpose of this act to "provide relief, work relief, and to increase employment by providing for useful projects." To fulfill these requirements, it was necessary to ascertain the occupational characteristics of the relief labor supply. Some information about the usual occupations of the workers on relief had already been obtained through sample studies[4] in connection with the administration of the work relief program of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration. However, the magnitude of the new Works Program, and the established policy of adapting Works Program projects so far as possible to the usual occupations of unemployed workers on the relief rolls, made it necessary to obtain occupational statistics on a State and county basis.

AREA INCLUDED

The statistics in this volume relate to the continental United States. Data are presented for the United States and for each State.

PERSONS INCLUDED

Only persons 16 through 64 years of age, inclusive, working or seeking work, who were members of households which received relief under the general relief program jointly undertaken by the States and the Federal Emergency Relief Administration, were enumerated for this census.

---

[1] Despite the fact that available information points to increases in employment from March 1933 to the winter of 1934-1935, the public unemployment relief rolls, taking account of seasonal factors, show an increase for this period. This is attributable partly to the fact that there is a considerable lag between loss of employment and registration for public unemployment relief. The number of unemployed who are forced to apply for public aid increases with the duration of unemployment and the exhaustion of resources.

[2] The total number of cases which received public unemployment relief under the general relief program of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration in March 1935 was 5,171,690. This number includes approximately 1,000,000 cases that did not contain employable workers.

[3] See definition of workers below in section "Definition of Terms."

[4] Notably the Urban Workers on Relief, Part I—The Occupational Characteristics of Workers on Relief in Urban Areas, May 1934 and Part II—The Occupational Characteristics of Workers on Relief in 79 Cities, Division of Social Research, Works Progress Administration.

This included workers in the specified age group in all resident households, consisting of families, single persons, or local homeless persons who received aid through direct relief or through the Federal Emergency Relief Administration work program.

It should be noted that workers of households which participated only in the following special programs are excluded from this tabulation: (1) Transient; (2) Emergency Education; (3) College Student Aid; (4) Rural Rehabilitation; (5) Drought Relief; and (6) Surplus Commodities.

PERIOD

This census included workers of relief households which received aid during the calendar month of March 1935. In a few areas, because of administrative exigencies, the census covered a period other than March 1935. The exceptions and the periods covered are: New York, May 1935; New Jersey, April 1935; Illinois, February 1935; Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania, May 1935; Los Angeles County, California, May 1935. The statistics for these units, with the exception of Illinois and New York City, have been adjusted to March 1935 by applying to the data reported the ratio of their total relief loads in March 1935 to their total relief loads during the month in which the census was actually taken. The data for the State of Illinois and for New York City have not been adjusted because in each instance the relief load for the month of the census differed by less than 1 percent from that of March. All of these adjustments are relatively minor because of the proximity of the actual census dates for those areas to March 1935.

COLLECTION OF MATERIALS

The materials in this volume are based on the occupational and personal history information contained in the Occupational Classification Record (FERA Form 144), a family record card designed for Works Program placement purposes. A file of Occupational Classification Records, containing cards for all relief households with workers, was prepared by each county office (or branch thereof) of the Emergency Relief Administration. To insure the inclusion of the units desired, this file was matched with an index of all households which received relief during the calendar month of March 1935.[5] The personal history information on the Occupational Classification Record was obtained through personal interview by case workers of the Social Service Division, and the information relating to the occupation and industry of workers was collected through personal interview by personnel officers of the Work Division. In some instances local administrative requirements made it necessary to obtain the personal and occupational data from the case records of the Social Service Division or from the placement records of the local Work Division. Interviews were conducted in accordance with standard instructions—that is, all terms were uniformly defined in the manner indicated below. (See Definition of Terms.) All persons who interviewed workers in order to ascertain their usual occupations and industries were instructed in the technique of procuring information and in the making of satisfactory entries.

The information desired for tabulation was transcribed in each county office from the Occupational Classification Record to a standardized transcription sheet. The transcription sheets were forwarded to centrally located tabulating offices for editing, coding, and mechanical tabulation.

---

[5] See exceptions to this date above in section "Period."

DEFINITION OF TERMS

Worker—A "worker", as used in this volume, is any person, male or female, 16 through 64 years of age, inclusive, who, at the time of this census, was a member of a relief household and who was working or seeking work, except an adult male or female needed at home to care for dependents under 16 years of age. Local Social Service Divisions of the Emergency Relief Administration were instructed to interpret this definition on the basis of the situation in each family and to take into consideration such factors as whether the adult in question had been in the habit of working while providing for the care of children by a relative or outside the home.

Usual Occupation—The occupational returns reported in this volume are based on the worker's "usual occupation." Usual occupation was defined as that occupation at which the person worked longest during the 10 years preceding this census. If the person worked approximately the same length of time at two or more occupations, the one at which he worked last was entered. An occupation was entered for every person who had worked any length of time, however short, during the preceding 10 years. Occupations were entered also for persons whose sole work experience had been obtained on work relief projects or some other emergency employment type of work such as that provided by the Civil Works Administration or the Civilian Conservation Corps.

The Occupational Classification Record and the transcription sheet used in tabulation contained provision, also, for the entry of the usual industry of the worker. Usual industry was defined as that industry in which the person worked longest at his usual occupation. The industry return helped to identify and to classify the occupation.

Inexperienced Workers—Persons seeking work who performed no gainful work of any kind during the 10 years preceding this census are reported as "inexperienced." Housewives and housekeepers working in their own homes and girls performing household tasks in their own homes, but who were seeking work, are also classified as "inexperienced" persons, unless they worked outside their homes in the preceding 10-year period. In the latter case their usual occupation, as defined above, is reported. Young persons seeking their first jobs and older persons who may have returned to the labor market after a period of retirement, including the 10 years preceding the census, are also returned in the "inexperienced" category.

Economic Head of Relief Family—Data for the United States are presented separately for all workers and for the economic heads of relief families.

The Social Service Division of the Emergency Relief Administration was asked to indicate which worker in the family should be given preference in employment on the Works Program. This decision as to "priority ranking" for work was based on the case worker's judgment of the qualifications and fitness for work of the individual workers in the household, the attitude of the household members as to which one should be employed, and the occupational skill which should be developed or preserved. The person so designated to be given preference in employment is regarded in this volume as the economic head of the relief family.

Relief Family—The relief family or household is the unit for the administration of public unemployment relief. It may consist of a single person or a group of persons, who may or may not be related.

Age—The age classification in this volume is based on the age of the worker at his birthday nearest to March 1935. In some areas age was recorded on the basis of the nearest birthday to the time

of filling the record card. Since these records were filled in the period from November 1934 to April 1935, there is some lack of uniformity in the reporting of age in this census.

Color—Statistics are presented for all workers, and for workers of the white and Negro races, respectively. The statistics for all workers include data for persons of races other than the white or the Negro and for persons of unknown color or race. Statistics for workers of races other than white and Negro have not been separately tabulated.

Urban and Rural Place of Residence—The statistics for the United States are presented by urban and rural place of residence of the workers on relief. The definitions of urban and rural adopted were those used by the United States Bureau of the Census in the Census of 1930. "Urban" places of residence include all cities and incorporated places with a population of 2,500 or more persons in 1930. "Rural" places of residence include open country areas, and town and unincorporated places with a population of fewer than 2,500 persons in 1930. In the New England States, and in some other States, towns (townships) are classified as urban if they have a population of 2,500 or more and certain urban characteristics. The Bureau of the Census practice was followed in these instances.

AREAS SAMPLED

Because of administrative requirements at the time of enumeration, the data reported for New York City, and for Cook County, Illinois, including the city of Chicago, are not based on a complete count of the Occupational Classification Records. The data for New York City are based on a 10-percent sample, selected at random, of relief households with workers; the data for Cook County, Illinois, including the city of Chicago, are based on a 20-percent sample, similarly selected, of relief households with workers. In choosing the sample, an index was prepared for all households which received relief during the month studied. Households were selected at random from this index in accordance with the sampling ratio. In New York City every tenth household in the index was chosen, and in Cook County, Illinois, including the city of Chicago, every fifth household. The data thus obtained were multiplied by the sampling ratio in each case, before they were included in the tables for the respective States.

OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION

The Occupational Classification used in the material reported here differs from the classification in the General Report on Occupations of the Fifteenth Census of the United States. A table indicating the relationship between the two classifications is available in the Labor Inventory Section of the Division of Social Research of the Works Progress Administration. The basic code used in classifying the occupations reported in this volume was prepared by Dr. Gladys L. Palmer and was published by the Works Progress Administration in Circular No. 2, Occupational Classification and Code, July 1935. A detailed list of occupational designations, classified in accordance with this code, is available in Circular No. 2A, Index of Occupations (Alphabetical Arrangement), published by the Works Progress Administration, September 1935.

The Occupational Classification was designed to secure uniformity throughout the country in the classification of workers eligible to be employed on projects under the Emergency Relief Appropriation Act of 1935. It is, therefore, a special purpose classification. Greater detail is offered for the identification of occupations in the building and construction industries and other types of work which are important for placement purposes in the Works Program. Less detail is available for manufacturing and other industries, although many of the standardized mechanical occupations are specifically identified. The items in this Occupational Classification are not intended to offer a complete list of specific occupations. With certain exceptions, as in the building and construction industries, they are categories for groups of closely allied occupations.

LIMITATIONS OF COMPARISONS

A statement is presented in the appendix indicating the limitations of comparisons of the occupational statistics for workers on relief in March 1935 with the statistics for gainful workers in 1930 as reported in the Fifteenth Census of the United States.

FURTHER STATISTICS AVAILABLE

In addition to the statistics presented in this preliminary volume, the following data based on the census of workers on relief in March 1935 are also available in the Division of Social Research of the Works Progress Administration: (1) detailed statistics for each State of the type presented for the United States in this volume; (2) similar statistics in less detail for all cities in the United States with a population of 100,000 or more persons in 1930; (3) similar statistics in condensed form for each county in the United States.

In order to provide more current data on the occupational characteristics of workers on relief another census was taken on January 15, 1936, which enumerated the usual occupations of workers and economic heads of families eligible for Works Program employment on that date. Preliminary summary data, based on this later census, are now being prepared for publication. A statement will be presented in this later volume indicating the limitations of comparisons of the data for January 15, 1936, with those for March 1935.

TABLES

United States Summary
Workers on Relief

WORKERS ON RELIEF—UNITED STATES

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:[a] MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[b]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	6,152,639	4,455,665	1,696,974	5,046,697	3,776,283	1,270,614	908,356	529,070	377,286
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	62,100	48,799	33,301	72,846	45,704	28,141	7,912	4,062	3,850
3	Actors	3,709	2,132	1,577	3,172	1,629	1,543	470	265	207
4	Architects	654	648	6	641	633	8	5	6	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	2,900	2,113	787	2,782	2,031	751	79	61	18
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	906	787	18	762	744	18	25	25	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	3,011	2,838	173	1,832	1,709	123	1,133	1,084	49
8	Designers	954	590	364	928	573	355	18	13	5
9	Draftsmen	4,545	4,506	39	4,444	4,405	38	31	31	-
10	Engineers (technical)	6,266	6,278	6	6,201	6,195	6	36	35	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	852	627	28	800	777	23	47	45	2
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	868	128	740	832	124	708	29	4	25
13	Musicians and teachers of music	14,922	11,144	3,776	12,660	9,587	3,293	1,774	1,328	445
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	6,613	283	6,550	6,376	256	6,122	385	4	381
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	677	628	49	600	555	45	66	64	2
16	Playground and recreational workers	2,269	1,478	791	1,966	1,283	683	289	174	115
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	1,367	1,065	302	1,321	1,023	298	23	21	2
18	Teachers	20,445	4,648	15,798	17,375	4,114	13,261	2,880	482	2,398
19	College instructors and professors	283	194	89	255	174	79	27	17	10
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)[c]	20,160	4,461	15,709	17,122	3,940	13,182	2,853	465	2,388
21	Other professional workers	2,921	1,756	1,165	2,713	1,872	1,041	147	42	105
22	Other semiprofessional workers	6,108	6,975	1,126	7,468	6,416	1,052	476	410	66
23	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace	163	150	33	150	147	33	2	2	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	1,290	1,012	278	1,196	826	270	64	61	3
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	6,630	5,613	617	6,092	5,543	749	410	347	63
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	79,803	75,289	4,514	75,148	71,068	4,081	3,688	3,290	398
27	Building contractors	9,137	9,129	8	8,765	8,757	8	299	299	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	579	579	-	565	565	-	4	4	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	12,207	11,970	237	10,304	10,053	151	1,771	1,667	54
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	2,502	2,474	28	2,315	2,293	22	166	162	6
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	24,082	22,656	1,426	23,301	21,948	1,353	492	441	51
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	31,296	28,481	2,815	29,999	27,472	2,527	954	697	257
33	OFFICE WORKERS	215,500	127,729	87,771	206,760	122,086	84,672	6,315	4,067	2,248
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	25,164	16,626	8,538	24,696	16,348	8,348	210	90	120
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	6,052	1,218	4,834	5,981	1,190	4,791	72	19	53
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	108,308	80,532	27,774	103,204	76,794	26,410	3,861	2,766	1,095
37	Messengers and office boys	10,904	10,613	291	9,897	9,657	240	836	767	69
38	Office machine operators	2,315	832	1,481	2,273	815	1,458	27	11	16
39	Office managers and bank tellers	2,685	2,534	151	2,648	2,498	150	9	9	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	23,710	1,964	21,746	22,930	1,890	21,040	504	30	474
41	Telegraph and radio operators	3,359	2,977	382	3,313	2,935	378	6	5	1
42	Telephone operators	10,719	627	10,092	10,543	581	9,962	66	41	45
43	Typists	15,546	1,758	11,786	12,962	1,672	11,290	422	50	372
44	Other clerical and allied workers	8,542	6,060	482	6,183	7,708	455	282	289	23
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	181,026	124,296	56,731	173,739	116,960	54,789	4,513	3,447	1,066
46	Canvassers (solicitors, esp)	5,625	4,238	1,387	5,436	4,127	1,309	139	70	69
47	Commercial travelers	6,763	6,618	148	6,686	6,556	129	37	22	15
48	Newsboys	3,796	3,734	62	3,380	3,324	56	338	333	6
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	13,874	12,291	1,583	12,904	11,838	1,066	643	537	106
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	115,661	66,752	50,109	111,377	62,617	48,560	2,452	1,710	752
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	36,307	32,662	3,645	34,957	31,488	3,469	694	775	119
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	492,349	492,349	-	468,836	468,836	-	25,910	25,910	-
53	Blacksmiths	15,963	15,963	-	15,078	15,078	-	596	596	-
54	Boilermakers	6,508	6,508	-	6,192	6,192	-	166	166	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	33,666	33,666	-	30,405	30,405	-	2,612	2,612	-
56	Carpenters	135,159	135,159	-	128,624	128,624	-	4,723	4,723	-
57	Cement finishers	21,961	21,961	-	16,522	16,522	-	4,706	4,706	-
58	Electricians	22,183	22,183	-	21,759	21,759	-	228	228	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	11,761	11,761	-	11,324	11,324	-	336	336	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	8,325	8,325	-	8,106	8,106	-	111	111	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	32,226	32,226	-	30,279	30,279	-	1,541	1,541	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	111,274	111,274	-	104,750	104,750	-	5,077	5,077	-
63	Paper hangers	3,920	3,920	-	3,423	3,423	-	448	448	-
64	Plasterers	17,999	17,999	-	14,784	14,784	-	2,855	2,855	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	32,845	32,845	-	31,606	31,606	-	799	799	-
66	Roofers	7,615	7,615	-	7,105	7,105	-	410	410	-
67	Sheet metal workers	3,148	3,148	-	3,087	3,087	-	31	31	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	3,838	3,838	-	3,711	3,711	-	79	79	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	9,532	9,532	-	9,221	9,221	-	160	160	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	4,076	4,076	-	3,642	3,642	-	185	185	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	10,092	10,092	-	9,117	9,117	-	645	645	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	244,831	241,337	3,494	228,856	228,535	3,321	12,630	12,492	138
73	Cabinetmakers	6,619	6,619	-	6,626	6,628	-	96	96	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairers	7,298	7,552	44	6,769	6,745	41	580	578	2
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	3,506	3,497	9	3,476	3,467	9	9	9	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	14,433	13,219	1,214	13,902	12,744	1,158	417	371	46
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	17,340	16,543	797	16,497	15,728	769	573	550	23
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	13,473	13,473	-	12,619	12,619	-	761	761	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	36,325	36,325	-	35,382	35,382	-	563	563	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	66,189	66,189	-	63,226	63,226	-	3,964	3,964	-
81	Molders, founders, and coremen (metal)	17,172	17,172	-	14,533	14,533	-	2,360	2,360	-
82	Sawyers	9,721	9,721	-	6,733	6,733	-	658	658	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	10,540	10,147	393	10,202	9,620	382	166	162	6
84	Tailors and furriers	6,683	6,029	654	5,904	5,305	599	630	585	45
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	8,237	8,237	-	6,039	6,039	-	109	109	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	7,165	7,163	2	6,376	6,374	2	722	722	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	19,632	19,251	381	16,570	18,209	361	630	614	16
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	310,052	310,052	-	266,576	266,576	-	35,351	35,351	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	1,576	1,576	-	1,444	1,444	-	78	78	-
90	Asphalt workers	1,182	1,182	-	397	397	-	720	720	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	2,492	2,492	-	2,279	2,279	-	136	136	-
92	Caisson workers	312	312	-	252	252	-	57	57	-
93	Calkers	669	669	-	705	705	-	172	172	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	25,977	25,977	-	20,866	20,866	-	4,761	4,761	-

[a] Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.
[b] For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.
[c] Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.
[d] Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
95	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
96	Operators of building and construction equipment	16,021	16,021	-	13,724	13,724	-	1,976	1,976	-
97	Pipelayers	2,889	2,889	-	2,254	2,254	-	531	531	-
98	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	2,407	2,407	-	2,324	2,324	-	48	48	-
99	Truck and tractor drivers	204,771	204,771	-	180,294	180,264	-	20,638	20,638	-
100	Welders	6,913	6,913	-	6,522	6,522	-	271	271	-
	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	42,823	42,823	-	35,529	35,529	-	6,064	6,064	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	969,855	626,469	241,416	764,574	539,991	204,683	86,193	56,881	31,418
102	Bakers	12,479	11,803	676	11,556	11,014	546	583	460	123
103	Brakemen (railroad)	9,678	9,678	-	9,468	9,468	-	322	322	-
104	Deliverymen	32,976	32,976	-	26,736	26,736	-	6,708	5,708	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	47,594	589	47,005	40,452	520	39,932	5,576	47	5,529
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	13,949	13,666	283	12,966	12,696	270	955	944	11
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	5,907	5,907	-	4,414	4,414	-	1,346	1,346	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	12,673	12,658	16	11,506	11,490	15	1,013	1,010	3
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	905	396	405	871	330	341	65	33	32
110	Inside workers: mines	105,092	105,092	-	96,497	96,497	-	6,611	6,611	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	496,894	313,096	165,798	439,055	261,653	157,402	51,337	26,190	25,147
112	Chemical and allied industries	9,995	7,061	2,934	8,634	5,857	2,777	1,243	1,120	123
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	14,102	5,132	8,970	8,965	3,677	5,288	5,016	1,398	3,620
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	15,766	14,358	1,408	13,534	12,274	1,260	1,518	1,382	136
115	Clothing industries	59,314	17,551	41,763	52,021	16,003	36,018	6,161	1,310	4,871
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	6,617	1,102	5,515	6,274	1,061	5,193	272	11	262
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	25,475	8,374	17,101	21,124	7,486	13,638	3,962	796	3,066
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	27,222	8,065	19,167	24,623	7,436	17,187	2,056	503	1,553
119	Electric light and power plants	1,068	1,042	26	1,037	1,012	25	20	20	-
120	Food and beverage industries	48,644	24,475	24,169	40,136	20,192	19,944	6,581	3,388	3,193
121	Bakeries	4,722	2,833	1,889	4,542	2,519	1,823	299	251	48
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	10,523	7,183	3,340	6,046	5,244	802	2,114	1,649	465
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	33,389	14,459	16,930	27,748	12,429	15,319	4,168	1,488	2,680
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	86,945	82,414	4,531	79,437	75,106	4,331	6,457	6,286	171
125	Automobile factories	24,365	22,716	1,649	23,252	21,655	1,599	907	867	40
126	Automobile repair shops	1,785	1,764	21	1,527	1,506	21	221	221	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	10,842	10,577	265	8,917	8,661	256	1,794	1,788	6
128	Car and railroad shops	10,989	10,963	26	10,277	10,253	24	569	557	2
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	38,964	36,394	2,570	35,464	33,035	2,431	2,976	2,853	123
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	34,564	10,565	23,801	19,899	6,661	13,214	13,575	3,524	10,051
131	Lumber and furniture industries	32,542	30,221	2,121	29,036	27,134	1,902	2,852	2,655	197
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	14,643	11,229	3,414	13,705	10,453	3,250	673	561	112
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	19,411	13,020	6,391	16,421	12,352	6,069	787	522	265
134	Shoe factories	21,109	14,429	6,680	20,790	14,181	6,609	159	118	41
135	Textile industries	85,952	42,267	41,665	81,356	40,976	40,378	1,959	948	1,011
136	Cotton mills	31,411	16,418	14,993	30,735	15,953	14,782	550	304	165
137	Woolen and worsted mills	9,659	5,325	4,334	9,468	5,231	4,235	95	35	58
138	Textile industries (n.s.c.)	42,882	20,544	22,338	41,155	19,794	21,361	1,307	619	688
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	87,239	39,334	17,905	52,088	35,753	16,335	4,314	2,958	1,356
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	14,055	13,427	628	12,995	12,459	536	767	682	85
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	7,453	7,453	-	6,896	6,896	-	456	456	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	26,060	27,796	262	21,095	20,845	250	6,823	6,614	9
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	80,072	73,731	6,341	70,261	64,869	5,392	7,737	7,058	679
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	899,685	890,340	9,345	665,957	659,269	6,688	196,138	193,683	2,455
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	196,574	190,155	6,419	144,053	138,986	5,067	47,244	45,992	1,252
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	20,006	19,750	256	15,494	15,295	199	3,836	3,780	56
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	59,710	59,344	366	45,236	42,917	319	15,129	15,087	42
148	Lumber and furniture industries	29,602	29,223	379	21,422	21,128	294	7,723	7,641	82
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	67,256	61,836	5,416	63,901	59,646	4,255	20,556	19,484	1,072
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	703,111	700,185	2,926	521,904	520,283	1,621	148,894	147,691	1,203
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	42,474	42,474	-	36,974	36,974	-	2,584	2,584	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	134,444	132,441	2,003	98,581	97,507	1,074	27,610	26,751	859
153	Railroads (steam and street)	68,376	68,374	2	49,582	49,582	-	14,011	14,009	2
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	112,829	112,829	-	65,458	65,458	-	21,404	21,404	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	35,697	35,531	366	20,912	20,709	203	14,205	14,054	151
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	158,029	158,029	-	111,571	111,571	-	39,778	39,778	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	13,053	13,053	-	6,870	6,870	-	5,978	5,978	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	38,486	38,486	-	34,889	34,889	-	2,464	2,464	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	3,005	3,005	-	1,936	1,936	-	1,017	1,017	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	26,074	26,074	-	21,694	21,694	-	3,686	3,686	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	70,445	69,690	555	51,557	51,213	344	16,157	15,966	191
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	616,883	169,301	447,582	327,737	100,586	227,151	276,365	64,308	211,957
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	21,193	16,358	4,835	16,026	14,306	3,721	2,772	1,697	1,075
164	Bootblacks	3,344	3,311	33	1,283	1,254	29	2,020	1,996	24
165	Cleaners and charwomen	32,507	2,764	29,743	14,270	1,838	12,432	17,870	878	16,992
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	42,677	28,465	14,212	29,248	19,603	9,645	12,582	6,019	4,563
167	Elevator operators	9,316	7,974	1,342	5,913	5,213	700	3,288	2,656	632
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	31,964	26,264	5,680	17,037	14,851	2,186	14,362	12,916	1,446
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	55,660	514	55,146	9,750	9,594	156	42,867	339	42,528
170	Porters (except in stores)	20,502	20,412	90	4,725	4,670	55	15,546	15,512	34
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	20,886	3,101	17,787	16,319	2,699	15,620	2,366	364	2,002
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	37,886	16,871	21,015	21,932	11,242	10,690	14,943	4,944	9,999
173	Servants (private family)	238,614	4,800	233,814	106,383	1,678	104,705	125,461	2,902	122,559
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	45,895	15,258	30,437	37,856	10,518	27,338	6,955	4,719	2,236
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	58,437	21,189	37,248	41,035	12,589	28,476	15,233	7,756	7,477
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	993,768	937,373	56,393	836,264	809,123	27,141	115,941	88,862	27,079
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	2,891	2,834	57	2,732	2,675	57	64	64	-
178	Farm laborers	532,227	483,524	48,703	417,480	396,780	21,700	82,206	57,250	24,956
179	Farmers	458,648	451,015	7,633	416,052	410,686	5,384	33,672	31,548	2,124
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	956,012	282,828	673,184	826,951	251,688	575,043	107,240	25,076	82,164
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	599,762	264,069	335,693	529,634	236,801	292,833	57,072	22,296	34,776
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	356,250	16,759	337,491	297,297	15,087	282,210	50,168	2,780	47,378
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	210,747	127,504	83,243	140,561	86,647	53,904	26,254	11,921	14,333

WORKERS ON RELIEF—UNITED STATES

TABLE 2—WORKERS' ON RELIEF IN URBAN AREAS, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:[a] MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[3]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	3,986,775	2,822,619	1,164,156	3,144,739	2,315,591	829,148	708,782	409,350	299,432
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	65,411	41,853	23,758	57,244	37,042	20,202	7,028	3,702	3,326
3	Actors	3,588	2,053	1,535	3,054	1,752	1,302	470	263	207
4	Architects	603	596	7	593	588	7	4	4	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	2,634	1,928	706	2,518	1,646	870	79	51	28
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	697	680	17	654	638	16	24	24	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	1,957	1,624	133	999	912	87	936	892	46
8	Designers	898	553	339	866	536	330	18	13	5
9	Draftsmen	4,085	4,050	35	3,992	3,957	35	30	30	-
10	Engineers (technical)	5,205	5,197	8	5,127	5,119	8	32	32	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	780	740	20	708	690	16	47	45	2
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	597	110	487	564	106	458	27	4	23
13	Musicians and teachers of music	13,512	10,326	3,187	11,324	8,601	2,723	1,727	1,297	430
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	5,464	220	5,244	5,068	215	4,853	356	3	353
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	618	570	48	542	499	43	65	63	2
16	Playground and recreational workers	2,078	1,373	705	1,775	1,182	593	281	172	109
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	1,181	953	228	1,137	912	225	23	21	2
18	Teachers	11,772	2,752	9,020	9,361	2,371	6,990	2,306	352	1,954
19	College instructors and professors	245	168	77	217	150	67	28	16	10
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)	11,527	2,584	8,943	9,134	2,221	6,913	2,280	336	1,944
21	Other professional workers	2,572	1,541	1,031	2,382	1,465	917	142	40	102
22	Other semiprofessional workers	7,198	6,185	1,010	6,592	5,655	937	459	396	63
23	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace	153	125	28	152	124	28	1	1	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	1,192	939	253	1,099	854	245	63	60	3
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	5,853	5,124	729	5,341	4,677	664	396	336	60
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	67,283	63,596	3,687	62,946	59,880	3,266	3,489	3,130	359
27	Building contractors	7,583	7,576	6	7,244	7,236	8	282	282	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	228	228	-	223	223	-	3	3	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	11,452	11,250	202	9,527	9,394	133	1,699	1,632	67
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	2,072	2,047	25	1,892	1,873	19	168	160	8
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	20,348	19,128	1,220	19,647	18,494	1,153	459	410	49
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	25,580	23,366	2,212	24,413	22,460	1,953	680	643	237
33	OFFICE WORKERS	187,704	112,563	75,141	179,450	107,233	72,217	8,126	5,331	2,794
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	20,927	13,830	7,097	20,806	13,685	6,921	198	85	113
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	5,624	1,096	4,528	5,510	1,070	4,440	69	19	50
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	97,022	72,450	24,572	92,180	68,894	23,286	3,766	2,890	1,075
37	Messengers and office boys	10,442	10,166	276	9,467	9,242	225	815	786	49
38	Office machine operators	2,193	786	1,407	2,154	770	1,384	26	10	16
39	Office managers and bank tellers	2,643	2,330	313	2,609	2,297	312	9	9	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	19,774	1,663	18,111	19,050	1,604	17,446	487	29	458
41	Telegraph and radio operators	2,391	2,060	331	2,353	2,025	328	5	4	1
42	Telephone operators	8,590	493	8,097	6,432	448	7,984	63	40	43
43	Typists	11,485	1,474	10,011	10,990	1,392	9,598	416	49	367
44	Other clerical and allied workers	6,813	6,215	598	6,279	5,906	373	252	230	22
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	154,207	105,422	48,785	147,811	100,818	46,993	4,294	3,276	1,018
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	4,974	3,748	1,226	4,797	3,644	1,153	133	68	65
47	Commercial travelers	5,160	5,041	119	5,092	4,987	105	33	20	13
48	Newsboys	3,488	3,443	42	3,089	3,051	38	324	321	3
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	12,292	10,979	1,314	11,588	10,388	1,202	814	512	102
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	97,704	54,841	42,863	93,593	52,149	41,444	2,364	1,643	721
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	30,591	27,370	3,221	29,372	26,321	3,051	826	712	114
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	378,312	378,312	-	348,796	348,796	-	23,472	23,472	-
53	Blacksmiths	9,151	9,151	-	8,478	8,478	-	456	456	-
54	Boilermakers	5,374	5,374	-	5,087	5,087	-	156	156	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	27,744	27,744	-	24,806	24,806	-	2,248	2,248	-
56	Carpenters	92,077	92,077	-	86,733	86,733	-	4,029	4,029	-
57	Cement finishers	18,037	18,037	-	13,050	13,050	-	4,337	4,337	-
58	Electricians	17,974	17,974	-	17,604	17,604	-	208	208	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	10,057	10,057	-	9,625	9,625	-	323	323	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	5,351	5,351	-	5,161	5,161	-	101	101	-
61	Operators or engineers: state'y and port. constr. equip't.	21,040	21,040	-	19,381	19,381	-	1,357	1,357	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	92,667	92,667	-	86,809	86,809	-	4,824	4,824	-
63	Paper hangers	3,203	3,203	-	2,738	2,738	-	421	421	-
64	Plasterers	15,300	15,300	-	12,325	12,325	-	2,665	2,665	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	27,610	27,610	-	26,528	26,528	-	716	716	-
66	Roofers	6,940	6,940	-	6,447	6,447	-	403	403	-
67	Sheet metal workers	2,808	2,808	-	2,756	2,756	-	26	26	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	2,676	2,676	-	2,779	2,779	-	53	53	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	8,157	8,157	-	7,674	7,674	-	150	150	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	3,746	3,746	-	3,522	3,522	-	177	177	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	6,200	6,200	-	7,277	7,277	-	610	610	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	191,123	188,138	2,985	177,049	174,228	2,821	11,564	11,231	333
73	Cabinetmakers	5,869	5,869	-	5,891	5,891	-	91	91	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	8,508	8,469	39	5,778	5,742	36	526	524	2
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	2,969	2,962	7	2,943	2,936	7	9	9	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	11,961	10,909	1,042	11,479	10,488	991	381	338	43
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	12,281	11,597	684	11,662	10,906	656	520	497	23
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	9,687	9,687	-	8,976	8,976	-	651	651	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	29,682	29,682	-	29,635	29,635	-	502	502	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	46,328	46,328	-	43,949	43,949	-	2,595	2,595	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	14,964	14,964	-	12,471	12,471	-	2,843	2,843	-
82	Sawyers	5,086	5,086	-	4,484	4,484	-	544	544	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	9,436	9,155	281	9,121	8,649	272	161	156	5
84	Tailors and furriers	6,328	5,740	588	5,584	5,049	535	607	563	44
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	5,434	5,434	-	5,252	5,252	-	101	101	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	6,127	6,125	2	5,383	5,381	2	691	691	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	16,478	16,136	342	15,542	15,220	322	742	726	16
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	233,229	233,229	-	196,108	196,108	-	32,282	32,282	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	1,321	1,321	-	1,198	1,198	-	72	72	-
90	Asphalt workers	1,132	1,132	-	368	368	-	702	702	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	1,363	1,363	-	1,198	1,198	-	110	110	-
92	Caisson workers	283	283	-	223	223	-	57	57	-
93	Calkers	788	788	-	620	620	-	155	155	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	18,964	18,964	-	14,556	14,556	-	4,136	4,136	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.
[2]For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.
[3]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.
[4]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 2—WORKERS ON RELIEF IN URBAN AREAS, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	9,720	9,720	-	7,736	7,736	-	1,652	1,652	-
96	Pipelayers	2,479	2,479	-	1,877	1,877	-	508	508	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	1,618	1,618	-	1,748	1,748	-	42	42	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	150,768	150,758	-	128,939	128,939	-	18,984	18,984	-
99	Welders	7,290	7,290	-	8,936	8,936	-	257	257	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	37,333	37,333	-	30,707	30,707	-	5,707	5,707	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	889,773	689,294	200,479	598,892	430,689	166,203	79,252	19,415	29,837
102	Bakers	10,927	10,348	579	10,052	9,596	456	562	445	117
103	Brakemen (railroad)	7,485	7,485	-	7,156	7,156	-	272	272	-
104	Deliverymen	29,893	29,893	-	23,864	23,864	-	5,352	5,352	-
105	Dressmakers and millinors	30,430	408	30,022	24,400	351	24,049	4,847	42	4,805
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	11,791	11,531	260	10,864	10,618	248	817	807	10
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	5,027	5,027	-	3,833	3,633	-	1,281	1,281	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	10,727	10,714	13	9,855	9,645	10	945	942	3
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	482	228	256	407	189	216	89	27	32
110	Inside workers: mines	47,882	47,882	-	43,344	43,344	-	3,012	3,012	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	428,404	283,028	163,376	371,401	235,173	136,228	47,662	23,532	24,130
112	Chemical and allied industries	8,243	5,857	2,586	7,032	4,600	2,432	1,109	988	121
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	13,102	4,725	8,377	8,075	3,320	4,755	4,909	1,346	3,641
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	11,321	10,134	1,187	9,740	8,898	1,042	1,272	1,127	135
115	Clothing industries	54,392	18,791	37,601	47,211	15,296	31,915	6,122	1,292	4,830
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	5,257	920	4,337	4,937	903	4,034	266	11	255
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	24,280	8,183	16,077	19,956	7,314	12,644	3,820	794	3,026
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	24,875	7,688	17,187	22,318	7,079	15,237	2,036	497	1,539
119	Electric light and power plants	790	785	25	785	741	24	16	18	-
120	Food and beverage industries	40,808	20,338	20,270	33,157	18,507	18,650	5,655	3,008	2,677
121	Bakeries	4,379	2,572	1,807	3,997	2,266	1,731	292	244	48
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	9,048	6,185	2,863	6,716	4,343	2,373	1,992	1,551	441
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	27,181	11,601	15,580	22,444	9,898	12,546	3,401	1,213	2,188
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	75,461	71,268	4,213	68,392	64,372	4,020	6,120	5,951	169
125	Automobile factories	20,815	19,291	1,524	19,756	18,279	1,477	871	822	39
126	Automobile repair shops	1,533	1,514	19	1,288	1,269	19	211	211	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	9,471	9,239	232	7,838	7,414	224	1,712	1,707	5
128	Car and railroad shops	8,935	8,910	25	8,278	8,255	23	523	521	2
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	34,727	32,314	2,413	31,432	29,155	2,277	2,803	2,690	123
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	31,991	9,831	22,160	17,972	6,083	11,889	13,186	3,409	9,777
131	Lumber and furniture industries	23,283	21,594	1,689	20,917	19,425	1,492	2,016	1,838	178
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	13,422	10,197	3,225	12,564	9,501	3,063	655	544	111
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	17,241	11,288	5,953	16,320	10,659	5,661	733	477	256
134	Shoe factories	19,020	13,092	5,928	18,727	12,866	5,861	148	108	40
135	Textile industries	86,855	33,340	53,515	64,523	32,206	32,317	1,782	829	953
136	Cotton mills	22,857	11,828	11,031	22,310	11,457	10,853	462	319	143
137	Woolen and worsted mills	8,432	4,565	3,867	8,251	4,475	3,776	96	33	63
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	35,566	16,949	18,617	33,982	16,274	17,688	1,234	477	757
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	50,855	34,028	16,827	46,006	30,899	15,107	3,909	2,587	1,322
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	12,524	11,935	589	11,509	11,007	502	747	665	82
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	6,115	6,115	-	5,629	5,629	-	399	399	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	25,455	25,225	230	18,886	18,668	218	6,256	6,247	9
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	64,831	59,877	5,154	56,092	51,818	4,274	7,041	6,392	649
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	625,451	618,747	6,704	430,713	425,998	4,718	168,234	166,405	1,829
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	153,814	148,623	5,191	108,898	104,926	3,973	40,585	39,461	1,124
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	12,949	12,828	223	9,353	9,184	169	2,999	2,966	33
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	53,112	52,793	319	37,457	37,179	278	14,407	14,371	36
148	Lumber and furniture industries	15,153	14,893	260	10,138	9,942	194	4,813	4,750	63
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	72,700	68,311	4,389	51,952	48,620	3,332	18,366	17,394	972
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	471,637	470,124	1,513	321,815	321,070	745	127,649	126,944	705
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	22,118	22,118	-	20,199	20,199	-	1,450	1,450	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	88,801	87,980	821	44,816	44,445	371	19,596	19,181	415
153	Railroads (steam and street)	45,198	45,198	-	29,857	29,857	-	11,614	11,614	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	89,337	89,337	-	47,140	47,140	-	17,963	17,963	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	32,218	31,886	329	17,807	17,634	173	13,735	13,590	145
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and constr.	133,566	133,566	-	90,166	90,166	-	37,440	37,440	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	12,807	12,807	-	8,527	8,527	-	5,883	5,883	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	16,971	16,971	-	15,123	15,123	-	1,589	1,589	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	2,789	2,789	-	1,772	1,772	-	972	972	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	15,853	15,853	-	12,331	12,331	-	3,083	3,083	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	52,382	52,019	363	38,277	38,076	201	14,314	14,189	125
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	501,035	150,856	350,179	244,928	86,325	158,603	245,923	60,550	185,373
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	17,718	13,551	4,185	14,785	11,668	3,115	2,814	1,577	1,237
164	Bootblacks	3,155	3,127	28	1,171	1,165	6	1,926	1,904	22
165	Cleaners and charwomen	29,901	2,535	27,166	12,514	1,745	10,769	16,985	946	16,137
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	35,201	24,228	10,973	22,866	15,045	6,820	11,412	7,415	3,997
167	Elevator operators	9,035	7,743	1,292	5,873	5,015	858	3,252	2,637	615
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	28,060	24,925	3,135	14,186	12,316	1,870	13,385	12,161	1,224
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	40,181	376	39,805	5,300	102	5,198	34,129	260	33,869
170	Porters (except in stores)	19,955	19,874	81	4,596	4,547	49	15,136	15,105	31
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	15,822	2,648	12,974	13,505	2,278	11,227	1,969	334	1,635
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	35,330	16,022	19,308	19,956	10,614	9,342	14,452	4,755	9,697
173	Servants (private family)	186,581	3,920	182,661	71,903	1,174	70,729	111,164	2,548	108,616
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	38,713	13,869	24,844	31,259	9,356	21,903	6,661	4,117	2,544
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	41,685	17,958	23,727	27,217	10,300	16,917	12,848	6,887	5,961
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	164,901	158,352	6,549	123,831	120,603	3,228	26,007	21,496	4,509
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	1,307	1,289	18	1,202	1,184	18	39	39	-
178	Farm laborers	115,323	107,505	7,817	61,091	58,332	2,759	20,406	16,153	4,253
179	Farmers	48,271	47,557	714	41,538	41,087	451	5,562	5,306	256
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	582,812	189,120	393,692	472,600	185,478	307,124	77,613	20,083	57,530
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	365,805	176,111	187,694	315,492	156,969	158,523	42,418	17,845	24,573
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	197,007	11,009	185,998	157,108	8,507	148,601	35,195	2,238	32,957
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	165,554	95,337	70,217	106,671	62,898	43,773	23,699	10,575	13,124

TABLE 3—WORKERS' ON RELIEF IN RURAL AREAS, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:[a] MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[3]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	2,168,864	1,633,046	532,818	1,902,158	1,460,692	441,466	197,574	119,720	77,854
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	16,889	7,146	6,543	15,821	6,692	8,956	884	380	504
3	Actors	121	79	42	118	77	41	-	-	-
4	Architects	51	50	1	49	47	1	1	1	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	266	185	81	266	185	81	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	109	107	2	108	106	2	1	1	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	1,054	1,014	40	833	797	36	195	192	3
8	Designers	82	57	25	82	57	25	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	460	456	4	452	448	4	1	1	-
10	Engineers (technical)	1,081	1,081	-	1,074	1,074	-	3	3	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	92	87	6	92	87	5	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	271	18	253	268	18	250	2	-	2
13	Musicians and teachers of music	1,410	619	791	1,336	766	570	47	32	15
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	1,349	43	1,306	1,310	41	1,269	29	1	28
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	61	58	3	58	56	2	1	1	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	191	105	86	181	101	80	8	2	6
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	186	112	74	184	111	73	-	-	-
18	Teachers	6,671	1,893	8,778	6,024	1,743	6,281	574	150	444
19	College instructors and professors	38	26	12	36	24	12	1	1	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)[5]	6,633	1,867	8,766	7,988	1,719	6,269	573	129	444
21	Other professional workers	349	215	134	331	207	124	8	2	3
22	Other semiprofessional workers	905	787	118	876	781	115	17	14	3
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	30	25	5	26	23	3	1	1	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	98	73	25	97	72	25	1	1	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	777	689	88	751	686	65	15	12	3
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	12,540	11,693	847	12,205	11,408	796	199	160	39
27	Building contractors	1,564	1,564	-	1,521	1,521	-	17	17	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	351	351	-	342	342	-	1	1	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	755	720	35	677	659	18	72	55	17
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	430	427	3	423	420	3	2	2	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	5,734	5,528	206	5,464	5,454	200	33	31	2
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	5,716	5,113	603	5,586	5,012	574	74	54	20
33	OFFICE WORKERS	27,796	15,186	12,630	27,310	14,866	12,466	190	136	54
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	4,237	2,796	1,441	4,190	2,765	1,427	12	5	7
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	428	120	308	421	120	301	3	-	3
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	11,284	6,082	5,202	11,044	7,900	3,144	96	76	20
37	Messengers and office boys	462	447	15	430	415	15	21	21	-
38	Office machine operators	120	46	74	116	45	74	1	1	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	242	204	38	239	201	38	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	3,936	291	3,645	3,880	286	3,594	17	1	16
41	Telegraph and radio operators	968	617	51	960	910	50	1	1	-
42	Telephone operators	2,129	134	1,995	2,111	133	1,978	3	1	2
43	Typists	2,061	284	1,777	2,052	280	1,752	8	1	6
44	Other clerical and allied workers	1,929	1,645	84	1,864	1,802	82	30	29	1
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	26,819	18,873	7,946	26,228	18,432	7,796	219	171	48
46	Canvassers (solicitors, esp.)	651	490	161	639	483	156	6	2	4
47	Commercial travelers	608	577	26	595	569	24	4	2	2
48	Newsboys	311	291	20	291	273	18	14	12	2
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	1,381	1,312	69	1,336	1,272	64	29	25	4
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	16,157	10,911	7,246	15,764	10,686	7,116	98	67	31
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	5,716	5,292	424	5,585	5,167	418	68	63	5
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	114,037	114,037	-	110,138	110,138	-	2,438	2,438	-
53	Blacksmiths	6,962	6,632	-	6,800	6,800	-	132	132	-
54	Boilermakers	1,132	1,132	-	1,105	1,105	-	12	12	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	6,162	6,162	-	5,599	5,599	-	364	364	-
56	Carpenters	45,082	45,082	-	41,891	41,891	-	694	694	-
57	Cement finishers	5,924	5,924	-	5,472	5,472	-	389	389	-
58	Electricians	4,209	4,209	-	4,155	4,155	-	20	20	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	1,724	1,724	-	1,701	1,701	-	13	13	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	2,974	2,974	-	2,924	2,924	-	10	10	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't	11,186	11,186	-	10,698	10,698	-	184	184	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	18,807	18,807	-	18,141	18,141	-	253	253	-
63	Paper hangers	717	717	-	685	685	-	27	27	-
64	Plasterers	2,999	2,999	-	2,459	2,459	-	190	190	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	5,235	5,235	-	5,080	5,080	-	61	61	-
66	Roofers	675	675	-	658	658	-	7	7	-
67	Sheet metal workers	340	340	-	331	331	-	5	5	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	962	962	-	932	932	-	26	26	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	1,375	1,375	-	1,347	1,347	-	10	10	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	330	330	-	320	320	-	6	6	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	1,892	1,892	-	1,840	1,840	-	35	35	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	53,708	53,199	509	51,807	51,307	500	1,266	1,261	5
73	Cabinetmakers	960	960	-	937	937	-	5	5	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	1,093	1,088	6	1,011	1,006	5	54	54	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	537	536	2	533	531	2	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	2,482	2,310	172	2,423	2,256	167	36	33	3
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	5,089	4,946	143	4,935	4,822	113	55	53	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	3,786	3,786	-	3,644	3,644	-	110	110	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	6,643	6,643	-	6,527	6,527	-	61	61	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	19,861	19,861	-	19,277	19,277	-	359	359	-
81	Molders, founders, and coremakers (metal)	2,208	2,208	-	2,082	2,082	-	117	117	-
82	Sawyers	4,635	4,635	-	4,249	4,249	-	314	314	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	1,104	992	112	1,081	971	110	7	6	1
84	Tailors and furriers	355	289	66	320	256	64	23	22	1
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	803	803	-	767	767	-	6	6	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	1,038	1,038	-	993	993	-	51	51	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	3,154	3,115	39	3,028	2,989	39	88	86	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	76,823	76,823	-	72,472	72,472	-	3,069	3,069	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	256	256	-	246	246	-	6	6	-
90	Asphalt workers	50	50	-	29	29	-	18	18	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	1,139	1,139	-	1,081	1,081	-	25	25	-
92	Caisson workers	29	29	-	29	29	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	101	101	-	83	83	-	17	17	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	7,023	7,023	-	6,310	6,310	-	625	625	-

[1] Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.
[2] For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 16.
[3] Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.
[4] Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 3—WORKERS ON RELIEF IN RURAL AREAS, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	8,501	8,501	-	8,988	8,988	-	224	224	-
96	Pipelayers	410	410	-	377	377	-	23	23	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	589	589	-	576	576	-	6	6	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	54,013	54,013	-	51,545	51,545	-	1,754	1,754	-
99	Welders	1,623	1,623	-	1,586	1,586	-	14	14	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	5,290	5,290	-	4,822	4,822	-	357	357	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	180,112	139,176	40,937	167,682	129,202	38,480	8,947	7,166	1,781
102	Bakers	1,552	1,455	97	1,507	1,418	89	21	15	6
103	Brakemen (railroad)	2,393	2,393	-	2,312	2,312	-	50	50	-
104	Deliverymen	5,283	5,283	-	2,874	2,874	-	356	356	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	17,164	181	16,983	16,062	169	15,893	729	5	724
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	2,158	2,135	23	2,102	2,080	22	38	37	1
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	880	880	-	761	761	-	65	65	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	1,946	1,941	5	1,850	1,845	5	88	88	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	321	172	149	264	141	123	6	6	-
110	Inside workers: mines	57,210	57,210	-	53,153	53,153	-	2,799	2,799	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	72,490	50,068	22,422	67,854	46,680	21,174	3,675	2,658	1,017
112	Chemical and allied industries	1,752	1,404	348	1,502	1,257	245	134	132	2
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	1,000	407	593	888	357	531	109	50	59
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	4,445	4,224	221	3,794	3,576	218	246	246	1
115	Clothing industries	4,922	740	4,182	4,810	707	4,103	59	18	41
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	1,360	182	1,178	1,337	176	1,159	7	-	7
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	1,215	191	1,024	1,186	172	994	32	12	20
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	2,347	367	1,980	2,307	357	1,950	20	6	14
119	Electric light and power plants	278	277	1	272	271	1	4	4	-
120	Food and beverage industries	6,036	4,137	3,899	6,979	3,685	3,294	896	380	516
121	Bakeries	353	261	92	345	253	92	7	7	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	1,475	1,018	457	1,330	901	429	122	98	24
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	6,208	2,858	3,350	5,304	2,531	2,773	767	275	492
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	11,464	11,146	316	11,045	10,734	311	337	335	2
125	Automobile factories	3,550	3,425	125	3,496	3,374	122	36	35	1
126	Automobile repair shops	252	250	2	239	237	2	10	10	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	1,571	1,538	33	1,279	1,247	32	82	81	1
128	Car and railroad shops	2,054	2,053	1	1,999	1,998	1	36	36	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	4,237	4,080	157	4,032	3,878	154	173	173	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	2,373	752	1,641	1,927	598	1,329	389	115	274
131	Lumber and furniture industries	9,069	6,627	452	6,119	7,709	410	636	617	19
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	1,221	1,032	189	1,139	952	187	18	17	1
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	2,170	1,752	418	2,101	1,693	408	54	45	9
134	Shoe factories	2,089	1,337	752	2,063	1,815	746	11	10	1
135	Textile industries	17,097	6,947	6,150	16,833	6,772	6,061	177	119	58
136	Cotton mills	8,554	4,592	3,962	8,425	4,486	3,929	97	75	22
137	Woolen and worsted mills	1,227	760	467	1,215	756	459	7	2	5
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	7,316	3,595	3,721	7,193	3,520	3,673	73	42	31
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	8,584	5,306	1,278	6,082	4,854	1,228	405	371	34
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	1,531	1,492	39	1,486	1,452	34	20	17	3
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	1,538	1,538	-	1,269	1,269	-	57	57	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	2,605	2,573	32	2,209	2,177	32	367	367	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	15,241	14,054	1,187	14,189	13,061	1,118	696	666	30
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	274,234	271,593	2,641	235,244	233,274	1,970	27,904	27,278	626
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	42,760	41,532	1,228	35,155	34,081	1,094	6,659	6,531	128
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	7,157	7,124	33	6,141	6,111	30	637	634	3
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	6,598	6,551	47	5,779	5,758	41	722	716	6
148	Lumber and furniture industries	14,449	14,330	119	11,286	11,186	100	2,910	2,891	19
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	14,556	13,527	1,029	11,949	11,026	923	2,190	2,090	100
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	231,474	230,061	1,413	200,089	199,213	876	21,245	20,747	498
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	20,356	20,356	-	18,775	18,775	-	1,134	1,134	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	65,643	64,481	1,162	53,785	53,082	703	6,014	7,570	444
153	Railroads (steam and street)	23,178	23,176	2	19,935	19,935	-	2,297	2,295	2
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	43,492	43,492	-	38,318	38,318	-	3,441	3,441	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	5,882	5,845	37	5,105	5,075	30	470	464	6
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and construction	24,663	24,663	-	21,405	21,405	-	2,338	2,338	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	446	446	-	343	343	-	95	95	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	21,514	21,514	-	19,736	19,738	-	878	878	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	216	216	-	164	164	-	45	45	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	10,221	10,221	-	9,865	9,865	-	593	593	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	16,083	17,671	192	15,290	15,137	148	1,843	1,797	46
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	115,846	18,446	97,403	82,809	14,261	68,548	30,342	3,758	26,584
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	3,477	2,827	650	3,243	2,637	606	154	120	34
164	Bootblacks	189	184	5	92	89	3	94	92	2
165	Cleaners and charwomen	2,705	129	2,577	1,756	93	1,663	985	30	955
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	7,676	4,237	3,439	6,383	3,558	2,825	1,170	604	566
167	Elevator operators	281	231	50	240	198	42	36	29	7
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	3,904	3,359	545	2,861	2,535	326	977	755	222
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	13,479	138	13,341	4,450	54	4,396	8,738	79	8,659
170	Porters (except in stores)	547	538	9	129	125	4	410	407	3
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	5,256	453	4,813	4,614	421	4,193	407	28	379
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	2,556	849	1,707	1,976	628	1,348	491	189	302
173	Servants (private family)	52,033	680	51,153	36,480	504	35,976	14,297	354	13,943
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	6,982	1,389	5,593	6,577	1,182	5,415	294	202	92
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	16,762	3,281	13,521	13,616	2,259	11,559	2,385	869	1,516
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	828,855	781,021	47,644	712,453	688,520	23,913	69,954	67,364	22,570
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	1,584	1,545	39	1,530	1,491	39	25	25	-
178	Farm laborers	416,904	376,018	40,886	336,389	317,448	18,941	61,799	41,097	20,702
179	Farmers	410,377	403,458	6,919	374,514	389,581	4,933	28,110	26,242	1,868
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	393,200	93,708	299,492	354,331	86,412	267,919	29,627	4,998	24,634
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	233,957	85,956	147,999	214,142	79,632	134,510	14,654	4,641	10,213
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	159,243	7,750	151,493	140,189	6,780	133,409	14,973	562	14,421
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	45,193	32,167	13,026	33,880	23,749	10,131	2,556	1,546	1,009

TABLE 4—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:[2] MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL	6,152,839	357,520	472,816	208,863	709,312	1,395,795	1,338,268	1,084,925	585,140
Professional and technical workers	82,100	318	1,620	1,459	9,823	24,314	21,198	15,468	7,900
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	79,803	205	644	438	2,474	11,734	25,480	24,750	14,076
Office workers	215,500	4,457	15,516	10,176	40,539	65,749	44,112	24,161	10,788
Salesmen and kindred workers	181,026	4,771	14,220	6,765	29,093	40,097	40,380	28,898	14,802
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	492,349	454	2,146	1,942	17,272	103,083	150,144	139,827	77,481
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	244,831	834	2,564	2,376	16,319	61,403	75,706	57,935	27,692
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	310,052	1,569	7,808	6,958	42,350	113,304	79,383	42,248	16,432
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	869,885	13,143	39,604	24,921	108,402	225,850	213,224	163,487	81,254
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	899,685	20,204	50,696	28,199	107,658	209,055	195,158	162,518	106,195
Domestic and personal service workers	616,883	23,648	43,863	21,788	70,594	140,744	144,153	114,299	57,794
Farm operators	461,539	1,732	6,251	4,574	33,445	117,905	123,041	106,517	66,074
Farm laborers	532,227	47,811	62,815	27,034	91,260	122,209	78,411	62,607	40,080
Inexperienced persons	956,012	223,791	204,371	60,562	111,623	112,988	106,574	88,779	47,146
Unknown occupation	210,747	14,783	20,696	9,667	28,260	47,382	41,304	31,431	17,224
MALE	4,455,665	194,317	272,720	126,653	465,502	1,050,432	1,013,187	842,882	469,972
Professional and technical workers	48,799	135	730	686	4,708	14,116	12,708	10,214	5,502
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	75,289	178	599	395	2,309	11,123	24,081	23,275	13,329
Office workers	127,729	2,328	8,380	4,477	21,026	38,555	28,324	17,768	8,871
Salesmen and kindred workers	124,295	2,975	8,055	5,047	17,828	27,750	29,169	21,557	11,914
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	492,349	454	2,146	1,942	17,272	103,083	150,144	139,827	77,481
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	241,337	596	2,445	2,291	15,930	60,571	74,677	57,202	27,625
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	310,052	1,569	7,808	8,958	42,350	113,304	79,383	42,248	18,432
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	628,469	6,403	19,878	13,239	70,085	166,115	159,744	127,682	65,543
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	890,340	19,688	49,694	27,702	106,094	206,814	193,353	161,328	105,687
Domestic and personal service workers	169,301	2,320	5,938	3,710	17,787	41,096	41,382	35,848	21,224
Farm operators	453,849	1,863	6,091	4,483	33,136	116,726	120,758	106,194	64,800
Farm laborers	483,524	42,135	57,015	24,739	84,679	112,099	69,603	56,341	38,913
Inexperienced persons	282,828	106,222	95,470	25,827	38,112	9,113	3,701	3,374	3,009
Unknown occupation	127,504	7,851	10,673	5,157	16,188	29,987	28,162	20,046	11,662
FEMALE	1,696,974	163,203	200,096	82,210	223,810	345,363	325,081	242,043	115,168
Professional and technical workers	33,301	183	890	773	5,115	10,198	8,490	5,254	2,398
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	4,514	27	45	43	165	811	1,399	1,475	749
Office workers	87,771	2,129	9,136	5,701	19,513	27,194	15,788	6,393	1,917
Salesmen and kindred workers	56,731	1,796	6,165	3,718	11,265	12,347	11,211	7,341	2,888
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	3,494	38	119	87	389	832	1,029	733	267
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	241,416	6,740	19,926	11,682	38,317	59,735	53,480	35,825	15,711
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	9,345	516	1,004	497	1,564	2,241	1,805	1,190	528
Domestic and personal service workers	447,582	21,328	37,927	18,078	52,807	99,648	102,771	78,453	36,570
Farm operators	7,890	69	160	91	309	1,179	2,285	2,323	1,274
Farm laborers	48,703	5,676	5,800	2,295	6,581	10,110	8,808	6,266	3,167
Inexperienced persons	673,184	117,569	108,901	34,735	75,711	103,853	102,873	85,405	44,137
Unknown occupation	83,243	7,132	10,023	4,510	12,074	17,415	15,142	11,385	5,562

[1] Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.
[2] For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

TABLE 5—WHITE WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:[1] MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	16 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL	5,046,897	305,388	403,931	176,793	589,442	1,113,313	1,069,147	894,699	494,184
Professional and technical workers	72,865	275	1,412	1,265	8,685	21,400	18,753	13,877	7,198
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	75,149	153	564	388	2,216	10,960	24,023	23,503	13,342
Office workers	206,760	4,240	14,905	9,829	38,873	62,729	42,368	23,352	10,464
Salesmen and kindred workers	173,739	4,519	13,519	8,362	27,711	38,200	38,982	28,052	14,394
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	458,936	425	2,007	1,624	16,257	96,528	139,176	129,944	72,773
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	228,856	579	2,376	2,252	15,313	56,611	69,996	54,798	26,731
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	268,578	1,402	7,191	6,403	38,622	99,532	66,762	35,049	13,817
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	764,574	11,252	36,581	22,322	95,907	193,975	184,564	146,549	74,424
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	665,957	16,140	41,784	23,316	85,797	147,980	132,516	135,485	82,957
Domestic and personal service workers	327,737	16,360	30,865	14,301	38,618	58,329	68,722	63,971	36,371
Farm operators	418,784	1,472	5,417	4,080	30,428	108,062	112,324	98,069	58,932
Farm laborers	417,480	37,773	51,095	22,292	75,349	97,391	58,010	45,854	29,716
Inexperienced persons	826,931	199,103	181,976	53,206	95,881	91,439	87,783	76,020	41,521
Unknown occupation	140,551	11,695	15,237	6,951	19,585	29,997	25,166	20,176	11,744
MALE	3,776,263	167,213	235,281	109,379	415,843	879,492	845,058	718,537	405,480
Professional and technical workers	43,704	114	637	597	4,201	12,710	11,307	9,164	4,974
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	71,088	128	522	348	2,072	10,409	22,779	22,171	12,661
Office workers	122,088	2,183	6,070	4,319	20,096	36,681	27,055	17,106	8,576
Salesmen and kindred workers	116,950	2,777	7,554	4,758	16,834	26,402	28,155	20,902	11,566
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	458,936	425	2,007	1,824	16,257	96,528	139,178	129,944	72,773
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	225,535	541	2,259	2,166	14,939	56,037	69,012	54,108	26,471
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	268,578	1,402	7,191	6,403	36,822	99,532	66,782	35,049	13,617
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	559,891	5,107	17,096	11,668	62,213	146,064	141,387	116,030	60,326
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	659,269	15,756	40,968	22,931	84,589	148,469	131,309	134,663	82,584
Domestic and personal service workers	100,586	1,243	3,686	2,297	9,863	20,909	23,999	23,745	14,844
Farm operators	413,343	1,427	5,310	4,016	30,227	107,289	110,700	98,343	58,029
Farm laborers	395,780	34,940	46,168	21,127	72,286	92,896	54,300	43,404	28,659
Inexperienced persons	251,888	95,134	65,903	23,189	32,209	7,584	2,752	2,660	2,457
Unknown occupation	86,647	6,036	7,910	3,734	11,435	19,982	16,363	13,248	7,939
FEMALE	1,270,614	138,175	166,650	67,414	173,599	233,821	224,089	176,162	88,704
Professional and technical workers	29,161	161	775	668	4,484	6,890	7,446	4,713	2,224
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	4,061	25	42	42	144	551	1,244	1,332	681
Office workers	84,672	2,057	6,835	5,510	16,777	26,048	15,313	6,246	1,886
Salesmen and kindred workers	54,789	1,742	5,965	3,604	10,877	11,796	10,827	7,150	2,826
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	3,321	36	117	84	374	774	984	690	260
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	204,683	6,145	16,485	10,654	33,694	47,911	43,177	30,519	14,098
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	6,688	384	616	367	1,208	1,491	1,207	822	373
Domestic and personal service workers	227,151	15,117	27,179	12,004	28,955	37,420	44,723	40,226	21,527
Farm operators	5,441	45	107	62	201	773	1,624	1,726	903
Farm laborers	21,700	2,833	2,927	1,185	3,063	4,495	3,710	2,450	1,057
Inexperienced persons	575,043	103,969	96,075	30,017	63,672	83,655	85,031	73,360	39,064
Unknown occupation	53,904	5,659	[illegible]	3,217	6,150	10,015	6,803	6,926	3,805

[1] For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

TABLE 6—NEGRO WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:[1] MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL	906,356	42,407	53,997	25,007	94,792	232,129	224,232	158,318	75,474
Professional and technical workers	7,912	40	181	158	989	2,491	2,073	1,382	[illegible]
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	3,688	42	71	44	236	604	1,165	983	543
Office workers	6,315	157	429	218	1,159	2,290	1,283	574	205
Salesmen and kindred workers	4,513	160	428	249	634	1,158	892	519	273
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	25,910	22	110	88	691	4,833	8,478	7,883	3,905
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	12,630	30	144	96	716	3,631	4,620	2,510	884
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	35,351	133	479	441	2,642	11,350	11,100	6,460	2,546
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	88,199	1,598	3,225	2,132	10,169	26,807	24,284	14,271	6,713
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	196,138	3,341	7,053	3,631	17,606	50,725	53,139	40,188	20,285
Domestic and personal service workers	276,265	6,671	11,864	6,908	29,696	79,162	72,654	48,792	20,318
Farm operators	33,736	235	684	391	2,365	7,493	8,325	8,327	5,916
Farm laborers	82,205	8,241	6,841	3,480	11,029	16,525	14,153	11,848	8,088
Inexperienced persons	107,240	20,286	18,106	5,862	12,694	18,338	16,190	10,818	4,744
Unknown occupation	26,254	1,451	2,380	1,110	3,366	6,722	5,876	3,763	1,586
MALE	529,070	21,733	28,587	12,851	52,033	131,096	132,138	96,680	51,972
Professional and technical workers	4,062	18	75	66	408	1,083	1,106	884	[illegible]
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	3,290	40	68	43	222	552	1,025	866	486
Office workers	4,067	114	225	100	657	1,393	928	467	183
Salesmen and kindred workers	3,447	138	354	207	657	839	637	386	229
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	25,910	22	110	88	691	4,833	8,478	7,883	3,905
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	12,492	30	142	94	706	3,580	4,584	2,475	661
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	35,351	133	479	441	2,842	11,350	11,100	6,460	2,546
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	56,581	1,178	2,252	1,331	6,452	16,306	15,138	9,639	4,285
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	193,683	3,222	6,695	3,736	17,284	50,012	52,567	39,840	20,107
Domestic and personal service workers	64,308	1,021	2,116	1,324	7,356	18,717	16,281	11,499	5,994
Farm operators	31,612	212	631	366	2,267	7,111	7,703	7,757	5,565
Farm laborers	57,250	5,701	6,349	2,476	7,921	11,285	9,303	8,190	6,023
Inexperienced persons	25,076	9,167	7,612	2,101	3,080	1,177	709	573	467
Unknown occupation	11,921	737	1,079	476	1,490	2,858	2,560	1,752	969
FEMALE	377,286	20,674	25,410	12,156	42,759	101,033	92,094	59,658	23,502
Professional and technical workers	3,830	22	106	92	581	1,408	955	498	155
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	398	2	3	1	14	52	140	128	58
Office workers	2,248	43	204	118	502	697	355	107	22
Salesmen and kindred workers	1,066	22	74	42	177	319	255	133	44
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	138	-	2	1	10	51	36	35	3
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	31,618	420	973	801	3,717	10,501	9,148	4,632	1,428
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	2,456	119	156	95	322	713	552	348	148
Domestic and personal service workers	211,957	5,650	9,748	5,584	22,540	60,445	56,373	37,295	14,324
Farm operators	2,124	23	53	25	98	382	622	570	361
Farm laborers	24,955	2,540	2,492	1,002	3,108	5,240	4,850	3,658	2,065
Inexperienced persons	82,164	11,119	10,296	3,761	9,814	17,161	15,481	10,246	4,287
Unknown occupation	14,333	714	1,301	634	1,676	3,864	3,316	2,011	617

[1] For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

TABLE 7—WORKERS' ON RELIEF IN URBAN AREAS, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:[2] MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL	3,986,775	201,107	291,032	132,452	444,376	692,617	909,607	735,454	380,130
Professional and technical workers	65,411	229	1,134	1,009	7,206	19,296	17,471	12,670	6,396
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	67,263	173	568	382	2,061	9,793	21,871	20,887	11,528
Office workers	187,704	3,954	13,312	6,789	36,742	57,692	38,318	20,658	9,228
Salesmen and kindred workers	154,207	3,915	12,077	7,483	24,580	33,908	34,806	24,864	12,574
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	378,312	330	1,614	1,469	12,967	79,090	117,363	107,779	57,700
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	191,123	483	1,927	1,647	12,486	46,226	59,485	48,491	22,198
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	233,229	1,065	5,591	5,147	30,620	83,593	61,347	33,210	12,656
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	669,773	10,421	32,825	20,752	88,995	177,769	169,496	128,067	61,448
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	625,451	11,403	32,809	18,866	70,064	136,135	141,500	137,259	77,305
Domestic and personal service workers	501,035	14,889	30,334	15,834	54,481	118,856	123,394	96,014	47,283
Farm operators	49,576	148	626	456	2,901	9,506	12,086	13,634	10,208
Farm laborers	115,323	6,303	11,140	5,296	18,699	25,905	18,692	17,370	11,918
Inexperienced persons	562,612	136,849	130,561	37,206	60,925	57,676	60,982	51,841	26,750
Unknown occupation	165,554	10,967	16,492	7,642	22,649	37,170	32,787	24,690	12,957
MALE	2,622,619	105,184	162,006	78,063	293,128	647,382	671,997	562,995	301,864
Professional and technical workers	41,653	111	608	567	3,946	12,189	11,031	8,679	4,522
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	63,596	157	535	344	1,922	9,297	20,720	19,676	10,946
Office workers	112,563	2,165	5,856	4,100	19,191	34,026	24,529	15,136	7,558
Salesmen and kindred workers	106,422	2,427	6,743	4,289	14,926	23,426	25,086	16,443	10,082
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	376,312	330	1,614	1,489	12,967	79,090	117,363	107,779	57,700
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	188,136	436	1,626	1,771	12,148	45,516	58,609	45,863	21,969
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	233,229	1,065	5,591	5,147	30,620	83,593	61,347	33,210	12,656
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	489,294	5,191	16,160	10,847	56,307	127,756	124,747	99,013	49,273
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	618,747	11,082	32,098	16,596	68,917	134,489	140,163	136,429	76,971
Domestic and personal service workers	150,856	1,854	5,013	3,137	15,613	36,928	37,493	32,180	16,838
Farm operators	48,846	140	618	445	2,867	9,382	11,878	13,431	10,085
Farm laborers	107,506	5,573	10,296	4,964	17,666	24,258	17,168	16,209	11,352
Inexperienced persons	169,120	69,028	66,671	18,270	23,588	5,372	2,318	2,121	1,762
Unknown occupation	95,337	5,625	6,375	4,095	12,450	22,060	19,546	14,826	6,361
FEMALE	1,164,156	95,923	129,026	54,389	151,248	245,235	237,610	172,459	78,266
Professional and technical workers	23,758	118	526	442	3,260	7,107	6,440	3,991	1,874
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	3,667	16	33	38	139	496	1,151	1,211	583
Office workers	75,141	1,789	7,454	4,689	16,551	23,666	13,789	5,522	1,681
Salesmen and kindred workers	48,785	1,486	5,334	3,174	9,654	10,482	9,720	6,441	2,492
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	2,986	27	101	76	338	710	876	628	229
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	200,479	5,230	16,665	9,906	32,688	50,013	44,749	29,054	12,178
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	6,704	321	711	358	1,167	1,646	1,337	830	334
Domestic and personal service workers	350,179	13,035	25,321	12,697	38,648	61,928	86,901	63,834	28,618
Farm operators	732	6	10	13	34	126	217	208	123
Farm laborers	7,617	730	844	312	1,033	1,647	1,524	1,161	886
Inexperienced persons	373,692	67,821	63,910	18,938	37,337	52,304	58,664	49,720	24,998
Unknown occupation	70,217	5,342	8,117	3,747	10,199	15,110	13,242	9,864	4,996

[1] Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.
[2] For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

TABLE 8—WHITE WORKERS ON RELIEF IN URBAN AREAS, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:[1] MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL	3,144,739	168,745	243,994	109,603	356,164	668,933	693,462	588,693	315,142
Professional and technical workers	57,244	195	951	844	6,213	16,643	15,273	11,292	5,833
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	62,946	124	490	334	1,516	6,061	20,507	19,759	10,855
Office workers	179,450	3,751	12,742	8,464	34,170	54,792	36,669	19,312	6,950
Salesmen and kindred workers	147,511	3,695	11,423	7,080	23,293	32,175	33,513	24,116	12,206
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	348,798	307	1,502	1,374	12,109	73,257	107,526	99,064	53,657
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	177,043	415	1,764	1,744	11,611	42,186	54,332	45,762	21,235
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	196,106	627	5,093	4,664	27,451	71,288	49,851	25,376	10,156
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	596,892	3,515	29,265	18,482	77,916	148,927	143,846	113,624	56,017
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	430,713	8,689	28,288	15,161	52,886	84,898	87,358	97,211	58,222
Domestic and personal service workers	244,926	9,374	19,752	6,561	26,814	44,157	55,131	51,261	26,868
Farm operators	42,740	116	530	387	2,487	6,152	10,458	11,617	3,796
Farm laborers	51,091	4,517	8,367	4,080	14,169	17,969	11,920	11,573	3,496
Inexperienced persons	472,600	119,268	113,942	31,911	50,009	42,970	47,938	43,295	26,267
Unknown occupation	106,671	5,558	11,879	5,517	15,220	22,445	19,136	15,329	8,582
MALE	2,315,591	88,895	137,295	66,158	243,577	513,364	539,023	468,714	256,262
Professional and technical workers	37,042	93	515	486	3,479	10,868	9,735	7,761	4,102
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	59,680	109	460	297	1,697	6,621	16,496	16,671	10,326
Office workers	107,233	2,028	5,565	3,952	18,305	32,225	23,330	14,533	7,297
Salesmen and kindred workers	100,518	2,254	6,280	4,015	14,004	22,195	24,151	17,848	9,770
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	348,798	307	1,502	1,374	12,109	73,257	107,525	99,064	53,657
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	174,228	388	1,665	1,671	11,258	41,532	53,496	43,175	21,011
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	196,106	927	5,093	4,664	27,451	71,288	46,851	28,676	10,156
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	430,689	4,062	16,578	6,502	49,553	110,152	108,853	99,444	45,245
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	425,995	5,452	25,711	14,585	51,989	83,840	86,487	96,650	57,361
Domestic and personal service workers	86,325	328	2,991	1,864	8,221	17,736	20,957	20,854	12,774
Farm operators	42,271	110	523	679	2,468	3,080	10,306	11,684	6,716
Farm laborers	75,332	4,202	5,021	6,964	13,513	17,423	11,403	11,175	6,330
Inexperienced persons	165,476	60,680	59,007	16,173	20,659	4,296	1,659	1,629	1,368
Unknown occupation	62,898	4,357	6,079	2,327	8,541	14,151	11,772	6,546	5,526
FEMALE	829,148	79,853	106,699	43,445	112,587	153,269	154,436	116,379	58,880
Professional and technical workers	20,202	102	433	358	2,734	5,775	5,538	3,531	1,731
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	3,258	15	30	67	113	440	1,011	1,088	523
Office workers	72,217	1,725	7,177	4,512	13,865	22,567	13,336	5,379	1,553
Salesmen and kindred workers	46,993	1,441	5,146	3,066	3,289	3,680	6,362	3,269	2,438
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	2,821	27	99	73	323	354	834	587	224
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	166,203	4,753	15,387	8,680	28,363	38,775	34,993	24,180	10,772
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	4,718	237	377	276	897	1,058	671	561	241
Domestic and personal service workers	158,605	8,446	16,761	7,697	18,593	25,431	34,174	30,407	18,094
Farm operators	469	3	5	3	19	72	152	136	77
Farm laborers	2,759	315	346	116	356	546	517	397	166
Inexperienced persons	307,124	58,588	54,935	15,733	29,350	38,374	46,279	41,666	21,899
Unknown occupation	43,773	4,201	5,800	2,590	6,679	3,297	7,366	5,761	6,056

[1]For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

TABLE 9—NEGRO WORKERS ON RELIEF IN URBAN AREAS, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:[1] MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL	708,752	26,481	37,453	15,156	71,590	189,720	184,804	125,464	55,014
Professional and technical workers	7,028	31	161	134	873	2,280	1,874	1,196	479
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	3,489	39	69	42	223	584	1,111	913	506
Office workers	6,125	152	417	210	1,122	2,246	1,242	543	193
Salesmen and kindred workers	4,294	143	406	240	799	1,105	850	490	255
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	23,472	19	90	71	515	4,469	7,767	7,117	3,533
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	11,364	25	127	79	527	5,276	4,256	2,226	746
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	32,282	109	394	392	2,502	10,405	10,259	6,941	2,280
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	79,252	1,376	2,907	1,893	9,164	24,758	22,120	12,397	4,627
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	168,234	2,277	5,365	6,090	14,377	43,944	47,083	56,077	17,021
Domestic and personal service workers	245,923	5,123	9,785	5,680	26,224	72,039	65,332	43,623	17,447
Farm operators	5,601	29	79	53	340	1,051	1,295	1,511	1,245
Farm laborers	20,406	1,177	1,621	707	2,472	4,369	6,994	3,621	2,445
Inexperienced persons	77,513	14,845	13,937	4,386	6,290	16,070	11,572	7,488	3,065
Unknown occupation	23,699	1,128	2,096	1,009	3,059	6,147	5,428	3,451	1,382
MALE	409,350	13,112	19,237	9,045	38,311	105,592	108,556	77,673	37,521
Professional and technical workers	3,702	15	73	58	378	1,025	1,032	769	352
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	3,130	38	66	41	211	535	985	797	457
Office workers	6,931	110	218	95	636	1,367	897	438	171
Salesmen and kindred workers	3,276	130	333	198	525	802	605	366	217
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	23,472	19	90	71	515	4,439	7,767	7,117	3,333
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	11,231	25	125	73	517	3,226	4,224	2,192	744
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	32,282	109	394	392	2,502	10,405	10,259	3,941	2,280
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	49,415	1,040	2,033	1,153	3,642	14,713	13,396	3,081	3,357
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	166,405	2,203	5,250	3,020	14,136	43,385	46,358	34,825	16,932
Domestic and personal service workers	60,550	679	1,906	1,193	6,886	17,825	15,535	10,798	3,529
Farm operators	5,345	26	74	49	326	1,001	1,229	1,441	1,199
Farm laborers	16,153	875	1,271	546	1,947	3,433	3,087	2,322	2,068
Inexperienced persons	20,083	7,062	3,457	1,723	2,472	961	869	445	371
Unknown occupation	10,375	580	948	425	1,319	2,475	2,276	1,541	811
FEMALE	299,432	13,369	18,216	6,111	33,376	84,128	76,248	47,788	17,166
Professional and technical workers	3,326	16	88	76	495	1,255	842	427	127
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	359	1	3	1	14	49	126	116	46
Office workers	2,194	42	199	115	487	879	245	105	22
Salesmen and kindred workers	1,016	19	75	42	174	303	243	124	38
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	133	-	2	1	10	43	35	34	2
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	29,837	338	874	740	3,322	10,063	6,724	4,315	1,270
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	1,629	74	116	70	242	553	423	252	89
Domestic and personal service workers	185,376	4,244	7,880	4,657	13,338	54,214	50,397	32,725	11,613
Farm operators	256	3	5	4	14	50	84	70	46
Farm laborers	4,253	301	350	158	525	936	907	699	377
Inexperienced persons	57,530	7,783	7,480	2,663	3,813	12,109	10,983	7,010	2,694
Unknown occupation	13,324	548	1,147	584	1,740	3,672	3,152	1,910	571

[1]For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

TABLE 10—WORKERS[1] ON RELIEF IN RURAL AREAS, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:[2] MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL	2,165,864	156,413	181,784	76,411	264,936	503,178	428,661	349,471	205,010
Professional and technical workers	16,589	89	486	450	2,617	5,016	3,727	2,798	1,504
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	12,540	32	78	56	413	1,941	3,609	3,863	2,560
Office workers	27,796	503	2,204	1,389	4,797	8,057	5,794	3,503	1,549
Salesmen and kindred workers	26,819	856	2,143	1,302	4,513	6,189	5,574	4,014	2,228
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	114,037	124	532	473	4,306	23,993	32,781	32,048	19,781
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	53,708	171	637	531	3,833	15,177	16,221	11,444	5,694
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	76,823	504	2,217	1,811	11,730	29,711	18,036	6,038	3,776
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	180,112	2,722	6,779	4,169	19,407	48,081	43,726	36,420	19,806
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	274,234	8,801	17,889	9,243	37,574	72,920	53,658	45,259	28,890
Domestic and personal service workers	115,848	6,759	13,529	6,954	16,133	21,888	20,759	16,285	10,541
Farm operators	411,961	1,586	5,623	4,116	30,544	108,397	110,946	94,883	56,866
Farm laborers	416,904	41,508	51,675	21,738	72,561	96,304	59,719	45,257	28,162
Inexperienced persons	393,200	86,942	73,790	23,354	50,898	55,290	45,692	36,938	20,396
Unknown occupation	45,193	3,818	4,204	1,825	5,611	10,212	8,517	6,741	4,287
MALE	1,833,046	89,133	110,714	48,590	192,374	403,050	341,190	279,887	168,108
Professional and technical workers	7,146	24	122	119	762	1,927	1,677	1,535	980
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	11,693	21	64	51	387	1,826	3,361	3,599	2,384
Office workers	15,166	163	522	377	1,835	4,529	3,796	2,632	1,313
Salesmen and kindred workers	18,873	548	1,312	758	2,902	4,324	4,083	3,114	1,832
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	114,037	124	532	473	4,306	23,993	32,781	32,048	19,781
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	53,199	160	619	520	3,782	15,055	16,068	11,339	5,686
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	76,823	504	2,217	1,611	11,730	29,711	18,036	9,038	3,776
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	139,175	1,212	3,518	2,392	13,778	38,359	34,997	28,649	16,270
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	271,593	8,606	17,596	9,104	37,177	72,325	53,190	44,899	28,696
Domestic and personal service workers	18,445	466	923	573	2,174	4,168	3,889	3,666	2,586
Farm operators	405,003	1,523	5,473	4,038	30,269	107,344	108,878	92,763	54,715
Farm laborers	376,018	36,562	46,719	19,755	67,013	87,841	52,435	40,132	25,261
Inexperienced persons	93,708	37,194	28,799	7,557	12,524	3,741	1,383	1,253	1,257
Unknown occupation	32,167	2,026	2,298	1,082	3,736	7,907	6,617	5,220	3,301
FEMALE	532,618	67,280	71,070	27,821	72,562	100,128	87,471	69,584	36,902
Professional and technical workers	9,543	65	364	331	1,855	3,091	2,050	1,253	524
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	847	11	12	5	26	115	248	264	166
Office workers	12,630	340	1,682	1,012	2,962	3,528	1,999	871	236
Salesmen and kindred workers	7,946	308	831	544	1,611	1,865	1,491	900	396
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	509	11	18	11	51	122	153	106	38
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	40,937	1,510	3,261	1,777	5,629	9,722	8,731	6,771	6,536
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	2,641	195	293	139	397	595	468	360	194
Domestic and personal service workers	97,403	6,293	12,606	5,381	13,959	17,720	16,870	14,619	7,955
Farm operators	8,958	63	150	78	275	1,053	2,068	2,120	1,151
Farm laborers	40,886	4,946	4,956	1,983	5,548	8,463	7,284	5,106	2,601
Inexperienced persons	299,492	49,748	44,991	15,797	38,374	51,549	44,209	35,685	19,139
Unknown occupation	13,028	1,790	1,906	763	1,875	2,305	1,900	1,521	986

[1]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.
[2]For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

TABLE 11—WHITE WORKERS ON RELIEF IN RURAL AREAS, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:[1] MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL	1,902,166	136,640	159,937	67,190	233,276	444,380	375,685	306,006	179,042
Professional and technical workers	15,621	80	461	421	2,472	4,757	3,460	2,585	1,385
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	12,203	29	74	54	400	1,899	3,516	3,744	2,467
Office workers	27,310	489	2,163	1,385	4,703	7,937	5,699	3,440	1,514
Salesmen and kindred workers	26,228	824	2,090	1,282	4,418	6,025	5,469	3,934	2,198
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	110,138	118	505	450	4,148	23,271	31,650	30,880	19,116
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	51,807	164	612	508	3,702	14,625	15,664	11,036	5,496
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	72,472	475	2,098	1,739	11,171	28,244	16,911	8,373	3,461
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	167,662	2,437	6,316	3,840	17,991	45,048	40,718	32,925	18,407
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	235,244	7,451	15,496	8,157	32,911	63,062	45,158	38,274	24,735
Domestic and personal service workers	82,809	6,986	11,113	4,740	12,004	14,162	13,591	12,710	7,503
Farm operators	376,044	1,359	4,887	3,693	27,941	99,910	101,866	86,252	50,136
Farm laborers	336,389	33,256	42,728	18,212	61,180	79,422	46,090	34,281	21,226
Inexperienced persons	354,331	79,635	68,036	21,295	45,872	48,469	39,845	32,725	18,254
Unknown occupation	33,880	3,137	3,358	1,434	4,365	7,549	6,028	4,847	3,162
MALE	1,460,692	78,318	97,986	43,221	172,266	363,828	306,032	249,823	149,218
Professional and technical workers	6,662	21	119	111	722	1,842	1,572	1,403	872
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	11,408	19	62	49	375	1,788	3,283	3,500	2,332
Office workers	14,855	157	505	367	1,791	4,456	3,725	2,573	1,281
Salesmen and kindred workers	16,432	523	1,274	743	2,830	4,207	4,004	3,053	1,798
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	110,138	118	505	450	4,148	23,271	31,650	30,880	19,116
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	51,307	153	594	497	3,651	14,505	15,514	10,933	6,460
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	72,472	475	2,098	1,739	11,171	28,244	16,611	8,373	3,461
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	129,202	1,045	3,215	2,166	12,660	35,912	32,534	26,586	15,081
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	233,274	7,304	15,257	6,046	32,600	62,629	44,822	38,013	24,603
Domestic and personal service workers	14,261	315	696	433	1,642	3,173	3,042	2,891	2,070
Farm operators	371,072	1,317	4,785	3,639	27,759	99,209	100,394	84,659	48,310
Farm laborers	317,448	30,738	40,147	17,163	58,473	75,473	42,697	32,228	20,329
Inexperienced persons	86,412	34,454	26,896	7,011	11,550	3,288	1,093	1,031	1,089
Unknown occupation	23,749	1,679	1,831	807	2,894	5,831	4,591	3,700	2,416
FEMALE	441,466	58,322	61,951	23,969	61,012	80,552	69,653	56,183	29,824
Professional and technical workers	8,959	59	342	310	1,750	2,915	1,908	1,182	493
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	796	10	12	5	25	111	233	244	155
Office workers	12,455	332	1,658	998	2,912	3,481	1,974	867	233
Salesmen and kindred workers	7,796	301	816	539	1,588	1,818	1,465	881	398
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	500	11	18	11	51	120	150	103	36
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	38,460	1,392	3,098	1,674	5,331	9,136	6,184	6,339	3,326
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	1,970	147	239	111	311	433	336	261	132
Domestic and personal service workers	68,548	6,671	10,416	4,307	10,362	10,989	10,549	9,819	6,433
Farm operators	4,972	42	102	54	182	701	1,472	1,593	826
Farm laborers	18,941	2,518	2,581	1,049	2,707	3,949	3,193	2,063	891
Inexperienced persons	267,919	45,381	41,140	14,284	34,322	45,161	38,752	31,694	17,165
Unknown occupation	10,131	1,458	1,527	627	1,471	1,718	1,437	1,147	746

[1]For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

TABLE 12—NEGRO WORKERS ON RELIEF IN RURAL AREAS, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES,[1] MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL	197,574	15,928	16,544	6,851	23,102	42,409	39,428	32,854	20,460
Professional and technical workers	884	9	20	24	118	211	199	186	119
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	199	3	2	2	11	20	54	70	37
Office workers	190	6	12	6	37	44	41	31	12
Salesmen and kindred workers	219	11	22	9	35	53	42	29	18
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	2,438	3	20	17	75	394	691	766	472
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	1,266	5	17	16	89	356	361	284	138
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	3,069	24	85	49	340	945	841	519	266
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	8,947	220	318	239	1,005	2,041	2,164	1,874	1,086
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	27,904	1,064	1,888	741	3,229	6,781	6,056	5,111	3,234
Domestic and personal service workers	30,342	1,548	2,079	1,068	3,872	7,123	5,722	5,289	2,871
Farm operators	28,135	206	805	338	2,025	5,442	7,032	6,816	4,871
Farm laborers	61,799	7,064	7,220	2,773	5,557	12,156	10,159	8,227	5,643
Inexperienced persons	29,827	5,441	4,171	1,478	3,804	5,268	4,818	3,360	1,589
Unknown occupation	2,555	323	285	101	307	575	448	312	204
MALE	119,720	8,821	9,350	3,806	13,722	25,504	23,582	20,984	14,151
Professional and technical workers	380	3	2	6	30	58	73	115	91
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	160	2	2	2	11	17	40	56	28
Office workers	136	4	7	5	22	26	31	29	12
Salesmen and kindred workers	171	8	21	9	32	37	32	20	12
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	2,438	3	20	17	75	394	691	788	472
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	1,261	5	17	16	89	354	360	283	137
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	3,069	24	85	49	340	945	841	519	266
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	7,168	138	219	178	810	1,693	1,742	1,568	928
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	27,278	1,019	1,845	716	3,149	6,827	5,932	5,015	3,175
Domestic and personal service workers	3,758	142	211	131	470	892	746	701	465
Farm operators	26,267	186	557	317	1,941	6,110	6,474	6,318	4,368
Farm laborers	41,097	4,825	5,078	1,929	5,974	7,852	6,216	5,286	3,966
Inexperienced persons	4,993	2,105	1,355	378	806	216	120	125	86
Unknown occupation	1,546	157	131	51	171	363	284	211	168
FEMALE	77,854	7,305	7,194	3,045	9,380	16,905	15,846	11,870	6,309
Professional and technical workers	504	6	18	18	88	153	126	71	28
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	39	1	-	-	-	3	14	12	9
Office workers	54	1	5	3	15	18	10	2	-
Salesmen and kindred workers	48	3	1	-	3	18	10	9	6
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	1,781	82	99	61	196	448	422	318	158
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	826	45	43	26	80	154	124	96	59
Domestic and personal service workers	26,584	1,406	1,868	927	3,202	8,231	5,978	4,568	2,406
Farm operators	1,868	20	48	21	84	332	568	600	305
Farm laborers	20,702	2,239	2,142	844	2,583	4,304	3,943	2,959	1,688
Inexperienced persons	24,834	3,336	2,816	1,098	2,996	5,062	4,498	3,235	1,803
Unknown occupation	1,009	166	154	50	136	192	184	101	46

[1]For qualifications of these statistics, see statement below.

Qualifications of Summary Statistics for the United States

The statistics for the United States are based on a complete census of workers and economic heads of families on relief in all States and the District of Columbia, except that data for New York City and for Cook County, Illinois (including Chicago) are based on a 10 per cent and a 20 per cent random sample, respectively, of relief households with workers.

In compiling the summary statistics for the United States, the data for New York State (excluding New York City); Los Angeles County, California; and Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania, have been adjusted from May 1935 to March 1935 on the basis of the relief case loads (including cases without workers) for the two dates. Data for New Jersey have been adjusted from April 1935 to March 1935 on the same basis. Data for Illinois are for February 1935 and the data for New York City are for May 1935. The statistics for these two areas have not been adjusted because in each instance the relief case load for the month of the census differed from the relief case load for March 1935 by less than one per cent.

Data for Missouri include estimates of workers who, because of the transitional character of the Emergency Relief Administration's files in St. Louis, were not included in the original field report for that city. Data for Delaware are for New Castle County only, the only one of the three counties in the State which participated in the general relief program of the Federal Relief Administration in March 1935.

TABLES

United States Summary
Economic Heads of Families on Relief

TABLE 13—ECONOMIC HEADS' OF FAMILIES ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:[2] MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[3]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	4,158,477	3,606,740	551,737	3,408,721	3,030,548	378,173	802,284	449,932	152,352
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	81,743	43,580	18,183	54,803	38,995	15,808	5,847	3,865	2,182
3	Actors	2,896	1,956	939	2,497	1,878	619	346	240	106
4	Architects	604	597	7	591	584	7	5	5	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	2,377	1,898	479	2,278	1,824	454	70	48	22
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	714	702	12	670	659	11	25	25	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	2,823	2,534	99	1,584	1,535	89	1,000	970	30
8	Designers	764	560	204	730	533	197	17	13	4
9	Draftsmen	4,053	4,031	22	3,961	3,939	22	31	31	-
10	Engineers (technical)	5,993	5,985	8	5,913	5,905	8	34	34	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	729	715	14	683	670	13	42	41	1
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	598	98	500	566	94	472	28	6	22
13	Musicians and teachers of music	12,062	9,824	2,238	10,178	8,226	1,953	1,447	1,186	261
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	3,943	244	3,699	3,651	238	3,413	259	3	256
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	587	565	22	518	500	18	58	56	2
16	Playground and recreational workers	1,718	1,215	503	1,471	1,043	428	226	154	72
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	1,188	981	207	1,127	922	205	23	21	2
18	Teachers	11,704	3,954	7,750	9,895	3,495	6,401	1,897	414	1,283
19	College instructors and professors	234	181	53	210	161	49	20	16	4
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)[4]	11,470	3,773	7,697	9,866	3,334	6,352	1,877	398	1,279
21	Other professional workers	2,460	1,836	624	2,290	1,559	731	118	36	80
22	Other semiprofessional workers	8,781	6,125	636	8,199	5,812	587	423	382	41
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	146	128	20	145	125	20	2	2	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	1,021	971	150	935	790	145	82	80	2
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	8,692	5,126	468	8,119	4,897	422	359	320	39
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	72,813	69,896	2,917	66,469	63,656	2,813	3,276	3,006	270
27	Building contractors	8,706	8,698	8	8,343	8,335	8	292	292	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	520	520	-	508	508	-	3	3	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	10,591	10,442	149	8,848	8,753	95	1,540	1,486	54
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	2,344	2,329	15	2,165	2,150	15	160	160	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	21,958	20,994	964	21,282	20,354	908	441	402	39
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	28,494	26,713	1,781	27,343	25,756	1,587	840	683	177
33	OFFICE WORKERS	148,306	106,806	42,802	138,806	97,836	40,970	4,776	3,393	1,382
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	19,186	14,928	4,257	18,941	14,877	4,064	141	81	60
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	3,415	1,007	2,411	3,336	982	2,353	54	19	35
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	79,360	86,963	12,397	75,256	82,683	12,573	3,181	2,478	703
37	Messengers and office boys	4,354	4,251	103	3,777	3,709	68	483	450	33
38	Office machine operators	1,253	628	625	1,223	814	409	19	10	9
39	Office managers and bank tellers	2,650	2,393	257	2,822	2,366	256	8	8	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	12,575	1,488	11,087	12,108	1,436	10,672	306	28	278
41	Telegraph and radio operators	2,909	2,726	183	2,889	2,889	180	6	5	1
42	Telephone operators	4,972	510	4,462	4,853	466	4,387	89	40	29
43	Typists	6,899	1,207	5,692	6,533	1,135	5,398	261	41	220
44	Other clerical and allied workers	7,733	7,405	328	7,391	7,051	310	247	233	14
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	123,460	98,861	24,599	118,382	94,879	23,503	3,251	2,872	379
46	Canvassers (solicitors, esp.)	4,481	3,682	799	4,333	3,580	753	103	82	41
47	Commercial travelers	5,347	5,258	89	5,279	5,198	81	28	21	7
48	Newsboys	1,284	1,267	17	1,105	1,093	15	149	147	2
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	12,473	11,467	1,006	11,797	10,868	929	560	491	69
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	70,884	49,803	20,881	67,899	47,596	20,133	1,648	1,343	305
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	29,211	27,804	1,807	28,066	26,374	1,692	763	688	75
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	464,509	464,509	-	432,667	432,667	-	24,815	24,815	-
53	Blacksmiths	14,918	14,918	-	14,062	14,062	-	572	572	-
54	Boilermakers	6,183	6,183	-	5,879	5,879	-	167	167	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	32,118	32,118	-	28,793	28,793	-	2,495	2,495	-
56	Carpenters	127,888	127,888	-	121,891	121,891	-	4,486	4,486	-
57	Cement finishers	20,960	20,960	-	15,707	15,707	-	4,568	4,568	-
58	Electricians	20,786	20,786	-	20,365	20,365	-	218	218	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	11,416	11,416	-	10,978	10,978	-	321	321	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	5,029	5,029	-	7,614	7,614	-	108	108	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	30,524	30,524	-	28,831	28,831	-	1,505	1,505	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	108,771	108,771	-	97,666	97,666	-	4,827	4,827	-
63	Paper hangers	3,447	3,447	-	2,993	2,993	-	413	413	-
64	Plasterers	17,100	17,100	-	14,013	14,013	-	2,739	2,739	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	31,320	31,320	-	30,142	30,142	-	782	782	-
66	Roofers	7,107	7,107	-	6,819	6,819	-	394	394	-
67	Sheet metal workers	2,964	2,964	-	2,896	2,896	-	31	31	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	3,576	3,576	-	3,455	3,455	-	76	76	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	9,075	9,075	-	8,772	8,772	-	156	156	-
70	Tinsmiths, coppersmiths, and sheet metal workers	3,893	3,893	-	3,861	3,861	-	181	181	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	9,455	9,455	-	8,531	8,531	-	810	810	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	222,853	220,913	1,740	207,780	206,139	1,641	11,826	11,750	76
73	Cabinetmakers	6,378	6,378	-	6,199	6,199	-	92	92	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairers	5,522	5,491	31	5,824	5,795	29	508	505	2
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	3,545	3,538	7	3,316	3,309	7	9	9	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	13,053	12,434	619	12,586	11,990	596	365	350	15
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	15,948	15,590	358	15,144	14,800	344	547	537	10
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	12,909	12,909	-	12,082	12,082	-	736	736	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	33,947	33,947	-	33,024	33,024	-	535	535	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	60,713	60,713	-	56,171	56,171	-	3,850	3,850	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	16,130	16,130	-	13,600	13,600	-	2,268	2,268	-
82	Sawyers	8,801	8,801	-	7,866	7,866	-	820	820	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	8,995	8,805	190	8,701	8,518	183	161	148	3
84	Tailors and furriers	9,817	9,474	343	9,112	4,810	302	570	537	33
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	5,734	5,734	-	5,544	5,544	-	103	103	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	8,885	8,884	1	5,920	5,919	1	899	899	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	17,578	17,485	191	16,891	16,512	179	773	761	12
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	277,361	277,361	-	238,474	238,474	-	33,279	33,279	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	986	986	-	881	881	-	59	59	-
90	Asphalt workers	1,134	1,134	-	371	371	-	899	899	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	2,329	2,329	-	2,128	2,128	-	129	129	-
92	Caisson workers	293	293	-	236	236	-	54	54	-
93	Galkers	854	854	-	573	573	-	166	166	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	24,472	24,472	-	19,498	19,498	-	4,839	4,639	-

[1] Includes economic heads 16 through 64 years of age.
[2] For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.
[3] Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.
[4] Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 13—ECONOMIC HEADS OF FAMILIES ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
96	Operators of building and construction equipment	15,072	15,072	-	12,849	12,849	-	1,819	1,819	-
96	Pipelayers	2,770	2,770	-	2,148	2,148	-	524	524	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	2,110	2,110	-	2,036	2,036	-	44	44	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	181,370	181,370	-	158,845	158,845	-	19,063	19,063	-
99	Welders	8,096	8,096	-	7,723	7,723	-	264	264	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	37,865	37,865	-	31,086	31,086	-	5,819	5,819	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	644,601	540,573	104,028	563,738	479,864	83,874	67,445	50,018	17,427
102	Bakers	10,432	10,101	331	9,640	9,378	264	490	427	63
103	Brakemen (railroad)	9,477	9,477	-	9,082	9,082	-	311	311	-
104	Deliverymen	23,175	23,175	-	19,181	19,181	-	3,617	3,617	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	28,979	476	28,503	24,459	415	24,044	3,509	43	3,466
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	12,461	12,369	92	11,556	11,473	83	808	800	8
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	5,551	5,551	-	4,090	4,090	-	1,300	1,300	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	11,515	11,504	11	10,419	10,411	8	957	954	3
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	535	323	212	445	270	175	39	22	17
110	Inside workers: mines	94,836	94,836	-	86,849	86,849	-	5,425	5,425	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	340,315	268,110	72,205	296,822	239,492	57,130	37,376	23,906	13,470
112	Chemical and allied industries	7,154	8,099	1,055	5,943	4,997	946	1,112	1,026	94
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	8,220	4,544	3,676	5,134	3,258	1,876	2,994	1,229	1,765
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	13,637	12,961	676	11,496	10,995	501	1,355	1,288	67
115	Clothing industries	32,104	14,779	17,325	27,419	13,446	13,973	3,963	1,140	2,823
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	2,509	773	1,736	2,358	758	1,600	118	9	109
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	14,628	7,207	7,421	11,755	8,455	3,300	2,873	670	1,903
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	14,967	8,799	8,168	13,306	8,233	7,073	1,292	461	831
119	Electric light and power plants	991	978	13	963	950	13	18	18	-
120	Food and beverage industries	28,799	19,993	8,806	23,031	16,227	8,804	4,818	3,015	1,803
121	Bakeries	2,870	1,969	701	2,370	1,713	657	240	208	32
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	7,566	5,276	1,290	5,453	4,470	983	1,812	1,542	270
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	18,563	11,748	8,815	15,208	10,044	5,164	2,566	1,265	1,301
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	75,793	74,118	1,677	68,824	67,257	1,567	6,015	5,919	96
125	Automobile factories	21,025	20,425	600	19,994	19,424	570	940	915	25
126	Automobile repair shops	1,490	1,488	2	1,249	1,247	2	207	207	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	9,715	9,602	113	7,875	7,765	110	1,714	1,712	2
128	Car and railroad shops	10,301	10,281	20	9,818	9,599	19	537	536	1
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	33,282	32,320	942	30,068	29,222	866	2,717	2,649	68
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	20,704	9,087	11,817	11,447	5,998	5,449	8,632	3,174	5,458
131	Lumber and furniture industries	27,325	28,466	859	24,402	23,663	739	2,516	2,408	108
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	10,721	9,570	1,151	9,902	8,848	1,054	591	525	66
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	13,045	10,643	2,402	12,282	10,037	2,245	617	482	135
134	Shoe factories	13,672	11,468	2,204	13,436	11,263	2,173	116	97	19
135	Textile industries	48,127	33,956	14,171	48,317	32,798	15,519	1,387	852	535
136	Cotton mills	18,370	13,331	5,039	17,874	12,922	4,952	419	349	70
137	Woolen and worsted mills	5,492	4,119	1,373	5,367	4,036	1,331	62	31	31
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	24,265	18,506	7,759	25,078	15,840	7,236	906	472	434
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	40,123	33,450	8,873	36,026	30,155	5,871	3,422	2,731	691
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	12,252	12,017	235	11,330	11,135	195	674	636	38
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	8,985	8,985	-	8,460	8,460	-	431	431	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	24,988	24,898	92	18,646	18,560	86	6,036	6,030	6
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	83,300	80,953	2,347	55,179	53,290	1,889	8,672	8,316	356
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	747,127	743,311	3,816	536,909	534,443	2,466	175,696	174,424	1,272
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	188,127	185,862	2,465	118,384	116,810	1,774	43,018	42,371	647
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	17,565	17,465	100	13,579	13,309	70	3,561	3,531	30
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	52,810	52,667	143	37,451	37,315	136	14,135	14,111	24
148	Lumber and furniture industries	25,330	25,174	156	17,874	17,799	105	7,050	7,001	49
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	70,422	68,356	2,066	49,700	48,217	1,483	18,272	17,728	544
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	581,000	579,849	1,551	420,525	419,833	692	132,678	132,053	625
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	36,812	36,812	-	33,594	33,594	-	2,382	2,382	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	99,989	99,000	989	71,204	70,704	500	22,227	21,763	464
153	Railroads (steam and street)	83,078	83,078	2	45,240	45,240	-	13,403	13,401	2
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	95,515	95,515	-	69,057	69,057	-	18,248	19,248	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	29,880	29,513	187	16,564	18,484	80	12,484	12,401	83
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	137,603	137,603	-	94,618	94,618	-	37,027	37,027	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	12,245	12,245	-	8,366	8,366	-	3,683	3,683	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	24,778	24,778	-	22,309	22,309	-	1,971	1,971	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	2,885	2,685	-	1,681	1,681	-	957	957	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	25,884	25,884	-	19,497	19,497	-	3,452	3,452	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	56,935	56,742	193	40,395	40,283	112	14,244	14,168	76
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	340,980	147,004	193,976	176,139	86,111	90,028	157,047	56,954	100,093
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	18,295	14,270	2,025	13,764	12,382	1,382	2,194	1,564	630
164	Bootblacks	2,046	2,030	16	757	734	3	1,273	1,260	13
165	Cleaners and charwomen	16,994	2,343	14,651	7,049	1,594	5,455	9,737	703	9,034
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	35,783	28,036	7,717	22,668	17,709	5,159	9,949	7,822	2,127
167	Elevator operators	7,834	6,939	895	4,758	4,414	345	2,776	2,438	337
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	27,643	25,864	1,979	14,395	13,266	1,129	12,755	11,938	817
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	24,861	348	24,513	5,186	118	5,068	19,113	212	18,901
170	Porters (except in stores)	18,518	18,474	42	4,232	4,204	26	14,060	14,047	13
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	12,941	2,721	10,220	11,378	2,357	9,021	1,435	331	1,104
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	25,225	13,917	11,308	14,520	9,130	5,390	9,935	4,196	5,739
173	Servants (private family)	94,560	3,460	91,100	34,314	1,053	33,261	58,215	2,219	55,996
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	25,439	12,964	12,475	19,491	8,675	10,806	5,358	3,908	1,450
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	35,075	17,838	17,237	23,456	10,475	12,981	10,249	6,616	3,632
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	770,052	750,409	19,643	656,793	647,667	9,126	80,930	70,894	10,036
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	2,665	2,621	44	2,618	2,474	44	56	56	-
178	Farm laborers	347,900	332,892	15,008	273,494	267,627	5,857	50,387	41,638	5,749
179	Farmers	419,487	414,896	4,591	380,791	377,566	3,225	30,487	29,200	1,287
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	167,292	54,440	112,852	141,340	46,403	94,937	21,285	6,439	14,846
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	78,018	44,331	31,687	65,893	38,700	26,993	8,606	4,728	3,878
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	91,274	10,309	80,965	75,447	7,703	67,744	12,679	1,911	10,768
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	120,768	93,367	27,401	72,819	59,512	13,107	12,815	8,425	4,390

TABLE 14—ECONOMIC HEADS' OF FAMILIES ON RELIEF IN URBAN AREAS, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:[a] MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[b]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	2,730,276	2,312,416	417,856	2,146,866	1,874,181	272,485	463,878	356,299	128,379
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	51,471	37,485	13,986	45,206	33,306	11,900	5,292	3,349	1,943
3	Actors	2,605	1,687	918	2,410	1,612	798	346	240	106
4	Architects	559	553	6	549	543	8	4	4	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	2,181	1,731	450	2,082	1,657	425	70	48	22
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	617	607	10	574	565	9	24	24	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	1,732	1,648	84	681	626	55	832	803	29
8	Designers	719	522	197	696	505	190	17	13	4
9	Draftsmen	3,645	3,625	20	3,589	3,539	20	30	30	-
10	Engineers (technical)	4,964	4,976	6	4,912	4,904	8	31	31	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	667	656	11	621	611	10	42	41	1
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	425	85	340	395	61	314	24	4	20
13	Musicians and teachers of music	11,087	9,164	1,923	9,254	7,608	1,646	1,418	1,163	255
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	3,307	208	3,099	3,035	208	2,852	246	3	243
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	534	514	20	456	451	17	57	55	2
16	Playground and recreational workers	1,581	1,133	448	1,339	963	376	223	154	69
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	1,058	863	175	997	824	173	23	21	2
18	Teachers	7,373	2,416	4,957	5,917	2,083	3,834	1,379	307	1,072
19	College instructors and professors	203	158	45	182	141	41	19	15	4
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)[c]	7,170	2,258	4,912	5,735	1,942	3,793	1,360	292	1,066
21	Other professional workers	2,195	1,447	748	2,037	1,376	661	116	37	78
22	Other semiprofessional workers	6,022	5,448	574	5,461	4,955	506	411	371	40
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	124	107	17	123	106	17	1	1	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	946	810	136	861	730	131	81	59	2
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	4,952	4,531	421	4,497	4,119	378	329	311	18
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	61,543	59,112	2,431	57,673	55,521	2,152	3,125	2,875	250
27	Building contractors	7,227	7,219	8	6,897	6,889	8	275	275	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	206	206	-	203	203	-	2	2	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	9,966	9,834	132	8,283	6,196	86	1,487	1,443	44
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	1,948	1,935	13	1,775	1,762	13	159	159	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	18,686	17,834	831	18,059	17,259	780	411	374	37
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	23,531	22,084	1,447	22,476	21,213	1,263	791	622	169
33	OFFICE WORKERS	126,482	89,562	36,920	120,320	85,162	35,158	4,640	3,280	1,360
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	16,072	12,460	3,612	15,757	12,236	3,521	135	76	59
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	3,212	910	2,302	3,131	886	2,246	53	19	34
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	70,883	58,992	11,891	66,961	55,867	11,094	3,103	2,410	693
37	Messengers and office boys	4,151	4,054	97	3,592	3,530	62	475	442	33
38	Office machine operators	1,196	598	598	1,187	584	603	19	10	9
39	Office managers and bank tellers	2,438	2,205	233	2,413	2,181	232	8	8	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	10,448	1,273	9,175	10,011	1,225	6,786	296	27	271
41	Telegraph and radio operators	2,040	1,880	160	2,004	1,847	157	5	4	1
42	Telephone operators	4,154	405	3,749	4,042	362	3,680	68	39	29
43	Typists	5,643	1,022	4,621	5,495	954	4,541	256	40	216
44	Other clerical and allied workers	8,045	5,783	282	5,747	5,481	266	218	205	13
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	106,453	84,132	21,321	100,876	80,278	20,397	3,096	2,544	552
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	3,980	3,261	719	3,841	3,166	675	101	81	20
47	Commercial travelers	4,816	4,740	78	4,756	4,857	66	26	19	7
48	Newsboys	1,186	1,176	10	1,016	1,009	9	142	141	1
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	11,222	10,267	955	10,583	9,702	881	536	470	66
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	59,390	41,456	17,934	56,659	39,412	17,247	1,580	1,213	367
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	24,859	23,232	1,627	23,819	22,302	1,517	711	640	71
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	357,479	357,479	-	329,188	329,188	-	22,535	22,535	-
53	Blacksmiths	8,839	8,839	-	7,995	7,995	-	451	451	-
54	Boilermakers	5,100	5,100	-	4,822	4,822	-	155	155	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	26,287	26,287	-	23,477	23,477	-	2,151	2,151	-
56	Carpenters	87,308	87,308	-	82,219	82,219	-	3,850	3,850	-
57	Cement finishers	17,255	17,255	-	12,426	12,426	-	4,205	4,205	-
58	Electricians	18,860	18,860	-	16,504	16,504	-	200	200	-
59	Foremen: road and street construction	9,763	9,763	-	9,347	9,347	-	308	308	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	5,177	5,177	-	5,011	5,011	-	98	98	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't	19,970	19,970	-	18,358	18,358	-	1,325	1,325	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	96,524	96,524	-	90,745	90,745	-	4,597	4,597	-
63	Paper hangers	2,845	2,845	-	2,419	2,419	-	386	386	-
64	Plasterers	14,563	14,563	-	11,704	11,704	-	2,560	2,560	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	26,350	26,350	-	25,316	25,316	-	667	667	-
66	Roofers	8,481	8,481	-	8,011	8,011	-	387	387	-
67	Sheet metal workers	2,638	2,638	-	2,588	2,588	-	26	26	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	2,869	2,869	-	2,597	2,597	-	50	50	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	7,764	7,764	-	7,486	7,486	-	147	147	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	3,562	3,562	-	3,360	3,360	-	175	175	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	7,884	7,884	-	8,801	8,801	-	777	777	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	175,358	172,427	1,611	160,810	159,393	1,417	10,871	10,598	73
73	Cabinetmakers	5,499	5,499	-	5,331	5,331	-	87	87	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	5,820	5,594	26	4,986	4,961	24	467	465	2
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	2,637	2,631	8	2,811	2,805	6	9	9	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	10,812	10,281	531	10,396	9,886	510	336	322	14
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	11,267	10,958	309	10,583	10,288	296	494	464	10
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	9,305	9,305	-	8,810	8,810	-	833	833	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	27,892	27,892	-	26,862	26,862	-	477	477	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	43,023	43,023	-	39,008	39,008	-	3,334	3,334	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	14,019	14,019	-	11,831	11,831	-	2,155	2,155	-
82	Sawyers	4,821	4,821	-	4,046	4,046	-	528	526	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	8,100	7,954	146	7,826	7,888	140	146	143	3
84	Tailors and furriers	5,542	5,227	315	4,867	4,591	276	550	516	32
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	5,001	5,001	-	4,625	4,625	-	96	96	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	5,722	5,721	1	5,001	5,000	1	869	869	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	14,880	14,703	177	14,009	13,844	165	892	880	12
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	209,054	209,054	-	174,134	174,134	-	30,472	30,472	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	809	809	-	711	711	-	55	55	-
90	Asphalt workers	1,094	1,094	-	949	949	-	684	684	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	1,272	1,272	-	1,123	1,123	-	106	106	-
92	Caisson workers	266	266	-	209	209	-	54	54	-
93	Calkers	755	755	-	592	592	-	149	149	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	17,861	17,861	-	13,589	13,589	-	4,040	4,040	-

[a] Includes economic heads 16 through 64 years of age.
[b] For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.
[c] Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.
[d] Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 14—ECONOMIC HEADS OF FAMILIES ON RELIEF IN URBAN AREAS, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	9,197	9,197	-	7,272	7,272	-	1,603	1,603	-
96	Pipelayers	2,561	2,561	-	1,791	1,791	-	501	501	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	1,592	1,592	-	1,530	1,530	-	38	38	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	133,994	133,994	-	113,836	113,836	-	17,512	17,512	-
99	Welders	8,606	8,606	-	8,286	8,266	-	251	251	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	33,207	33,207	-	26,866	26,866	-	5,479	5,479	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	505,681	418,597	87,084	434,841	366,805	68,036	60,349	43,662	16,687
102	Bakers	9,154	6,862	292	8,597	8,169	228	473	413	60
103	Brakemen (railroad)	7,195	7,195	-	6,877	6,877	-	262	262	-
104	Deliverymen	20,746	20,746	-	17,023	17,023	-	3,368	3,368	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	19,396	338	19,058	15,482	287	15,196	3,147	38	3,109
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	10,527	10,446	81	9,856	9,583	73	771	764	7
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	4,704	4,704	-	3,358	3,358	-	1,238	1,238	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	9,758	9,750	8	8,753	8,748	5	892	889	3
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	334	188	146	286	161	125	35	18	17
110	Inside workers: mines	45,529	45,529	-	39,289	39,289	-	2,823	2,823	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	289,870	224,872	65,198	249,861	199,274	50,587	34,668	21,565	13,103
112	Chemical and allied industries	5,804	4,837	967	4,728	3,866	862	992	909	83
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	7,680	4,193	3,487	4,854	2,949	1,705	2,940	1,192	1,748
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	9,621	9,120	501	8,210	7,780	430	1,131	1,064	67
115	Clothing industries	30,207	14,284	15,923	25,578	12,976	12,602	3,953	1,125	2,828
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	2,110	681	1,429	1,963	667	1,296	118	9	109
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	14,187	7,082	7,075	11,511	6,345	4,966	2,856	661	1,995
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	13,940	8,521	7,419	12,304	5,964	6,340	1,279	455	824
119	Electric light and power plants	724	711	13	702	689	13	14	14	-
120	Food and beverage industries	24,335	16,862	7,653	19,116	13,281	5,634	4,157	2,711	1,446
121	Bakeries	2,480	1,808	672	2,187	1,559	626	234	202	32
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	6,579	5,416	1,163	4,579	3,710	869	1,716	1,460	256
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	15,278	9,458	5,818	12,349	8,012	4,337	2,205	1,049	1,156
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	65,545	63,959	1,586	56,955	57,477	1,476	5,707	5,612	95
125	Automobile factories	17,850	17,289	561	16,870	16,337	533	807	783	24
126	Automobile repair shops	1,277	1,275	2	1,048	1,046	2	197	197	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	8,502	8,399	103	6,744	6,644	100	1,643	1,641	2
128	Car and railroad shops	8,359	8,340	19	7,730	7,712	18	502	501	1
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	29,557	28,856	901	26,563	25,738	825	2,556	2,490	66
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	19,451	8,482	10,969	10,455	5,103	5,352	8,415	3,080	5,335
131	Lumber and furniture industries	19,544	18,835	709	17,461	16,864	597	1,776	1,675	101
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	9,765	8,671	1,094	9,023	8,023	1,000	575	510	65
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	11,405	9,137	2,268	10,701	8,581	2,120	572	446	126
134	Shoe factories	12,388	10,363	2,023	12,170	10,177	1,993	107	88	19
135	Textile industries	38,375	26,656	11,719	36,750	25,648	11,102	1,258	748	510
136	Cotton mills	13,429	9,541	3,888	13,028	9,213	3,813	346	286	60
137	Woolen and worsted mills	4,688	3,489	1,199	4,571	3,411	1,160	58	29	29
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	20,258	13,626	6,632	19,153	13,024	6,129	854	433	421
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	35,028	28,742	8,288	31,361	25,860	5,501	3,071	2,381	690
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	10,886	10,662	224	9,996	9,812	184	659	621	38
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	5,725	5,725	-	5,262	5,262	-	379	379	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	22,773	22,693	80	16,763	16,689	74	5,728	5,722	6
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	51,084	49,087	1,997	45,838	42,275	1,565	5,908	5,562	344
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	524,840	522,103	2,737	349,503	347,768	1,735	152,095	151,153	942
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	130,210	128,138	2,072	89,158	87,727	1,429	37,153	36,553	600
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	11,292	11,206	86	6,032	5,974	58	2,796	2,768	28
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	47,095	46,988	129	32,457	32,355	102	13,484	13,460	24
148	Lumber and furniture industries	12,958	12,840	118	8,318	6,243	75	4,454	4,413	41
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	58,865	57,126	1,739	40,349	39,155	1,194	16,419	15,912	507
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	394,630	393,965	665	260,347	260,041	306	114,942	114,600	342
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	19,075	19,075	-	17,297	17,297	-	1,358	1,358	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	51,598	51,221	377	32,011	31,847	164	16,081	15,880	201
153	Railroads (steam and street)	41,830	41,830	-	27,067	27,067	-	11,127	11,127	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	57,971	57,971	-	37,949	37,949	-	16,286	16,286	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	28,731	28,577	154	14,091	14,020	71	12,096	12,015	81
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and constr.	117,068	117,068	-	76,934	76,934	-	34,964	34,964	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	11,845	11,845	-	8,069	8,069	-	3,597	3,597	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	8,503	8,503	-	7,495	7,495	-	865	865	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	2,497	2,497	-	1,542	1,542	-	916	916	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	14,566	14,566	-	11,249	11,249	-	2,912	2,912	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	42,956	42,822	134	28,663	28,592	71	12,770	12,710	60
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	292,446	132,091	160,355	142,191	74,616	67,575	143,677	53,893	89,784
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	13,711	11,850	1,861	11,365	10,125	1,240	2,071	1,463	608
164	Bootblacks	1,946	1,931	15	891	889	2	1,219	1,206	13
165	Cleaners and charwomen	15,938	2,244	13,694	8,332	1,525	4,807	9,428	679	8,747
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	28,464	22,378	8,086	18,487	14,871	3,616	9,136	6,972	2,164
167	Elevator operators	7,427	6,746	681	4,585	4,250	335	2,746	2,412	334
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	24,495	22,800	1,695	12,077	11,118	961	11,989	11,284	705
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	18,703	255	18,448	2,625	80	2,545	16,454	161	16,293
170	Porters (except in stores)	18,067	18,018	39	4,136	4,111	27	13,703	13,692	11
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	10,161	2,327	7,824	8,818	1,985	6,831	1,228	313	915
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	24,061	13,345	10,706	13,640	6,723	4,917	9,693	4,069	5,624
173	Servants (private family)	79,286	2,929	76,357	24,809	778	24,031	52,866	1,977	50,889
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	22,849	12,012	10,837	17,132	7,900	9,232	5,165	3,745	1,420
176	Other domestic and personal service workers	27,568	15,256	12,112	17,294	8,863	8,431	8,981	5,930	3,051
178	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	129,686	128,491	3,194	98,043	96,878	1,165	19,980	16,156	1,824
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	1,212	1,199	13	1,116	1,103	13	33	33	-
178	Farm laborers	84,327	61,597	2,730	56,983	58,117	866	14,812	13,151	1,661
179	Farmers	44,146	43,895	451	37,944	37,858	286	5,135	4,972	163
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	100,364	35,364	64,990	81,791	29,218	52,573	16,274	5,464	10,810
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	48,354	29,028	19,326	40,502	24,655	15,847	6,899	3,870	3,029
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	52,000	6,336	45,664	41,289	4,563	36,726	9,375	1,594	7,781
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	91,850	66,523	25,327	82,291	41,924	10,367	11,472	7,319	4,154

TABLE 15—ECONOMIC HEADS' OF FAMILIES ON RELIEF IN RURAL AREAS, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:[2] MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[3]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	1,428,201	1,294,322	133,879	1,282,055	1,156,367	105,688	118,606	94,633	23,973
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	10,272	6,097	4,176	9,697	5,689	3,908	555	316	239
3	Actors	90	69	21	87	66	21	-	-	-
4	Architects	45	44	1	42	41	1	1	1	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	196	167	29	196	167	29	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	97	95	2	96	94	2	1	1	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	891	876	15	705	689	14	186	187	1
8	Designers	35	28	7	35	28	7	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	408	406	2	402	400	2	1	1	-
10	Engineers (technical)	1,009	1,009	-	1,001	1,001	-	3	3	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	92	89	3	62	59	3	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	173	13	160	171	15	156	2	-	2
13	Musicians and teachers of music	975	660	316	924	617	307	29	23	6
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	636	36	600	616	35	581	13	-	13
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	53	51	2	50	49	1	1	1	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	137	62	55	132	80	62	3	-	3
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	130	98	32	130	98	32	-	-	-
18	Teachers	4,331	1,538	2,793	3,979	1,412	2,567	316	107	211
19	College instructors and professors	51	23	6	28	20	8	1	1	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)[4]	4,300	1,515	2,785	3,951	1,392	2,559	317	106	211
21	Other professional workers	265	189	76	253	183	70	3	1	2
22	Other semiprofessional workers	739	677	62	718	657	91	12	11	1
23	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace	24	21	3	22	19	3	1	1	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	75	61	14	74	60	14	1	1	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	640	596	45	622	578	44	10	9	1
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	11,070	10,584	486	10,796	10,335	461	151	131	20
27	Building contractors	1,479	1,479	-	1,448	1,448	-	17	17	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	314	314	-	305	305	-	1	1	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	625	608	17	565	558	7	53	43	10
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	396	394	2	390	388	2	1	1	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	3,298	3,160	138	3,223	3,095	128	30	28	2
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	4,963	4,629	334	4,867	4,643	324	49	41	8
33	OFFICE WORKERS	16,826	12,944	3,882	16,688	12,886	3,802	136	113	22
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	3,113	2,468	645	3,084	2,441	643	6	5	1
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	206	97	109	204	97	107	1	-	1
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	8,477	6,971	1,506	8,296	6,816	1,479	78	66	10
37	Messengers and office boys	208	197	9	185	179	6	9	8	-
38	Office machine operators	87	30	27	56	30	26	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	212	188	24	209	185	24	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	2,127	215	1,912	2,097	211	1,886	8	1	7
41	Telegraph and radio operators	869	846	23	865	842	23	1	1	-
42	Telephone operators	618	105	713	611	104	707	1	1	-
43	Typists	1,056	185	871	1,028	181	857	3	1	2
44	Other clerical and allied workers	1,688	1,642	46	1,944	1,900	44	29	28	1
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	18,027	14,749	3,278	17,607	14,401	3,206	155	128	27
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	501	421	80	492	414	79	2	1	1
47	Commercial travelers	631	618	13	624	611	13	2	2	-
48	Newsboys	98	91	7	90	84	6	7	6	1
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	1,251	1,200	51	1,214	1,166	48	24	21	3
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	11,294	8,347	2,947	11,040	9,154	2,886	88	50	18
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	4,362	4,172	180	4,247	4,072	176	62	48	4
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	107,030	107,030	-	103,379	103,379	-	2,278	2,278	-
53	Blacksmiths	6,279	6,279	-	9,067	9,067	-	121	121	-
54	Boilermakers	1,083	1,083	-	1,067	1,067	-	12	12	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	5,829	6,829	-	5,516	5,516	-	344	344	-
56	Carpenters	40,680	40,680	-	39,472	39,472	-	936	936	-
57	Cement finishers	3,705	3,705	-	3,279	3,279	-	363	363	-
58	Electricians	3,908	3,908	-	3,861	3,861	-	16	16	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	1,852	1,852	-	1,631	1,631	-	13	13	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	2,882	2,882	-	2,803	2,803	-	10	10	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't	10,564	10,564	-	10,275	10,275	-	178	179	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	17,247	17,247	-	16,821	16,821	-	230	230	-
63	Paper hangers	602	602	-	574	574	-	27	27	-
64	Plasterers	2,537	2,537	-	2,309	2,309	-	179	179	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	4,970	4,970	-	4,826	4,826	-	75	75	-
66	Roofers	626	626	-	608	608	-	7	7	-
67	Sheet metal workers	316	316	-	307	307	-	6	5	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	887	887	-	868	868	-	25	25	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	1,311	1,311	-	1,286	1,286	-	9	9	-
70	Tenders: marble, stone, and tile	311	311	-	301	301	-	6	6	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	1,781	1,781	-	1,730	1,730	-	33	33	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	48,715	48,486	229	46,970	46,746	224	1,184	1,152	2
73	Cabinetmakers	879	879	-	868	868	-	5	5	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	902	897	5	839	834	5	41	41	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	508	507	1	505	504	1	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	2,241	2,153	88	2,190	2,104	86	29	28	1
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	4,681	4,632	49	4,561	4,512	49	53	53	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	3,608	3,608	-	3,472	3,472	-	102	102	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	6,255	6,255	-	9,142	9,142	-	59	58	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	17,680	17,990	-	17,165	17,165	-	319	316	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	2,111	2,111	-	1,969	1,969	-	113	113	-
82	Sawyers	4,180	4,180	-	3,821	3,821	-	294	294	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	896	851	44	675	832	43	6	9	-
84	Tailors and furriers	275	247	28	245	219	26	20	19	1
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	733	733	-	719	719	-	7	7	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	965	965	-	919	919	-	30	30	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	2,796	2,782	14	2,682	2,669	14	81	81	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	68,297	68,297	-	64,340	64,340	-	2,807	2,807	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	177	177	-	170	170	-	4	4	-
90	Asphalt workers	40	40	-	22	22	-	15	15	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	1,087	1,087	-	1,005	1,005	-	23	23	-
92	Caisson workers	27	27	-	27	27	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	99	99	-	91	61	-	17	17	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	8,891	8,891	-	6,909	5,909	-	599	599	-

[1] Includes economic heads 16 through 64 years of age.
[2] For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 16.
[3] Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.
[4] Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 15—ECONOMIC HEADS OF FAMILIES ON RELIEF IN RURAL AREAS, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	5,875	5,875	-	5,577	5,577	-	216	216	-
96	Pipelayers	389	389	-	357	357	-	23	23	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	518	518	-	506	506	-	6	6	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	47,376	47,376	-	45,009	45,009	-	1,551	1,551	-
99	Welders	1,490	1,490	-	1,457	1,457	-	13	13	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	4,658	4,658	-	4,220	4,220	-	340	340	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	138,920	121,976	16,944	128,897	113,059	15,838	7,096	6,356	740
102	Bakers	1,278	1,239	39	1,243	1,207	36	17	14	3
103	Brakemen (railroad)	2,282	2,282	-	2,205	2,205	-	49	49	-
104	Deliverymen	2,429	2,429	-	2,138	2,138	-	249	249	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	9,583	138	9,445	8,977	128	8,849	362	5	357
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	1,954	1,943	11	1,900	1,890	10	37	36	1
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	827	827	-	732	732	-	62	62	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	1,757	1,754	3	1,666	1,663	3	65	65	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	201	135	66	159	109	50	4	4	-
110	Inside workers: mines	51,107	51,107	-	47,560	47,560	-	2,602	2,602	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	50,445	43,438	7,007	46,761	40,218	9,543	2,708	2,341	367
112	Chemical and allied industries	1,350	1,262	88	1,217	1,131	86	120	119	1
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	540	351	189	480	309	171	54	37	17
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	3,916	3,841	75	3,286	3,215	71	224	224	-
115	Clothing industries	1,897	495	1,402	1,841	470	1,371	30	15	15
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	399	92	307	395	91	304	-	-	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	471	125	346	444	110	334	17	9	8
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	1,027	278	749	1,002	269	733	13	6	7
119	Electric light and power plants	267	267	-	261	261	-	4	4	-
120	Food and beverage industries	4,464	3,311	1,153	3,916	2,946	970	461	304	157
121	Bakeries	190	161	29	183	154	29	6	6	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	987	860	127	874	760	114	94	82	12
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	3,287	2,290	997	2,859	2,032	827	361	216	145
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	10,248	10,157	91	9,859	9,780	89	306	307	1
125	Automobile factories	3,175	3,136	39	3,124	3,087	37	33	32	1
126	Automobile repair shops	213	213	-	201	201	-	10	10	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	1,213	1,203	10	1,131	1,121	10	71	71	-
128	Car and railroad shops	1,942	1,941	1	1,888	1,887	1	35	35	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	3,705	3,664	41	3,525	3,484	41	159	159	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	1,253	605	648	992	495	497	217	94	123
131	Lumber and furniture industries	7,781	7,631	150	6,941	6,799	142	740	733	7
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	956	899	57	879	825	54	16	15	1
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	1,640	1,506	134	1,581	1,456	125	45	36	9
134	Shoe factories	1,286	1,105	181	1,286	1,086	180	9	9	-
135	Textile industries	9,752	7,300	2,452	9,567	7,150	2,417	129	104	25
136	Cotton mills	4,941	3,790	1,151	4,848	3,709	1,139	73	63	10
137	Woolen and worsted mills	804	630	174	796	625	171	4	2	2
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	4,007	2,880	1,127	3,923	2,816	1,107	52	39	13
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	5,095	4,708	387	4,665	4,295	370	351	340	11
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	1,366	1,355	11	1,334	1,323	11	15	15	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	1,260	1,260	-	1,198	1,198	-	52	52	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	2,215	2,203	12	1,883	1,871	12	308	308	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	12,216	11,866	350	11,341	11,017	324	586	564	12
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	222,287	221,208	1,079	189,406	188,675	731	23,601	23,271	330
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	58,917	58,524	393	29,228	28,883	345	6,966	6,818	47
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	6,273	6,259	14	5,347	5,335	12	785	783	2
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	5,715	5,701	14	4,974	4,960	14	651	651	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	12,372	12,334	38	9,556	9,526	30	2,596	2,588	8
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	11,557	11,230	327	9,351	9,062	289	1,853	1,816	37
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	186,370	185,684	686	160,178	159,792	386	17,736	17,453	283
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	17,737	17,737	-	16,297	16,297	-	1,024	1,024	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	48,391	47,779	612	39,193	38,857	336	6,176	5,913	263
153	Railroads (steam and street)	21,248	21,246	2	18,183	18,183	-	2,276	2,274	2
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	35,542	35,542	-	31,108	31,108	-	2,562	2,562	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	2,949	2,936	13	2,475	2,464	9	388	386	2
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	20,545	20,545	-	17,684	17,684	-	2,063	2,063	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	400	400	-	307	307	-	86	86	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	16,275	16,275	-	14,814	14,814	-	706	708	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	186	186	-	139	139	-	41	41	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	9,118	9,118	-	8,248	8,248	-	540	540	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	13,979	13,920	59	11,732	11,691	41	1,474	1,458	16
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	48,534	14,913	33,621	33,948	11,495	22,453	13,370	3,061	10,309
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	2,584	2,420	164	2,399	2,257	142	123	101	22
164	Bootblacks	100	99	1	46	45	1	54	54	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	1,056	99	957	717	69	648	311	24	287
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	5,289	3,658	1,631	4,381	3,038	1,343	813	550	263
167	Elevator operators	207	193	14	174	164	10	29	26	3
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	3,148	2,864	284	2,318	2,150	168	766	654	112
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	6,138	93	6,045	2,361	38	2,323	3,659	51	3,608
170	Porters (except in stores)	459	456	3	94	93	1	357	355	2
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	2,790	394	2,396	2,562	372	2,190	207	18	189
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	1,172	572	600	880	407	473	242	137	105
173	Servants (private family)	15,274	531	14,743	9,505	275	9,230	5,349	242	5,107
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	2,590	952	1,638	2,349	775	1,574	193	163	30
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	7,707	2,562	5,125	6,162	1,812	4,350	1,267	686	581
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	640,367	623,918	16,449	568,780	550,789	7,961	60,950	52,738	8,212
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	1,455	1,422	31	1,402	1,371	31	23	23	-
178	Farm laborers	263,573	251,296	12,278	214,501	209,510	4,991	35,575	28,487	7,088
179	Farmers	375,341	371,201	4,140	342,847	339,908	2,939	25,352	24,228	1,124
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	66,938	19,276	47,662	59,549	17,185	42,364	5,011	1,175	3,836
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	27,664	15,303	12,361	25,191	14,045	11,146	1,707	858	849
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	39,274	3,973	35,301	34,358	3,140	31,218	3,304	317	2,987
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	28,916	24,844	4,074	20,326	17,586	2,740	1,343	1,107	236

TABLE 16—ECONOMIC HEADS[1] OF FAMILIES ON RELIEF, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:[2] MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL	4,158,477	42,349	102,864	64,588	357,262	1,086,927	1,123,436	901,741	460,508
Professional and technical workers	61,743	59	482	527	5,206	17,942	17,491	13,143	6,893
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	72,613	28	207	220	1,616	10,701	24,413	22,955	12,471
Office workers	145,308	776	4,707	3,698	19,062	47,886	37,983	21,378	9,796
Salesmen and kindred workers	123,480	777	3,510	2,738	13,183	30,370	34,939	24,970	12,998
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	464,509	124	931	1,001	12,713	96,595	146,887	134,502	71,756
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	222,653	158	690	1,097	11,062	56,437	73,086	54,576	25,547
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	277,351	423	3,240	3,592	31,096	105,725	77,525	40,558	13,192
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	644,601	2,234	9,631	7,784	53,886	176,306	183,774	141,094	69,892
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	747,127	4,837	17,351	12,173	68,663	187,150	187,671	173,071	96,411
Domestic and personal service workers	340,980	2,809	6,004	5,254	26,612	85,078	95,547	76,856	42,622
Farm operators	422,132	1,072	3,902	3,489	30,050	114,320	118,353	97,011	53,755
Farm laborers	347,900	7,859	17,694	10,371	52,742	101,101	69,702	54,540	33,691
Inexperienced persons	167,292	19,463	27,907	9,742	19,690	23,826	26,544	23,258	16,832
Unknown occupation	120,768	1,926	4,208	2,702	11,459	32,292	31,323	23,799	12,637
MALE	3,606,740	29,339	73,954	50,543	305,844	952,831	976,987	793,541	419,681
Professional and technical workers	43,580	26	274	301	3,197	12,608	12,334	9,757	5,083
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	69,696	25	202	214	1,553	10,326	23,463	21,956	11,933
Office workers	102,506	402	1,821	1,763	11,869	33,857	27,450	17,032	6,292
Salesmen and kindred workers	98,881	542	2,377	1,924	10,215	24,358	28,061	20,296	10,906
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	464,509	124	931	1,001	12,713	96,595	146,887	134,502	71,756
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	220,913	156	671	1,063	10,934	56,065	72,477	54,163	25,163
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	277,351	423	3,240	3,592	31,096	105,725	77,325	40,358	15,192
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	540,373	1,300	6,330	3,327	44,133	149,356	154,228	120,654	59,045
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	743,311	4,370	17,171	12,063	68,167	186,071	186,716	172,467	96,086
Domestic and personal service workers	147,004	520	2,098	1,750	11,971	37,474	39,780	33,863	19,551
Farm operators	417,317	1,053	3,839	3,462	29,904	113,654	118,825	95,718	53,064
Farm laborers	332,892	7,375	16,975	10,216	51,337	97,448	65,923	31,867	31,932
Inexperienced persons	54,640	11,614	17,035	3,717	10,066	3,679	2,444	2,173	1,720
Unknown occupation	93,367	1,230	2,793	1,909	6,699	25,213	24,874	18,733	9,914
FEMALE	551,737	12,990	26,710	14,045	51,418	133,096	144,451	106,200	60,627
Professional and technical workers	18,163	33	208	226	2,009	5,334	5,157	3,386	1,810
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	2,917	3	3	6	65	373	950	997	516
Office workers	42,802	376	2,886	1,913	7,213	14,029	10,533	4,346	1,504
Salesmen and kindred workers	24,599	235	1,133	614	2,968	5,812	6,676	4,674	2,085
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	1,740	3	19	12	128	372	609	413	184
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	104,028	934	3,301	2,237	9,753	28,950	29,546	20,440	10,847
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	3,818	67	180	110	496	1,079	955	604	325
Domestic and personal service workers	193,976	2,289	5,909	3,504	14,841	47,602	53,787	42,993	23,071
Farm operators	4,833	19	63	27	146	866	1,526	1,293	891
Farm laborers	15,008	484	719	356	1,406	3,853	3,779	2,873	1,739
Inexperienced persons	112,632	7,849	10,872	4,023	9,634	19,947	24,100	21,113	13,112
Unknown occupation	27,401	898	1,413	793	2,760	7,077	8,649	5,066	2,943

[1]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.
[2]For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

TABLE 17—WHITE ECONOMIC HEADS OF FAMILIES ON RELIEF, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:[1] MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL	3,408,721	34,161	84,116	53,081	292,745	876,806	912,312	749,290	405,990
Professional and technical workers	54,803	55	397	436	4,525	15,722	15,540	11,827	6,301
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	68,469	24	173	190	1,423	10,001	25,043	21,804	11,807
Office workers	138,808	730	4,501	3,531	16,135	45,354	38,412	20,844	9,501
Salesmen and kindred workers	118,282	707	3,257	2,574	12,332	28,809	33,719	24,224	12,640
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	432,567	110	868	929	11,884	90,331	136,128	124,950	67,369
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	207,780	145	800	1,036	10,300	52,116	67,545	31,370	24,288
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	238,474	360	2,929	3,273	28,136	92,382	83,121	33,548	12,323
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	563,736	1,802	8,186	6,821	46,046	150,783	139,666	126,660	63,974
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	538,909	3,416	13,618	9,580	52,486	130,067	127,005	127,852	74,883
Domestic and personal service workers	176,139	1,733	4,891	3,016	12,807	35,802	47,065	43,754	27,071
Farm operators	383,309	905	3,405	3,129	27,394	105,078	106,199	87,557	47,642
Farm laborers	273,484	6,020	14,298	8,773	43,913	81,747	32,867	40,715	25,131
Inexperienced persons	141,340	16,903	24,383	8,431	16,821	19,006	21,756	19,592	14,648
Unknown occupation	72,819	1,289	2,408	1,560	6,723	19,408	18,446	14,593	8,212
MALE	3,030,548	23,753	62,636	42,138	256,303	793,833	616,125	674,916	360,844
Professional and technical workers	38,995	24	232	247	2,807	11,290	10,984	6,786	4,623
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	63,856	21	171	184	1,370	9,867	22,189	20,916	11,338
Office workers	97,838	367	1,728	1,703	11,276	32,131	26,210	16,409	8,016
Salesmen and kindred workers	94,679	490	2,173	1,791	9,350	23,318	27,084	19,679	10,596
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	432,567	110	866	929	11,884	90,331	136,126	124,950	67,369
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	206,139	142	782	1,024	10,178	31,776	86,964	51,161	24,092
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	238,474	360	2,929	3,275	28,136	92,362	65,121	33,546	12,323
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	479,864	977	3,284	4,883	38,188	130,586	136,423	109,498	54,228
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	536,443	3,380	13,493	9,313	32,143	129,405	128,373	127,467	74,667
Domestic and personal service workers	86,111	227	1,132	964	5,955	18,715	23,103	22,345	13,650
Farm operators	380,040	692	3,358	3,111	27,299	104,462	107,094	86,826	47,176
Farm laborers	267,827	5,613	13,936	8,600	43,329	80,228	31,348	39,683	24,690
Inexperienced persons	46,403	10,135	14,920	4,983	6,711	2,999	1,711	1,630	1,314
Unknown occupation	39,312	816	1,612	1,129	3,477	16,323	13,391	12,201	8,562
FEMALE	378,173	10,426	21,480	10,943	36,442	82,973	96,387	74,372	45,146
Professional and technical workers	15,808	31	165	189	1,718	4,432	4,356	3,039	1,678
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	2,613	3	4	8	53	334	856	888	469
Office workers	40,970	363	2,773	1,628	6,859	13,223	10,202	4,235	1,485
Salesmen and kindred workers	23,603	217	1,064	783	2,802	5,493	8,635	4,545	2,044
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	1,641	3	18	12	122	340	561	389	178
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	83,874	825	2,902	1,938	7,858	20,197	23,241	17,185	9,748
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	2,466	38	125	67	343	662	630	385	216
Domestic and personal service workers	90,028	1,506	3,739	2,052	6,852	17,087	23,962	21,409	13,421
Farm operators	3,269	13	47	18	93	396	1,105	931	464
Farm laborers	3,857	207	382	173	584	1,319	1,319	1,032	461
Inexperienced persons	94,937	6,768	9,463	3,446	7,910	16,007	20,045	17,962	13,334
Unknown occupation	13,107	454	796	431	1,246	3,083	3,053	2,392	1,850

[1]For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

TABLE 18—NEGRO ECONOMIC HEADS OF FAMILIES ON RELIEF, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:[1] MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL	802,284	8,604	14,056	6,587	49,717	166,758	170,544	124,526	61,492
Professional and technical workers	5,847	4	75	67	586	1,864	1,613	1,134	504
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	3,276	3	28	28	180	543	1,065	909	500
Office workers	4,775	31	134	109	677	1,957	1,152	528	187
Salesmen and kindred workers	3,251	46	163	97	322	958	780	449	236
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	24,813	10	45	52	567	4,622	6,324	7,626	3,567
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	11,825	9	77	44	547	3,418	4,494	2,410	826
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	33,279	54	235	253	2,259	10,647	10,904	8,301	2,426
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	67,445	372	1,151	958	6,446	21,299	20,178	12,069	4,952
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	175,696	1,026	2,953	2,041	13,105	47,471	51,445	38,742	13,913
Domestic and personal service workers	157,047	980	2,849	2,072	13,161	47,000	44,355	31,993	14,637
Farm operators	30,543	158	403	284	2,074	7,176	7,637	7,524	5,066
Farm laborers	50,387	1,591	2,546	1,257	5,844	12,117	10,970	9,413	6,646
Inexperienced persons	21,285	2,183	2,956	1,053	2,456	3,877	3,886	3,076	1,798
Unknown occupation	12,815	137	441	272	1,293	3,607	3,521	2,332	1,212
MALE	449,932	4,535	9,971	6,159	37,227	122,158	127,800	94,278	47,804
Professional and technical workers	3,665	2	34	33	313	1,021	1,063	812	387
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	3,006	3	27	28	173	508	1,002	807	468
Office workers	3,393	24	63	54	428	1,296	910	446	172
Salesmen and kindred workers	2,672	38	145	89	441	771	615	366	207
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	24,813	10	45	52	367	4,822	6,324	7,626	3,567
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	11,750	9	76	44	542	3,391	4,471	2,394	823
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	33,279	54	235	253	2,259	10,847	10,904	6,301	2,426
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	50,018	290	888	701	4,911	15,329	14,666	9,250	3,983
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	174,424	1,003	2,904	2,003	12,967	47,071	51,136	38,531	18,809
Domestic and personal service workers	56,954	274	879	741	5,595	17,358	15,609	10,949	5,549
Farm operators	29,256	152	387	278	2,030	6,922	7,443	7,178	4,968
Farm laborers	41,638	1,326	2,218	1,098	3,097	10,088	6,801	7,624	5,386
Inexperienced persons	6,639	1,275	1,794	606	1,055	644	516	420	329
Unknown occupation	8,425	75	278	181	849	2,290	2,340	1,574	840
FEMALE	152,352	2,069	4,085	2,428	12,490	44,600	42,744	30,248	13,858
Professional and technical workers	2,182	2	41	34	273	843	550	322	117
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	270	-	1	-	7	35	83	102	42
Office workers	1,382	7	71	55	249	661	242	82	15
Salesmen and kindred workers	579	8	18	8	81	187	165	83	29
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	75	-	1	-	3	27	23	16	3
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	17,427	82	263	257	1,335	5,970	3,512	2,839	969
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	1,272	23	49	38	138	400	309	211	104
Domestic and personal service workers	100,093	706	1,970	1,331	7,566	29,642	28,746	21,044	9,088
Farm operators	1,287	6	16	8	44	256	394	346	217
Farm laborers	8,749	263	328	159	747	2,029	2,169	1,789	1,263
Inexperienced persons	14,846	908	1,162	447	1,401	3,233	3,370	2,656	1,469
Unknown occupation	4,390	62	165	91	444	1,317	1,181	758	372

[1]For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

TABLE 19—ECONOMIC HEADS[1] OF FAMILIES ON RELIEF IN URBAN AREAS, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:[2] MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL	2,730,276	22,935	81,755	39,837	217,177	687,312	763,855	818,296	319,109
Professional and technical workers	31,471	43	374	405	4,172	14,938	14,834	11,014	5,691
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	61,543	22	185	191	1,344	8,936	21,055	19,498	10,312
Office workers	126,482	666	3,970	3,126	16,576	42,099	33,206	18,390	8,449
Salesmen and kindred workers	106,453	620	2,972	2,300	10,966	25,686	30,212	21,605	11,089
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	357,479	89	699	735	9,403	73,965	114,877	103,979	53,732
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	173,938	113	847	824	8,348	42,387	57,484	45,909	20,226
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	209,054	287	2,287	2,625	22,330	77,851	59,930	31,986	11,758
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	305,681	1,746	7,833	6,289	43,160	137,275	145,646	110,625	53,107
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	324,840	2,843	11,052	8,000	43,920	121,543	136,244	130,745	70,893
Domestic and personal service workers	292,446	1,939	6,104	4,210	22,663	74,102	81,695	66,128	35,603
Farm operators	45,358	69	337	306	2,410	9,077	11,656	12,560	6,943
Farm laborers	84,327	1,103	3,491	2,338	11,793	22,401	17,096	15,663	10,442
Inexperienced persons	100,354	12,205	18,587	8,378	11,414	12,605	15,580	13,922	9,863
Unknown occupation	91,850	1,390	3,217	2,110	6,674	24,447	24,340	18,271	9,402
MALE	2,312,418	14,625	42,779	29,644	176,679	584,090	651,000	536,072	275,529
Professional and technical workers	37,483	24	234	259	2,730	10,905	10,752	6,342	4,237
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	59,112	20	181	185	1,289	8,625	20,261	18,646	9,906
Office workers	89,562	369	1,847	1,609	10,876	29,793	23,801	14,567	7,100
Salesmen and kindred workers	84,132	431	2,002	1,634	8,440	20,714	24,185	17,453	9,273
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	357,479	89	899	735	9,403	73,965	114,877	103,979	53,732
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	172,427	111	628	814	8,243	42,065	56,946	43,550	20,070
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	209,054	287	2,287	2,825	22,330	77,851	59,930	31,986	11,758
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	418,597	1,011	3,057	4,379	34,799	114,377	120,533	93,850	44,591
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	322,103	2,397	10,915	7,918	43,550	120,762	135,546	130,331	70,486
Domestic and personal service workers	132,091	406	1,781	1,511	10,661	33,814	36,130	30,524	17,264
Farm operators	44,894	88	332	302	2,401	9,001	11,507	12,418	8,865
Farm laborers	81,597	1,037	3,388	2,276	11,535	21,731	16,400	15,119	10,111
Inexperienced persons	35,364	7,287	11,534	3,942	6,320	2,218	1,563	1,398	1,132
Unknown occupation	68,523	908	2,094	1,457	8,302	18,269	18,579	13,909	7,005
FEMALE	417,858	8,310	18,976	10,193	38,498	103,222	112,855	82,224	43,580
Professional and technical workers	13,988	19	140	146	1,442	4,033	4,082	2,672	1,454
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	2,431	2	4	6	55	311	794	852	407
Office workers	36,920	297	2,323	1,517	5,900	12,306	9,405	3,823	1,349
Salesmen and kindred workers	21,321	189	970	666	2,528	4,972	6,027	4,153	1,816
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	1,511	2	19	10	105	322	538	359	156
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	87,084	735	2,778	1,910	8,361	22,898	25,113	16,775	6,516
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	2,737	46	137	84	370	781	698	414	207
Domestic and personal service workers	160,353	1,333	4,323	2,699	12,004	40,288	45,565	35,604	18,339
Farm operators	464	1	5	4	9	76	149	142	78
Farm laborers	2,730	86	103	62	258	670	696	544	331
Inexperienced persons	64,990	4,938	7,053	2,436	3,094	10,387	14,027	12,524	6,531
Unknown occupation	23,327	482	1,123	653	2,372	6,178	5,761	4,362	2,396

[1]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.
[2]For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

128018 O—37——3

TABLE 20—WHITE ECONOMIC HEADS OF FAMILIES ON RELIEF IN URBAN AREAS, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:[1] MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL	2,146,666	17,963	48,963	31,463	168,893	520,770	593,606	499,779	265,229
Professional and technical workers	45,206	40	299	319	3,547	12,874	13,048	9,369	5,210
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	57,673	19	154	162	1,155	8,273	19,767	18,441	9,702
Office workers	120,320	621	3,781	2,970	15,681	39,656	31,713	17,713	8,185
Salesmen and kindred workers	100,675	561	2,735	2,144	10,198	24,252	29,084	20,930	10,771
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	329,188	79	654	678	8,696	68,373	105,216	95,525	49,965
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	160,810	102	571	780	7,697	38,586	52,476	41,296	19,332
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	174,134	236	2,042	2,349	19,788	66,100	46,622	25,619	9,376
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	434,841	1,377	6,570	5,306	36,267	114,280	124,202	98,418	46,421
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	349,503	1,818	6,314	5,954	31,120	73,501	83,701	92,146	52,949
Domestic and personal service workers	142,191	1,096	3,447	2,225	9,844	28,427	38,894	36,187	22,071
Farm operators	39,060	47	279	253	2,061	7,793	10,086	10,870	7,671
Farm laborers	58,983	754	2,601	1,806	8,947	15,680	11,100	10,595	7,501
Inexperienced persons	81,791	10,324	15,798	5,366	9,185	9,204	12,179	11,400	8,335
Unknown occupation	52,291	889	1,718	1,152	4,717	13,789	13,516	10,770	5,740
MALE	1,874,181	11,398	34,063	23,795	143,019	461,091	521,855	445,512	233,448
Professional and technical workers	33,306	22	193	206	2,365	9,662	9,497	7,492	3,869
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	55,521	17	151	156	1,112	8,000	19,061	17,669	9,335
Office workers	85,152	335	1,560	1,532	10,111	28,134	22,629	13,996	8,853
Salesmen and kindred workers	80,276	388	1,810	1,508	7,628	19,577	23,282	16,895	8,990
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	329,186	79	654	678	8,696	68,373	105,218	95,525	49,965
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	159,393	100	563	770	7,588	38,276	51,966	40,956	19,182
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	174,134	236	2,042	2,349	19,786	66,100	46,622	25,619	9,376
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	366,806	741	4,154	3,685	29,703	97,874	105,113	84,674	40,861
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	347,768	1,792	6,221	5,906	30,866	73,046	83,251	91,884	52,603
Domestic and personal service workers	74,616	162	936	792	5,001	16,932	20,246	19,719	11,826
Farm operators	38,781	47	277	250	2,056	7,749	9,976	10,781	7,623
Farm laborers	58,117	729	2,557	1,783	8,878	15,456	10,873	10,419	7,422
Inexperienced persons	29,218	6,168	9,833	3,365	5,319	1,619	1,054	1,018	852
Unknown occupation	41,924	582	1,120	626	3,706	11,293	11,065	8,841	4,489
FEMALE	272,485	6,565	14,900	7,666	25,874	59,679	71,751	54,267	31,781
Professional and technical workers	11,900	18	106	113	1,182	3,212	3,551	2,577	1,341
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	2,152	2	3	6	43	273	706	752	367
Office workers	35,168	286	2,221	1,438	5,570	11,524	9,084	3,715	1,330
Salesmen and kindred workers	20,397	173	926	636	2,370	4,675	5,802	4,035	1,761
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	1,417	2	18	10	99	290	510	338	150
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	68,036	636	2,416	1,621	6,564	16,406	19,069	13,744	7,560
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	1,735	26	93	49	254	455	450	262	146
Domestic and personal service workers	67,575	934	2,509	1,433	4,845	12,495	18,648	16,468	10,245
Farm operators	299	-	2	3	5	44	106	69	46
Farm laborers	866	25	44	22	69	224	227	176	79
Inexperienced persons	52,573	4,166	5,965	2,011	3,866	7,586	11,215	10,382	7,463
Unknown occupation	10,367	307	598	326	1,009	2,496	2,451	1,929	1,251

[1]For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

TABLE 21—NEGRO ECONOMIC HEADS OF FAMILIES ON RELIEF IN URBAN AREAS, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:[1] MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL	483,678	3,991	9,812	6,407	38,432	137,835	141,960	99,787	45,454
Professional and technical workers	5,292	3	66	63	540	1,739	1,486	985	410
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	3,125	2	27	27	175	526	1,043	856	469
Office workers	4,640	31	129	106	656	1,924	1,117	496	177
Salesmen and kindred workers	3,096	43	156	95	498	917	741	425	223
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	22,535	9	35	42	507	4,262	7,651	6,906	3,123
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	10,671	9	66	33	481	3,102	4,146	2,135	699
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	30,472	44	191	225	2,004	9,951	10,084	5,796	2,176
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	80,349	330	1,035	830	5,779	19,852	18,302	10,431	3,990
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	152,095	696	2,236	1,670	10,738	41,266	45,666	33,691	15,926
Domestic and personal service workers	143,677	772	2,461	1,846	12,119	43,726	40,976	29,035	12,738
Farm operators	5,168	22	49	39	286	992	1,237	1,408	1,135
Farm laborers	14,812	278	523	306	1,532	3,573	3,366	3,093	2,142
Inexperienced persons	16,274	1,652	2,447	879	1,952	2,979	2,956	2,226	1,183
Unknown occupation	11,472	102	389	247	1,163	3,226	3,183	2,105	1,069
MALE	355,299	2,567	6,587	4,386	27,789	98,801	106,275	74,691	35,201
Professional and technical workers	3,349	2	54	32	296	770	997	708	310
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	2,876	2	26	27	168	493	965	761	433
Office workers	3,280	24	58	52	416	1,271	879	418	162
Salesmen and kindred workers	2,544	35	136	65	419	739	584	346	198
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	22,535	9	35	42	507	4,262	7,651	6,906	3,123
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	10,596	9	65	33	476	3,075	4,123	2,120	697
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	30,472	44	191	225	2,004	9,951	10,084	5,796	2,176
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	43,662	253	792	585	4,305	13,862	12,997	7,754	3,124
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	161,153	682	2,200	1,639	10,636	40,961	45,431	33,744	15,670
Domestic and personal service workers	53,693	227	788	676	5,284	16,570	14,915	10,504	5,129
Farm operators	5,005	21	46	38	282	961	1,197	1,365	1,105
Farm laborers	13,151	240	475	275	1,379	3,186	2,943	2,753	1,696
Inexperienced persons	5,464	969	1,504	519	876	543	441	342	268
Unknown occupation	7,316	50	235	160	739	1,965	2,078	1,585	706
FEMALE	128,379	1,424	3,225	2,019	10,643	39,034	35,685	25,096	10,253
Professional and technical workers	1,943	1	12	31	244	789	489	277	100
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	250	-	1	-	7	33	78	95	36
Office workers	1,360	7	71	54	242	653	238	80	15
Salesmen and kindred workers	552	6	16	8	79	178	157	79	25
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	75	-	1	-	5	27	23	15	2
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	16,687	77	243	245	1,474	5,790	5,315	2,677	866
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	942	14	38	31	102	315	237	147	58
Domestic and personal service workers	69,784	545	1,673	1,172	6,835	27,156	26,063	18,731	7,609
Farm operators	163	1	3	1	4	31	40	53	30
Farm laborers	1,661	36	46	30	153	385	425	340	244
Inexperienced persons	10,810	683	943	360	1,074	2,436	2,515	1,884	915
Unknown occupation	4,154	52	154	87	424	1,261	1,105	716	353

[1]For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

TABLE 22—ECONOMIC HEADS[1] OF FAMILIES ON RELIEF IN RURAL AREAS, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:[2] MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL	1,428,201	19,414	40,909	24,781	140,085	398,615	369,583	283,445	181,399
Professional and technical workers	10,272	16	108	122	1,054	3,004	2,687	2,129	1,202
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	11,070	6	22	29	274	1,765	3,358	3,457	2,159
Office workers	18,826	112	737	572	2,506	5,787	4,777	2,988	1,347
Salesmen and kindred workers	18,027	157	538	438	2,215	4,684	4,727	3,364	1,904
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	107,080	35	232	266	3,310	22,630	32,010	30,523	18,024
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	48,715	45	243	273	2,714	14,060	15,902	10,667	5,121
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	68,297	136	953	967	8,766	27,674	17,596	8,572	3,434
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	138,920	486	1,798	1,495	10,726	39,031	38,128	30,469	16,785
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	222,287	1,994	6,299	4,173	24,743	65,607	51,427	42,326	25,718
Domestic and personal service workers	48,534	870	1,900	1,044	4,147	10,974	11,862	10,728	7,019
Farm operators	376,794	1,005	3,565	3,183	27,640	105,445	106,697	84,451	44,812
Farm laborers	263,573	6,756	14,208	6,233	40,949	76,700	52,606	38,577	23,249
Inexperienced persons	66,938	7,258	9,320	3,564	8,276	11,221	10,964	9,366	7,169
Unknown occupation	28,918	538	991	592	2,786	7,845	7,183	5,528	3,464
MALE	1,294,322	14,734	33,175	20,899	127,165	366,741	327,987	257,469	144,152
Professional and technical workers	8,097	2	40	42	467	1,703	1,582	1,415	846
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	10,584	5	21	29	264	1,701	3,202	3,312	2,050
Office workers	12,944	33	174	174	1,193	4,084	3,649	2,465	1,192
Salesmen and kindred workers	14,749	111	375	290	1,775	3,844	3,876	2,843	1,835
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	107,050	35	232	266	3,310	22,630	32,010	30,523	18,024
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	48,486	44	243	271	2,691	14,000	15,831	10,615	5,088
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	68,297	136	953	967	8,766	27,674	17,596	8,572	3,434
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	121,976	289	1,273	1,146	9,334	34,979	33,696	26,804	14,454
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	221,206	1,973	6,256	4,147	24,617	65,309	51,170	42,136	25,600
Domestic and personal service workers	14,913	114	314	239	1,310	3,660	3,650	3,339	2,387
Farm operators	372,823	985	3,507	3,180	27,503	104,658	106,318	83,298	44,199
Farm laborers	251,296	6,338	13,587	7,939	39,802	75,717	49,525	36,548	21,941
Inexperienced persons	19,276	4,347	5,501	1,775	3,736	1,661	891	777	588
Unknown occupation	24,844	322	699	452	2,397	6,946	6,295	4,824	2,909
FEMALE	133,879	4,680	7,734	3,882	12,920	29,874	31,596	25,976	17,247
Professional and technical workers	4,175	14	68	80	587	1,301	1,075	714	356
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	486	1	1	-	10	64	156	145	109
Office workers	5,882	79	563	398	1,313	1,723	1,128	523	155
Salesmen and kindred workers	3,278	46	163	148	440	840	851	521	289
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	229	1	-	2	23	50	71	54	28
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	16,944	199	525	347	1,392	4,052	4,433	3,665	2,331
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	1,079	21	43	26	126	298	257	190	118
Domestic and personal service workers	33,621	756	1,586	805	2,837	7,314	8,202	7,389	4,732
Farm operators	4,171	16	56	23	137	790	1,379	1,153	615
Farm laborers	12,278	418	616	294	1,147	2,983	3,083	2,329	1,408
Inexperienced persons	47,662	2,911	3,619	1,589	4,540	9,560	10,075	8,589	6,581
Unknown occupation	4,074	216	292	140	388	899	886	704	547

[1]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.
[2]For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

TABLE 23—WHITE ECONOMIC HEADS OF FAMILIES ON RELIEF IN RURAL AREAS, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:[1] MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL	1,262,055	16,218	35,153	21,616	123,862	356,036	318,908	249,511	140,781
Professional and technical workers	9,597	15	98	117	976	2,848	2,492	1,968	1,081
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	10,796	5	21	28	268	1,728	3,278	3,363	2,105
Office workers	18,488	109	720	561	2,464	5,698	4,699	2,931	1,318
Salesmen and kindred workers	17,607	146	522	430	2,154	4,567	4,635	3,294	1,849
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	103,379	31	214	251	3,188	21,958	30,908	29,425	17,404
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	46,970	43	229	256	2,613	13,550	15,069	10,274	4,936
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	64,340	124	887	926	8,348	26,482	16,499	7,929	3,145
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	128,897	455	1,616	1,315	9,779	36,503	35,464	28,242	15,523
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	189,406	1,600	5,304	3,626	21,365	56,566	43,804	36,706	21,934
Domestic and personal service workers	33,948	637	1,444	791	2,963	7,375	8,171	7,567	5,000
Farm operators	344,240	858	3,126	2,876	25,533	97,286	98,113	76,687	39,971
Farm laborers	214,501	5,266	11,697	6,968	34,966	66,067	41,767	30,120	17,650
Inexperienced persons	59,549	6,579	8,585	3,065	7,436	9,802	9,577	8,192	6,313
Unknown occupation	20,328	380	690	406	2,006	5,619	4,930	3,823	2,472
MALE	1,158,367	12,355	28,573	18,341	113,284	332,742	294,270	229,406	127,396
Professional and technical workers	5,689	2	39	41	442	1,628	1,487	1,296	754
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	10,335	4	20	28	258	1,667	3,128	3,227	2,003
Office workers	12,686	32	166	171	1,165	3,997	3,581	2,411	1,163
Salesmen and kindred workers	14,401	102	363	283	1,722	3,739	3,802	2,784	1,806
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	103,379	31	214	251	3,188	21,958	30,908	29,425	17,404
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	46,745	42	229	254	2,590	13,500	14,998	10,223	4,910
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	64,340	124	887	926	8,348	26,482	16,499	7,929	3,145
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	113,059	236	1,150	998	8,486	32,712	31,312	24,821	13,385
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	168,675	1,588	5,272	3,608	21,277	56,369	43,124	35,563	21,864
Domestic and personal service workers	11,496	65	214	172	954	2,783	2,867	2,626	1,824
Farm operators	341,279	845	3,061	2,861	25,243	96,733	97,116	75,845	39,556
Farm laborers	209,510	5,084	11,379	6,817	34,451	64,772	40,475	29,264	17,269
Inexperienced persons	17,185	3,967	5,067	1,628	3,392	1,380	667	612	462
Unknown occupation	17,588	233	492	305	1,769	5,052	4,326	3,360	2,073
FEMALE	105,688	3,863	6,580	3,277	10,568	23,294	24,636	20,105	13,385
Professional and technical workers	3,908	13	59	76	536	1,220	1,005	662	337
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	461	1	1	-	10	61	150	136	102
Office workers	5,802	77	554	390	1,299	1,699	1,118	520	155
Salesmen and kindred workers	3,206	44	159	147	432	818	833	510	263
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	224	1	-	2	23	50	71	51	26
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	15,838	189	466	317	1,294	3,791	4,152	3,421	2,189
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	731	12	32	18	89	207	180	123	70
Domestic and personal service workers	22,453	572	1,230	619	2,009	4,592	5,314	4,941	3,176
Farm operators	2,970	13	45	15	90	552	997	842	416
Farm laborers	4,991	182	318	151	515	1,295	1,292	856	382
Inexperienced persons	42,364	2,612	3,498	1,437	4,044	8,422	8,920	7,580	5,851
Unknown occupation	2,740	147	198	105	257	587	604	463	299

[1]For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

TABLE 24—NEGRO ECONOMIC HEADS OF FAMILIES ON RELIEF IN RURAL AREAS, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:[1] MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL	118,606	2,813	4,244	2,180	11,286	28,923	28,584	24,739	15,038
Professional and technical workers	555	1	9	4	46	125	127	149	94
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	151	1	1	1	8	17	42	53	31
Office workers	135	-	5	3	19	33	35	30	10
Salesmen and kindred workers	155	3	7	4	24	41	39	24	13
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	2,278	1	10	10	60	360	673	720	444
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	1,154	-	11	11	66	318	348	275	127
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	2,807	10	44	26	255	896	820	506	248
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	7,096	42	116	128	667	1,647	1,876	1,658	962
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	23,601	330	715	371	2,367	8,205	5,777	4,881	2,985
Domestic and personal service workers	13,370	208	388	224	1,042	3,274	3,277	2,956	1,899
Farm operators	26,375	136	354	245	1,788	8,186	8,600	8,118	3,950
Farm laborers	36,375	1,315	2,023	962	4,312	8,544	7,602	5,320	4,507
Inexperienced persons	5,011	531	509	174	504	896	930	860	615
Unknown occupation	1,343	35	52	26	130	361	336	229	163
MALE	94,633	1,968	3,384	1,771	9,438	23,357	22,525	19,587	12,603
Professional and technical workers	316	-	-	1	17	51	66	104	77
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	131	1	1	1	5	15	37	48	25
Office workers	113	-	5	2	12	25	31	28	10
Salesmen and kindred workers	128	3	7	4	22	32	31	20	9
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	2,278	1	10	10	60	360	673	720	444
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	1,152	-	11	11	66	316	348	274	126
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	2,807	10	44	26	255	896	820	506	246
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	6,356	37	96	118	606	1,467	1,679	1,496	859
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	23,271	321	704	364	2,331	8,120	5,705	4,787	2,939
Domestic and personal service workers	3,061	47	91	85	311	788	694	645	420
Farm operators	24,261	131	341	238	1,748	5,961	6,246	5,823	3,753
Farm laborers	26,487	1,086	1,743	823	3,718	6,900	5,858	4,871	3,466
Inexperienced persons	1,175	306	290	87	177	101	75	73	81
Unknown occupation	1,107	25	41	21	110	325	282	189	134
FEMALE	23,973	845	860	409	1,847	5,566	6,059	5,152	3,435
Professional and technical workers	239	1	9	3	29	74	61	45	17
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)	20	-	-	-	-	2	5	7	6
Office workers	22	-	-	1	7	8	4	2	-
Salesmen and kindred workers	27	-	-	-	2	9	8	4	4
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Semiskilled workers in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	740	5	20	12	61	180	197	162	103
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture)	330	9	11	7	36	85	72	54	46
Domestic and personal service workers	10,309	181	297	159	731	2,486	2,583	2,311	1,479
Farm operators	1,124	5	13	7	40	225	354	293	187
Farm laborers	7,088	229	280	129	594	1,644	1,744	1,449	1,019
Inexperienced persons	3,836	225	219	87	327	797	855	772	554
Unknown occupation	236	10	11	4	20	56	76	40	19

[1] For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

TABLES FOR INDIVIDUAL STATES

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	65,885	41,463	42,422	45,102	23,964	21,138	36,868	17,434	21,224
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	992	333	659	777	276	499	215	55	160
3	Actors	8	4	4	8	4	4	-	-	-
4	Architects	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	14	2	12	13	2	11	1	-	1
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	62	58	4	32	28	4	30	30	-
8	Designers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	14	13	1	14	13	1	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	76	76	-	76	76	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	8	8	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	8	1	7	6	1	7	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	77	32	45	67	29	38	10	3	7
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	163	3	160	143	2	141	20	1	19
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	6	5	1	5	4	1	1	1	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	32	11	21	21	8	13	11	3	8
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	14	7	7	14	7	7	-	-	-
18	Teachers	404	36	368	273	27	246	131	9	122
19	College instructors and professors	6	1	5	5	1	4	1	-	1
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)[3]	398	35	363	268	26	242	130	9	121
21	Other professional workers	30	8	22	28	8	20	2	-	2
22	Other semiprofessional workers	64	57	7	55	49	6	9	8	1
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	10	7	3	9	6	3	1	1	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	53	49	4	45	42	3	8	7	1
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	714	629	85	623	553	70	90	75	15
27	Building contractors	51	51	-	44	44	-	7	7	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	154	139	15	104	99	5	49	39	10
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	212	193	19	199	180	19	13	13	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	287	236	51	266	220	46	21	16	5
33	OFFICE WORKERS	2,289	1,006	1,283	2,219	970	1,249	68	35	33
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	317	194	123	310	195	115	7	2	5
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	80	3	77	79	3	76	1	-	1
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	1,007	597	410	979	578	401	27	18	9
37	Messengers and office boys	57	54	3	46	43	3	11	11	-
38	Office machine operators	5	3	2	5	3	2	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	20	17	3	20	17	3	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	418	24	394	403	23	380	14	1	13
41	Telegraph and radio operators	40	32	8	40	32	8	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	139	6	133	138	6	132	1	-	1
43	Typists	131	10	121	128	10	118	3	-	3
44	Other clerical and allied workers	76	68	9	71	63	8	4	3	1
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	2,082	1,056	1,026	1,957	982	975	122	71	51
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	75	31	44	65	31	34	10	-	10
47	Commercial travelers	25	22	3	25	22	3	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	75	73	2	49	48	1	26	25	1
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	166	139	27	133	127	6	33	12	21
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	1,444	536	908	1,413	520	893	30	15	15
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	297	255	42	272	234	38	23	19	4
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	4,164	4,164	-	3,466	3,466	-	690	690	-
53	Blacksmiths	142	142	-	116	116	-	26	26	-
54	Boilermakers	73	73	-	65	65	-	8	8	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	309	309	-	201	201	-	108	108	-
56	Carpenters	1,442	1,442	-	1,273	1,273	-	167	167	-
57	Cement finishers	128	128	-	21	21	-	107	107	-
58	Electricians	147	147	-	145	145	-	2	2	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	75	75	-	75	75	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	76	76	-	74	74	-	2	2	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	303	303	-	268	268	-	35	35	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	783	783	-	702	702	-	79	79	-
63	Paper hangers	51	51	-	38	38	-	12	12	-
64	Plasterers	106	106	-	37	37	-	69	69	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	231	231	-	194	194	-	36	36	-
66	Roofers	67	67	-	79	79	-	6	6	-
67	Sheet metal workers	30	30	-	29	29	-	1	1	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	16	16	-	13	13	-	2	2	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	99	99	-	96	96	-	3	3	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	22	22	-	16	16	-	6	6	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	55	55	-	34	34	-	21	21	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	2,242	2,208	34	1,967	1,935	32	273	271	2
73	Cabinetmakers	88	88	-	55	55	-	3	3	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	72	72	-	41	41	-	30	30	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	127	116	11	125	114	11	2	2	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	231	221	10	217	207	10	14	14	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	214	214	-	163	163	-	51	51	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	264	264	-	249	249	-	15	15	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	540	540	-	500	500	-	40	40	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	320	320	-	257	257	-	63	63	-
82	Rangers	120	120	-	93	93	-	26	26	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	53	48	5	50	46	4	3	2	1
84	Tailors and furriers	12	10	2	8	8	-	4	4	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	29	29	-	25	25	-	4	4	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	29	29	-	18	18	-	11	11	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	187	181	6	152	147	5	13	13	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	2,670	2,670	-	1,651	1,651	-	1,019	1,019	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	52	52	-	48	48	-	4	4	-
90	Asphalt workers	12	12	-	2	2	-	10	10	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	9	9	-	6	6	-	1	1	-
92	Caisson workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	14	14	-	2	2	-	12	12	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	370	370	-	162	162	-	217	217	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.
[4]Greene and Macon Counties either did not participate in the general relief program in March 1935 or had no relief cases with workers.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	94	94	-	65	65	-	29	29	-
96	Pipelayers	44	44	-	12	12	-	32	32	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	27	27	-	25	25	-	2	2	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	1,565	1,565	-	1,106	1,106	-	457	457	-
99	Welders	56	56	-	56	56	-	-	-	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	427	427	-	175	175	-	252	252	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	12,606	8,296	4,310	8,817	5,017	3,800	4,076	3,273	803
102	Bakers	45	37	8	29	23	6	16	14	2
103	Brakemen (railroad)	56	56	-	31	31	-	25	25	-
104	Deliverymen	441	441	-	131	131	-	310	310	-
105	Dressmakers and millinors	1,617	9	1,608	1,360	5	1,355	256	4	252
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	41	41	-	29	29	-	12	12	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	99	99	-	21	21	-	78	78	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	203	203	-	183	183	-	20	20	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	16	6	6	10	5	5	6	3	3
110	Inside workers: mines	3,115	3,115	-	1,722	1,722	-	1,389	1,389	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	5,694	3,047	2,647	4,214	2,111	2,103	1,472	933	539
112	Chemical and allied industries	89	80	9	26	20	6	43	40	3
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	7	4	3	4	1	3	3	3	-
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	123	120	3	54	53	1	69	67	2
115	Clothing industries	245	10	235	183	6	177	62	4	58
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	96	3	93	40	1	39	56	2	53
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	16	3	13	14	1	13	2	2	-
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	134	4	130	129	4	125	5	-	5
119	Electric light and power plants	7	7	-	3	3	-	4	4	-
120	Food and beverage industries	306	124	182	226	76	150	79	48	31
121	Bakeries	55	23	32	43	13	30	12	10	2
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	33	19	14	26	14	12	7	5	2
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	218	82	136	157	49	108	60	33	27
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	936	931	5	460	456	4	476	474	1
125	Automobile factories	11	11	-	6	6	-	2	2	-
126	Automobile repair shops	14	14	-	4	4	-	10	10	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	184	182	2	106	104	2	78	78	-
128	Car and railroad shops	170	170	-	129	129	-	41	41	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	557	554	3	213	211	2	344	343	1
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	591	103	488	119	22	97	472	61	381
131	Lumber and furniture industries	421	411	10	310	305	7	111	106	3
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	9	6	3	6	3	3	3	3	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	63	34	29	54	28	26	9	6	3
134	Shoe factories	4	4	-	3	3	-	1	2	-
135	Textile industries	2,708	1,078	1,630	2,639	1,047	1,592	63	29	34
136	Cotton mills	1,758	757	1,001	1,703	724	979	31	12	19
137	Woolen and worsted mills	6	3	3	6	3	3	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	962	338	624	928	320	608	32	17	15
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	206	155	50	127	90	37	78	65	13
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	51	50	1	44	44	-	7	6	1
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	135	135	-	100	100	-	35	35	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	138	137	1	53	52	1	85	85	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	967	920	37	590	560	30	366	359	7
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	12,613	12,123	390	4,823	4,275	248	7,965	7,823	142
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	4,223	4,076	145	1,446	1,344	102	2,773	2,730	43
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	337	337	-	119	119	-	218	218	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	1,608	1,603	5	261	260	1	1,347	1,343	4
148	Lumber and furniture industries	1,101	1,100	1	586	587	1	513	511	2
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	1,175	1,038	137	478	378	100	695	658	37
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	6,290	6,045	245	3,077	2,931	146	3,192	3,093	99
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	607	607	-	201	201	-	406	406	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	3,147	2,918	229	1,476	1,335	141	1,663	1,575	88
153	Railroads (steam and street)	762	762	-	177	177	-	585	585	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	652	652	-	239	239	-	413	413	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	606	604	4	88	87	1	469	466	3
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	1,047	1,047	-	378	378	-	669	669	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	147	147	-	9	9	-	138	138	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	281	281	-	219	219	-	60	60	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	35	35	-	4	4	-	31	31	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	221	221	-	80	80	-	140	140	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	683	671	12	236	232	4	440	432	8
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	17,753	1,543	16,210	2,966	284	2,682	14,788	1,256	13,532
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	177	118	59	122	67	35	55	31	24
164	Bootblacks	44	44	-	4	4	-	40	40	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	513	13	500	44	4	40	469	9	460
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	345	128	217	83	45	38	262	78	184
167	Elevator operators	38	21	17	14	10	4	24	11	13
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	303	259	44	26	19	9	278	240	38
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	5,146	19	5,127	242	-	242	4,904	19	4,877
170	Porters (except in stores)	166	165	1	4	4	-	162	160	1
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	343	26	317	214	10	204	129	16	113
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	403	51	352	37	12	25	366	39	326
173	Servants (private family)	7,977	84	7,893	895	6	889	7,070	78	6,992
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	422	83	339	329	45	284	93	38	55
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	1,876	532	1,344	960	35	915	921	497	424
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	5,973	4,020	1,953	3,773	2,708	1,065	2,186	1,303	883
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	44	41	3	43	40	3	1	1	-
178	Farm laborers	3,910	2,408	1,502	2,286	1,480	806	1,616	924	692
179	Farmers	2,019	1,571	448	1,444	1,188	256	569	378	191
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	19,478	3,288	16,190	12,445	1,770	10,675	7,008	1,514	5,494
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	6,831	2,996	5,835	5,216	1,603	3,613	3,605	1,389	2,216
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	10,647	292	10,355	7,229	167	7,062	3,403	125	3,278
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	409	127	282	218	75	143	191	52	139

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	22,469	17,567	4,892	10,825	8,649	2,176	1,181	839	342
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	314	184	130	261	139	122	19	18	3
3	Actors	8	8	-	5	5	-	3	3	-
4	Architects	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	7	4	3	6	3	3	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	11	11	-	5	5	-	5	5	-
8	Designers	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	36	36	-	36	36	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	57	41	16	33	20	13	6	5	1
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	37	2	35	36	2	33	-	-	-
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	5	5	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
18	Teachers	76	16	60	72	13	59	3	2	1
19	College instructors and professors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)	76	16	60	72	13	59	3	2	1
21	Other professional workers	11	8	3	8	6	2	-	-	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers	35	26	7	25	19	6	2	1	1
23	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	3	1	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	28	24	4	21	18	3	2	1	1
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	184	172	12	143	136	8	4	3	1
27	Building contractors	17	17	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	11	11	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	73	69	4	53	50	3	-	-	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	87	80	6	54	49	5	4	3	1
33	OFFICE WORKERS	814	432	382	695	347	348	7	3	4
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	121	91	30	113	86	27	-	-	-
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	22	3	19	20	2	18	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	345	227	118	289	165	106	5	3	2
37	Messengers and office boys	43	43	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
38	Office machine operators	5	2	3	5	2	3	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	5	3	2	5	3	2	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	107	16	91	96	12	84	-	-	-
41	Telegraph and radio operators	10	10	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	25	-	25	25	-	25	-	-	-
43	Typists	112	19	93	99	17	82	2	-	2
44	Other clerical and allied workers	19	18	1	16	17	1	-	-	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	544	349	195	356	229	127	4	3	1
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	4	3	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
47	Commercial travelers	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	6	6	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	22	21	1	21	20	1	-	-	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	436	247	189	264	143	121	2	1	1
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	71	67	4	56	52	4	2	2	-
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	2,266	2,266	-	1,716	1,716	-	55	55	-
53	Blacksmiths	168	168	-	129	129	-	4	4	-
54	Boilermakers	38	38	-	24	24	-	3	3	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	164	164	-	68	68	-	5	5	-
56	Carpenters	675	675	-	573	573	-	20	20	-
57	Cement finishers	122	122	-	61	61	-	3	3	-
58	Electricians	100	100	-	94	94	-	-	-	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	29	29	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	97	97	-	87	87	-	1	1	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't	206	206	-	161	161	-	-	-	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	308	308	-	247	247	-	12	12	-
63	Paper hangers	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
64	Plasterers	114	114	-	53	53	-	3	3	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	172	172	-	127	127	-	4	4	-
66	Roofers	11	11	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
67	Sheet metal workers	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	24	24	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	31	31	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	852	850	2	657	655	2	28	28	-
73	Cabinetmakers	12	12	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	23	23	-	13	13	-	1	1	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	27	27	-	23	23	-	1	1	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	79	79	-	62	62	-	3	3	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	56	56	-	54	54	-	2	2	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	137	137	-	101	101	-	6	6	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	393	393	-	317	317	-	9	9	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	19	19	-	8	8	-	2	2	-
82	Sawyers	11	11	-	7	7	-	2	2	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	14	14	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
84	Tailors and furriers	11	9	2	8	7	1	1	1	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	12	12	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	46	46	-	33	33	-	1	1	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	1,576	1,576	-	1,069	1,069	-	60	60	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	5	5	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers	4	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	45	45	-	36	36	-	1	1	-
92	Caisson workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	41	41	-	22	22	-	3	3	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	135	135	-	87	87	-	9	9	-
96	Pipelayers	14	14	-	5	5	-	1	1	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	39	39	-	35	35	-	1	1	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	1,061	1,061	-	779	779	-	26	26	-
99	Welders	22	22	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	211	211	-	85	85	-	19	19	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	4,007	3,345	662	1,627	1,278	349	134	77	57
102	Bakers	51	50	1	18	17	1	1	1	-
103	Brakemen (railroad)	21	21	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
104	Deliverymen	97	97	-	36	36	-	-	-	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	525	9	516	272	4	268	53	1	52
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	6	6	-	5	5	-	1	1	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	61	61	-	24	24	-	-	-	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	71	71	-	59	59	-	-	-	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	8	1	5	2	-	2	-	-	-
110	Inside workers: mines	1,792	1,792	-	787	787	-	12	12	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	966	842	124	251	183	68	34	30	4
112	Chemical and allied industries	8	8	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	445	442	3	5	5	-	3	3	-
115	Clothing industries	6	2	4	3	1	2	-	-	-
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	3	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
119	Electric light and power plants	21	21	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	90	68	22	50	33	17	4	3	1
121	Bakeries	8	8	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	36	33	3	16	13	3	2	2	-
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	46	27	19	29	15	14	2	1	1
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	28	28	-	18	18	-	1	1	-
125	Automobile factories	5	5	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
126	Automobile repair shops	4	4	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
128	Car and railroad shops	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	15	15	-	10	10	-	1	1	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	111	33	78	49	12	37	4	2	2
131	Lumber and furniture industries	45	45	-	19	19	-	4	4	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	108	108	-	36	36	-	-	-	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	4	1	3	4	1	3	-	-	-
134	Shoe factories	4	2	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
135	Textile industries	12	10	2	11	9	2	1	1	-
136	Cotton mills	7	7	-	6	6	-	1	1	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	5	3	2	5	3	2	-	-	-
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	84	74	10	30	25	5	17	16	1
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	24	24	-	9	9	-	1	1	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	12	12	-	10	10	-	1	1	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	40	40	-	15	15	-	8	8	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	535	519	16	144	134	10	16	15	1
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	3,657	3,656	1	951	951	-	244	244	-
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	359	359	-	38	38	-	18	18	-
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	48	48	-	1	1	-	2	2	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	5	5	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	25	25	-	7	7	-	8	8	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	281	281	-	27	27	-	10	10	-
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	3,298	3,297	1	913	913	-	226	226	-
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	104	104	-	38	38	-	-	-	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	132	131	1	45	45	-	1	1	-
153	Railroads (steam and street)	271	271	-	15	15	-	10	10	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	1,507	1,507	-	476	476	-	113	113	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	96	96	-	4	4	-	8	8	-
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and constr.	798	798	-	221	221	-	63	63	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	58	58	-	28	28	-	1	1	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	9	9	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	201	201	-	61	61	-	8	8	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	120	120	-	23	-23	-	24	24	-
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	2,615	745	1,870	1,031	271	760	458	212	246
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	60	49	11	33	23	10	10	9	1
164	Bootblacks	8	8	-	1	1	-	3	3	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	38	5	33	13	2	11	2	-	2
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	228	173	55	144	113	31	36	29	7
167	Elevator operators	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	161	161	20	34	29	5	103	93	10
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	147	-	147	51	-	51	24	-	24
170	Porters (except in stores)	59	59	-	2	2	-	52	52	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	139	12	127	124	9	115	7	1	6
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	132	62	70	57	20	37	11	3	8
173	Servants (private family)	858	11	847	269	3	266	132	5	127
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	139	33	106	68	17	71	11	5	6
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	826	172	454	234	51	183	47	12	35
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	3,397	3,365	32	1,678	1,664	11	141	136	6
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	29	29	-	25	25	-	1	1	-
178	Farm laborers	2,707	2,677	30	1,115	1,106	9	120	114	6
179	Farmers	661	659	2	535	533	2	10	10	-
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	2,066	615	1,443	580	188	392	32	12	20
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	1,333	580	753	565	179	386	27	12	15
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	725	35	690	225	10	215	12	1	11
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	177	14	163	64	6	58	18	-	18

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	74,085	55,825	18,260	57,687	44,809	12,878	16,037	10,735	5,302
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	486	236	250	416	195	221	67	39	28
3	Actors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Architects	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	6	4	2	6	4	2	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	51	51	-	32	32	-	19	19	-
8	Designers	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	7	5	2	7	5	2	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	31	31	-	31	31	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	7	7	-	7	-	7	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	28	14	14	26	11	14	2	3	-
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	32	2	30	30	1	29	2	1	1
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	6	3	6	6	3	5	-	-	-
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
18	Teachers	256	83	173	211	66	145	43	16	27
19	College instructors and professors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)[3]	256	83	173	211	66	145	43	16	27
21	Other professional workers	8	5	3	6	5	3	-	-	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers	33	23	10	32	22	10	-	-	-
23	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	29	22	7	26	21	7	-	-	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	361	321	40	338	301	37	20	17	3
27	Building contractors	26	26	-	24	24	-	2	2	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	21	21	-	17	17	-	3	3	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	5	5	-	4	4	-	1	1	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	114	107	7	111	104	7	1	1	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	186	155	33	175	145	30	13	10	3
33	OFFICE WORKERS	1,061	535	526	1,003	491	512	50	38	12
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	159	108	51	158	108	50	1	-	1
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	16	6	10	16	4	12	2	1	1
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	341	236	105	308	210	98	27	24	3
37	Messengers and office boys	34	33	1	32	31	1	2	2	-
38	Office machine operators	4	1	3	4	1	3	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	269	16	253	264	15	249	5	1	4
41	Telegraph and radio operators	25	21	4	25	21	4	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	55	2	53	53	1	52	2	-	1
43	Typists	49	8	41	47	6	41	2	-	2
44	Other clerical and allied workers	103	101	2	92	90	2	9	9	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,124	731	393	1,069	684	385	48	44	4
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	17	11	6	15	10	5	2	1	1
47	Commercial travelers	22	19	3	22	19	3	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	14	13	1	14	13	1	-	-	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	62	56	6	53	48	5	9	8	1
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	768	413	355	755	405	350	10	8	2
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	241	219	22	210	189	21	27	27	-
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	3,462	3,462	-	3,074	3,074	-	365	365	-
53	Blacksmiths	218	218	-	191	191	-	26	26	-
54	Boilermakers	47	47	-	40	40	-	6	6	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	204	204	-	167	167	-	35	35	-
56	Carpenters	1,402	1,402	-	1,293	1,293	-	103	103	-
57	Cement finishers	179	179	-	98	98	-	81	81	-
58	Electricians	76	76	-	75	75	-	-	-	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	22	22	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	77	77	-	76	76	-	-	-	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't	280	280	-	240	240	-	19	19	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	590	590	-	556	556	-	27	27	-
63	Paper hangers	16	16	-	14	14	-	2	2	-
64	Plasterers	72	72	-	51	51	-	21	21	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	162	162	-	139	139	-	21	21	-
66	Roofers	27	27	-	22	22	-	5	5	-
67	Sheet metal workers	17	17	-	16	16	-	1	1	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	7	7	-	5	5	-	2	2	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	32	32	-	30	30	-	2	2	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	6	6	-	5	5	-	1	1	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	48	48	-	34	34	-	11	11	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	1,748	1,731	17	1,549	1,533	16	188	187	1
73	Cabinetmakers	29	29	-	28	28	-	1	1	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	40	40	-	29	29	-	10	10	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	48	43	5	46	41	5	2	2	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	143	143	-	129	129	-	12	12	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	169	169	-	157	157	-	9	9	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	141	141	-	135	135	-	6	6	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	566	566	-	527	527	-	36	36	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	17	17	-	16	16	-	1	1	-
82	Sawyers	438	438	-	338	336	-	99	99	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	38	30	8	37	29	8	1	1	-
84	Tailors and furriers	6	5	3	6	3	3	2	2	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	15	15	-	11	11	-	4	4	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	4	4	-	3	3	-	1	1	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	82	81	1	77	77	-	5	4	1
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	2,427	2,427	-	1,790	1,790	-	629	629	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	8	8	-	7	7	-	1	1	-
90	Asphalt workers	14	14	-	1	1	-	13	13	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	8	6	-	7	7	-	1	1	-
92	Caisson workers	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
93	Calkers	4	4	-	2	2	-	2	2	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	326	326	-	229	229	-	96	96	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	85	85	-	75	75	-	10	10	-
96	Pipelayers	25	25	-	15	15	-	10	10	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	20	20	-	18	18	-	2	2	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	1,551	1,551	-	1,279	1,279	-	247	247	-
99	Welders	31	31	-	27	27	-	4	4	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	373	373	-	129	129	-	242	242	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	4,602	3,613	989	3,586	2,742	844	991	856	135
102	Bakers	59	58	1	55	54	1	4	4	-
103	Brakemen (railroad)	91	91	-	82	82	-	9	9	-
104	Deliverymen	303	303	-	170	170	-	132	132	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	576	6	570	506	5	501	65	1	64
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	70	70	-	56	56	-	12	12	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	6	6	-	5	5	-	1	1	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	74	74	-	62	62	-	12	12	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	14	13	1	14	13	1	-	-	-
110	Laside workers: mine	909	909	-	862	862	-	47	47	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	1,937	1,534	403	1,372	1,043	329	559	488	71
112	Chemical and allied industries	19	19	-	12	12	-	7	7	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	49	48	1	37	36	1	12	12	-
115	Clothing industries	146	7	139	114	8	106	30	1	29
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	91	6	85	63	5	58	27	1	26
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	53	1	52	49	1	48	3	-	3
119	Electric light and power plants	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
120	Food and beverage industries	209	123	86	177	92	85	31	30	1
121	Bakeries	22	18	4	15	11	4	7	7	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	46	34	12	38	25	11	10	9	1
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	141	71	70	126	56	70	14	14	-
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	188	184	4	124	120	4	63	63	-
125	Automobile factories	67	65	2	49	47	2	18	18	-
126	Automobile repair shops	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	4	4	-	2	2	-	2	2	-
128	Car and railroad shops	62	62	-	49	49	-	12	12	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	32	31	1	21	20	1	11	11	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	128	59	69	86	36	30	63	24	39
131	Lumber and furniture industries	760	709	51	564	513	51	196	196	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	30	24	6	17	11	6	13	13	-
134	Shoe factories	5	2	3	4	1	3	1	1	-
135	Textile industries	71	36	33	66	34	32	4	4	-
136	Cotton mills	11	6	5	8	4	4	2	2	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	60	32	28	58	30	28	2	2	-
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	319	308	11	180	171	9	138	136	2
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	51	29	2	26	24	2	5	5	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	45	45	-	39	39	-	6	6	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	75	75	-	43	43	-	29	29	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	414	402	12	297	287	10	112	112	-
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	8,665	8,552	111	5,310	5,232	78	3,318	3,286	32
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	2,437	2,383	54	1,219	1,178	41	1,212	1,200	12
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	80	80	-	29	29	-	51	51	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	41	41	-	26	26	-	15	15	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	1,727	1,707	20	955	939	16	770	765	5
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	567	533	34	209	182	27	356	349	7
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	6,226	6,169	57	4,091	4,054	37	2,106	2,086	20
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	338	338	-	294	294	-	41	41	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	1,542	1,505	37	1,214	1,189	25	328	313	12
153	Railroads (steam and street)	827	825	2	326	326	-	496	493	3
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	999	999	-	703	703	-	289	289	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	182	179	3	57	56	1	125	123	2
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	876	876	-	436	436	-	436	436	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	5	5	-	2	2	-	3	3	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	717	717	-	572	572	-	142	142	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	6	6	-	8	6	-	2	2	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	349	349	-	216	216	-	132	132	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	381	366	15	263	252	11	116	112	4
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	4,786	967	3,828	1,975	350	1,625	2,787	602	2,185
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	102	81	21	89	69	20	13	11	1
164	Bootblacks	17	17	-	3	3	-	14	14	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	16	5	11	9	2	7	7	3	4
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	332	210	122	164	105	59	168	105	63
167	Elevator operators	27	21	6	15	13	2	12	6	6
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	276	260	16	75	66	9	200	193	7
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	937	11	926	262	4	258	675	7	668
170	Porters (except in stores)	135	135	-	3	3	-	132	132	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	196	12	184	164	8	156	32	4	27
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	138	58	80	41	14	27	97	44	53
173	Servants (private family)	1,993	46	1,948	644	10	634	1,338	34	1,304
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	325	65	260	287	37	250	38	28	6
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	291	37	254	219	16	203	69	21	48
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	33,299	30,306	2,994	27,879	25,966	1,913	5,366	4,189	1,177
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	29	29	-	28	28	-	1	1	-
178	Farm laborers	16,595	15,937	2,658	13,328	11,647	1,661	3,187	2,213	974
179	Farmers	16,675	16,339	336	14,523	14,291	232	2,078	1,973	105
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	11,994	2,901	9,093	9,650	2,414	7,234	2,286	487	1,819
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	7,250	2,490	4,760	6,020	2,035	3,985	1,194	438	756
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	4,744	411	4,333	3,630	381	3,249	1,092	29	1,063
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	73	54	19	48	35	13	24	18	6

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE:[a] MARCH[a] 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[3]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	272,286	199,792	72,473	223,276	163,411	59,865	14,807	9,361	5,446
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	12,473	8,056	4,417	11,416	7,270	4,146	586	386	200
3	Actors	1,099	630	469	962	551	411	78	56	22
4	Architects	78	77	1	76	75	1	1	1	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	669	435	234	640	417	223	6	2	6
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	112	111	1	110	109	1	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	218	197	21	168	150	18	41	38	3
8	Designers	158	57	101	152	56	96	3	-	3
9	Draftsmen	489	475	14	479	465	14	4	4	-
10	Engineers (technical)	810	808	2	804	802	2	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	139	137	2	134	133	1	5	4	1
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	134	13	121	134	13	121	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	3,226	2,364	864	2,718	1,942	776	263	193	70
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	747	50	697	724	50	674	17	-	17
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	109	97	12	103	92	11	2	2	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	465	293	172	422	261	161	30	19	11
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	368	295	73	356	283	73	3	3	-
18	Teachers	1,556	377	1,179	1,464	351	1,113	75	17	56
19	College instructors and professors	56	38	18	53	35	18	2	2	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)[4]	1,500	339	1,161	1,411	316	1,095	73	15	58
21	Other professional workers	623	403	220	586	383	203	10	4	6
22	Other semiprofessional workers	1,471	1,237	234	1,364	1,137	227	45	42	3
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	28	25	3	28	25	3	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	220	179	41	212	174	38	3	3	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	1,223	1,033	190	1,124	956	186	42	39	3
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	7,307	6,606	702	6,962	6,306	657	124	94	30
27	Building contractors	833	832	1	808	807	1	13	13	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	74	74	-	72	72	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	212	207	5	200	188	12	12	12	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	279	274	5	268	263	5	6	6	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	2,185	1,952	233	2,080	1,855	225	29	25	4
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	3,624	3,166	456	3,464	3,043	421	64	38	26
33	OFFICE WORKERS	17,593	9,888	7,705	16,960	9,485	7,475	215	106	110
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	3,340	2,393	947	3,255	2,328	927	16	7	9
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	758	134	624	743	131	612	3	-	3
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	6,458	4,996	1,462	6,171	4,753	1,418	103	75	28
37	Messengers and office boys	283	279	4	237	235	2	7	6	1
38	Office machine operators	281	101	180	273	97	176	3	2	1
39	Office managers and bank tellers	424	356	68	420	362	58	1	1	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	2,307	182	2,125	2,218	177	2,041	39	1	38
41	Telegraph and radio operators	327	288	39	319	280	39	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	978	34	944	964	32	932	3	1	2
43	Typists	1,471	225	1,246	1,408	208	1,196	29	4	25
44	Other clerical and allied workers	966	900	66	944	882	62	11	8	3
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	15,907	10,860	5,047	15,126	10,266	4,860	144	116	29
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	458	346	112	443	334	109	8	7	1
47	Commercial travelers	489	476	13	461	456	13	3	3	-
48	Newsboys	251	248	3	215	213	2	4	4	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	2,366	1,672	694	2,296	1,616	680	46	36	10
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	8,804	4,905	3,899	8,278	4,539	3,739	57	41	16
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	3,539	3,213	326	3,413	3,096	317	26	24	2
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	34,364	34,364	-	31,875	31,875	-	775	775	-
53	Blacksmiths	1,137	1,137	-	1,042	1,042	-	21	21	-
54	Boilermakers	579	579	-	506	506	-	10	10	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	1,064	1,064	-	903	903	-	55	55	-
56	Carpenters	9,788	9,788	-	9,371	9,371	-	129	129	-
57	Cement finishers	2,037	2,037	-	1,490	1,490	-	123	123	-
58	Electricians	2,092	2,092	-	2,044	2,044	-	17	17	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	637	637	-	609	609	-	9	9	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	760	760	-	728	728	-	4	4	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	2,057	2,057	-	1,935	1,935	-	21	21	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	7,165	7,165	-	6,733	6,733	-	182	182	-
63	Paper hangers	88	88	-	82	82	-	4	4	-
64	Plasterers	1,574	1,574	-	1,342	1,342	-	112	112	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	2,625	2,625	-	2,515	2,515	-	32	32	-
66	Roofers	605	605	-	579	579	-	-	-	-
67	Sheet metal workers	227	227	-	220	220	-	1	1	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	92	92	-	86	86	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	620	620	-	566	566	-	10	10	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	397	397	-	380	380	-	3	3	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	812	812	-	747	747	-	42	42	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	15,871	15,533	338	14,842	14,321	321	428	422	6
73	Cabinetmakers	576	576	-	544	544	-	2	2	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	357	356	1	259	259	-	32	31	1
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	374	374	-	369	369	-	1	1	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	663	536	127	637	514	123	5	4	1
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	1,124	1,075	49	1,042	994	48	11	11	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	692	692	-	671	671	-	8	8	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	2,082	2,082	-	1,995	1,995	-	25	25	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	6,049	6,049	-	5,567	5,567	-	230	230	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	512	512	-	402	402	-	28	28	-
82	Sawyers	286	286	-	241	241	-	7	7	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	646	612	34	779	745	34	13	13	-
84	Tailors and furriers	404	307	97	323	235	88	37	34	3
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	356	356	-	336	336	-	3	3	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	71	71	-	63	63	-	1	1	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	1,497	1,467	30	1,416	1,388	28	27	26	1
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	20,111	20,111	-	17,393	17,393	-	884	884	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	96	96	-	88	88	-	2	2	-
90	Asphalt workers	107	107	-	24	24	-	36	36	-
91	Plasterers (except in mines)	302	302	-	282	282	-	4	4	-
92	Caisson workers	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	66	66	-	54	54	-	2	2	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	696	696	-	607	607	-	28	28	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.

[2]Data for Los Angeles County, California, have been adjusted from May 1935 to March 1935 by applying the ratio of the March relief case load (including cases without workers) to that of May.

[3]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.

[4]Not elsewhere classified.

[a]Alpine and San Benito Counties either did not participate in the general relief program in March 1935 or had no relief cases with workers.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	1,522	1,522	-	1,247	1,247	-	69	69	-
96	Pipelayers	256	256	-	171	171	-	14	14	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	406	406	-	396	396	-	1	1	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	13,081	13,081	-	11,573	11,573	-	614	614	-
99	Welders	665	665	-	607	607	-	11	11	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	2,707	2,707	-	2,258	2,258	-	103	103	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	36,412	22,960	12,462	29,230	19,142	10,088	1,820	1,153	667
102	Bakers	976	939	37	856	823	33	17	14	3
103	Brakemen (railroad)	373	373	-	365	365	-	2	2	-
104	Deliverymen	1,390	1,390	-	1,215	1,215	-	69	69	-
105	Dressmakers and millinners	3,800	38	3,762	3,194	35	3,159	368	2	366
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	222	219	3	208	206	3	5	5	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	101	101	-	75	75	-	10	10	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	545	542	3	494	492	2	31	30	1
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	85	30	55	72	27	45	-	-	-
110	Inside workers: mines	2,046	2,046	-	1,738	1,738	-	14	14	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	16,284	9,094	7,190	13,071	7,418	5,653	576	297	279
112	Chemical and allied industries	294	262	32	267	238	29	9	9	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	127	77	50	93	55	38	7	4	3
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	580	547	33	407	378	29	20	20	-
115	Clothing industries	1,713	299	1,414	1,223	228	995	117	19	98
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	82	4	78	70	4	66	5	-	5
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	912	135	777	578	93	485	88	15	73
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	719	160	559	575	131	444	24	4	20
119	Electric light and power plants	309	307	2	300	299	1	1	1	-
120	Food and beverage industries	5,478	1,916	3,562	4,396	1,558	2,838	127	41	86
121	Bakeries	191	61	70	113	55	60	1	1	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	338	285	53	229	200	29	23	20	3
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	5,009	1,570	3,439	4,054	1,305	2,749	103	20	83
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	1,592	1,565	27	1,350	1,324	26	48	48	-
125	Automobile factories	355	344	11	336	325	11	7	7	-
126	Automobile repair shops	128	128	-	105	105	-	7	7	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	122	122	-	98	98	-	4	4	-
128	Car and railroad shops	171	170	1	147	146	1	6	5	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	816	801	15	666	652	14	25	25	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	1,995	782	1,213	1,476	541	935	143	59	84
131	Lumber and furniture industries	1,292	1,251	41	1,080	1,045	35	34	34	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	364	328	36	292	261	31	12	12	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	475	267	208	423	234	189	5	4	1
134	Shoe factories	177	147	30	152	123	29	5	5	-
135	Textile industries	517	249	268	448	203	245	10	8	2
136	Cotton mills	82	53	29	68	40	28	4	4	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills	57	34	23	44	23	21	2	2	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	378	162	216	336	140	196	4	2	2
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	1,371	1,097	274	1,164	931	233	37	33	4
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	684	673	11	541	532	9	27	26	1
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	397	397	-	362	362	-	6	6	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	1,557	1,550	7	1,004	998	6	492	491	1
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	6,954	5,568	1,386	6,055	4,857	1,178	204	187	17
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	26,306	26,216	89	17,330	17,260	70	1,534	1,530	4
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	4,426	4,368	58	2,960	2,910	50	154	153	1
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	561	561	-	200	200	-	22	22	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	546	545	1	307	306	1	30	30	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	619	614	5	471	466	5	34	34	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	2,700	2,648	52	1,982	1,938	44	68	67	1
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	21,879	21,848	31	14,370	14,350	20	1,380	1,377	3
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	1,454	1,454	-	1,258	1,258	-	8	8	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	2,183	2,178	5	1,572	1,569	3	108	108	-
153	Railroads (steam and street)	1,502	1,502	-	494	494	-	73	73	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	4,241	4,241	-	2,408	2,408	-	230	230	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	1,289	1,266	23	896	883	13	89	86	3
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	6,822	6,822	-	4,335	4,335	-	564	564	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	435	435	-	351	351	-	37	37	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1,216	1,216	-	1,048	1,048	-	16	16	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	72	72	-	35	35	-	23	23	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	912	912	-	643	643	-	40	40	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	1,773	1,770	3	1,326	1,324	2	192	192	-
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	28,123	12,378	15,745	19,174	8,098	11,076	6,223	2,801	3,422
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	1,277	740	537	1,084	618	466	94	36	58
164	Bootblacks	146	146	-	38	38	-	89	89	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	184	83	101	123	65	58	45	15	30
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	4,246	3,361	885	3,228	2,500	728	675	566	109
167	Elevator operators	417	367	50	316	276	40	72	63	9
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	2,157	1,984	173	1,049	937	112	947	900	47
169	Laundrymen (not in laundry)	408	7	399	177	4	173	179	2	177
170	Porters (except in stores)	525	524	1	82	82	-	414	414	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	2,188	327	1,861	2,073	316	1,757	81	4	77
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	2,501	1,097	1,404	1,667	762	915	513	79	434
173	Servants (private family)	6,554	310	6,244	3,475	82	3,393	2,225	103	2,122
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	3,378	1,283	2,095	2,681	825	1,856	456	343	113
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	4,144	2,149	1,995	3,161	1,603	1,558	433	198	235
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	24,129	23,293	836	15,174	14,843	331	816	759	57
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	579	577	2	509	507	2	4	4	-
178	Farm laborers	18,687	17,907	780	10,234	9,953	281	695	638	57
179	Farmers	4,863	4,809	54	4,431	4,383	48	117	117	-
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	32,147	7,868	24,279	26,515	6,361	20,154	1,167	729	438
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	16,584	7,317	9,267	13,151	5,913	7,238	636	275	361
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	15,563	551	15,012	13,364	466	12,898	551	24	527
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	2,535	1,670	863	1,579	872	707	72	39	33

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE:[4] MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	75,413	57,599	17,814	64,413	48,872	15,541	1,368	873	495
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	1,046	580	466	998	547	446	29	14	15
3	Actors	15	10	5	13	8	5	2	2	-
4	Architects	13	13	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	40	34	6	39	33	6	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	21	21	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	50	48	2	47	45	2	1	1	-
8	Designers	6	1	5	5	1	4	1	-	1
9	Draftsmen	44	44	-	44	44	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	85	85	-	86	86	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	16	2	14	16	2	14	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	149	97	52	130	82	48	11	8	3
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	96	4	92	93	4	89	3	-	3
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	17	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	16	13	3	16	12	5	1	1	-
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	15	13	2	15	13	2	-	-	-
18	Teachers	334	83	251	318	76	242	7	1	6
19	College instructors and professors	7	7	-	6	6	-	1	1	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)[3]	327	76	251	312	70	242	6	-	6
21	Other professional workers	53	37	16	51	36	15	1	-	1
22	Other semiprofessional workers	70	52	18	66	50	16	2	1	1
23	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	15	9	6	15	9	6	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	55	43	12	51	41	10	2	1	1
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	572	534	38	548	511	37	7	6	1
27	Building contractors	94	93	1	88	87	1	3	3	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	13	13	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	23	23	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	24	24	-	24	24	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	169	160	9	163	154	9	1	1	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	249	221	28	238	211	27	3	2	1
33	OFFICE WORKERS	2,125	1,147	978	2,087	1,111	956	11	6	5
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	397	260	137	391	254	137	1	1	-
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	53	9	44	51	9	42	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	839	602	237	807	578	229	9	7	2
37	Messengers and office boys	58	58	-	54	54	-	-	-	-
38	Office machine operators	24	11	13	24	11	13	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	14	13	1	14	13	1	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	313	30	283	308	30	278	1	-	1
41	Telegraph and radio operators	42	39	3	42	39	3	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	102	1	101	101	1	100	-	-	-
43	Typists	161	33	128	174	32	142	-	-	-
44	Other clerical and allied workers	102	91	11	101	90	11	-	-	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,835	1,345	490	1,761	1,286	475	13	12	1
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	64	56	8	64	56	8	-	-	-
47	Commercial travelers	31	31	-	31	31	-	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	21	20	1	20	19	1	-	-	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	123	108	15	116	101	15	2	2	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	1,169	726	443	1,109	681	423	8	7	1
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	427	404	23	421	398	23	3	3	-
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	4,822	4,822	-	4,632	4,632	-	50	50	-
53	Blacksmiths	274	274	-	262	262	-	-	-	-
54	Boilermakers	85	85	-	79	79	-	-	-	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	301	301	-	275	275	-	3	3	-
56	Carpenters	1,450	1,450	-	1,409	1,409	-	3	3	-
57	Cement finishers	214	214	-	196	196	-	9	9	-
58	Electricians	186	186	-	183	183	-	1	1	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	72	72	-	72	72	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	134	134	-	130	130	-	-	-	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't	433	433	-	409	409	-	8	8	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	914	914	-	892	892	-	5	5	-
63	Paper hangers	35	35	-	34	34	-	1	1	-
64	Plasterers	164	164	-	150	150	-	8	8	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	276	276	-	263	263	-	3	3	-
66	Roofers	62	62	-	60	60	-	1	1	-
67	Sheet metal workers	13	13	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	27	27	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	84	84	-	82	82	-	-	-	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	83	83	-	82	82	-	-	-	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	2,508	2,483	25	2,386	2,361	25	39	39	-
73	Cabinetmakers	42	42	-	41	41	-	1	1	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	78	78	-	72	72	-	1	1	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	23	23	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	77	71	6	72	66	6	-	-	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	200	197	3	186	185	3	-	-	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	258	258	-	252	252	-	3	3	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	314	314	-	296	296	-	3	3	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	1,136	1,136	-	1,094	1,094	-	19	19	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	56	56	-	45	45	-	5	5	-
82	Sawyers	21	21	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	86	82	3	82	79	3	-	-	-
84	Tailors and furriers	34	25	9	28	19	9	6	6	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	52	52	-	49	49	-	-	-	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	10	10	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	122	118	4	114	110	4	2	2	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	3,455	3,455	-	3,253	3,253	-	45	45	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers	8	8	-	3	3	-	5	5	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	57	57	-	57	57	-	-	-	-
92	Caisson workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	249	249	-	221	221	-	9	9	-

[1] Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2] Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3] Not elsewhere classified.
[4] Mineral County either did not participate in the general relief program in March 1935 or had no relief cases with workers.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
96	Operators of building and construction equipment	215	215	-	207	207	-	-	-	-
96	Pipelayers	23	23	-	22	22	-	1	1	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	26	26	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	2,618	2,618	-	2,366	2,366	-	23	23	-
99	Welders	80	80	-	79	79	-	-	-	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	254	254	-	227	227	-	7	7	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	7,393	5,852	1,541	6,466	5,033	1,433	157	124	33
102	Bakers	151	145	6	142	136	6	2	2	-
103	Brakemen (railroad)	98	98	-	93	93	-	1	1	-
104	Deliverymen	356	356	-	341	341	-	3	3	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	1,052	6	1,046	982	5	977	21	-	21
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	14	14	-	12	12	-	1	1	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	51	51	-	51	51	-	5	5	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	84	84	-	80	80	-	1	1	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	13	1	12	12	1	11	-	-	-
110	Inside workers: mines	3,005	3,005	-	2,459	2,459	-	42	42	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	1,643	1,190	453	1,481	1,061	420	39	29	10
112	Chemical and allied industries	20	19	1	17	16	1	-	-	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	17	14	3	16	13	3	-	-	-
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	72	70	2	65	63	2	2	2	-
115	Clothing industries	93	18	75	87	16	71	4	1	3
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	5	-	5	3	-	3	1	-	1
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	42	10	32	40	9	31	1	-	1
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	46	8	38	44	7	37	2	1	1
119	Electric light and power plants	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	491	383	108	444	344	100	14	13	1
121	Bakeries	44	25	19	40	21	19	-	-	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	168	151	17	138	124	14	13	13	-
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	279	207	72	266	199	67	1	-	1
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	315	315	-	273	273	-	6	6	-
125	Automobile factories	45	45	-	44	44	-	-	-	-
126	Automobile repair shops	29	29	-	27	27	-	-	-	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	85	85	-	69	69	-	4	4	-
128	Car and railroad shops	100	100	-	90	90	-	1	1	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	56	56	-	43	43	-	3	3	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	255	86	169	229	76	153	6	3	3
131	Lumber and furniture industries	93	91	2	83	81	2	-	-	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	34	34	-	29	29	-	4	4	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	77	47	30	74	45	29	2	1	1
134	Shoe factories	6	4	2	6	4	2	-	-	-
135	Textile industries	49	11	38	45	10	35	2	-	2
136	Cotton mills	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	48	10	38	44	9	35	2	-	2
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	120	97	23	112	90	22	1	1	-
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	90	90	-	81	81	-	2	2	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	102	102	-	93	93	-	1	1	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	99	98	1	80	79	1	19	19	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	639	616	23	579	561	18	17	15	2
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	9,366	9,350	16	7,707	7,691	16	217	217	-
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	1,008	996	7	754	747	7	29	29	-
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	94	94	-	62	62	-	-	-	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	341	341	-	214	214	-	24	24	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	122	122	-	115	115	-	-	-	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	446	439	7	363	356	7	5	5	-
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	8,363	8,354	9	6,953	6,944	9	188	188	-
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	361	361	-	291	291	-	6	6	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	3,086	3,079	7	2,714	2,707	7	35	35	-
153	Railroads (steam and street)	1,221	1,221	-	794	794	-	19	19	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	1,353	1,353	-	1,183	1,183	-	27	27	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	130	129	1	106	106	1	11	11	-
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	1,237	1,237	-	1,058	1,058	-	71	71	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	235	235	-	191	191	-	1	1	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	19	19	-	12	12	-	2	2	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	265	265	-	232	232	-	4	4	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	465	464	1	401	400	1	12	12	-
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	5,358	1,536	3,822	4,335	1,132	3,203	557	283	274
165	Barber and beauty shop workers	225	167	58	209	153	56	6	5	1
164	Bootblacks	12	12	-	6	6	-	3	3	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	134	14	120	109	12	97	5	-	5
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	670	482	188	563	396	167	72	58	14
167	Elevator operators	34	21	13	28	17	11	4	3	1
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	332	287	45	214	181	33	89	69	20
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	127	2	125	97	2	95	20	-	20
170	Porters (except in stores)	103	103	-	21	21	-	80	80	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	318	39	279	308	36	272	3	-	3
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	560	161	199	256	122	134	46	10	36
173	Servants (private family)	1,987	23	1,964	1,620	13	1,607	176	6	170
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	461	76	405	435	51	384	22	19	3
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	675	149	526	469	122	347	21	10	11
178	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	25,478	24,723	755	20,156	19,791	365	42	42	-
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	32	30	2	31	29	2	-	-	-
178	Farm laborers	15,765	15,126	639	8,986	8,687	299	19	19	-
179	Farmers	11,681	11,569	114	11,139	11,075	114	23	23	-
180	UNEXPERIENCED PERSONS	11,353	1,484	9,869	10,045	1,471	8,574	197	30	167
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	5,848	1,629	4,219	5,080	1,420	3,660	78	29	49
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	5,505	55	5,450	4,965	51	4,914	119	1	118
185	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	102	88	14	84	73	11	4	3	1

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	65,669	44,194	21,475	61,545	41,879	19,667	3,941	2,193	1,748
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	1,109	748	361	1,081	730	351	24	15	9
3	Actors	14	7	7	12	6	6	2	1	1
4	Architects	32	32	-	32	32	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	43	36	7	42	35	7	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	13	11	2	6	6	2	5	5	-
8	Designers	14	11	3	14	11	3	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	82	82	-	82	82	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	147	147	-	145	145	-	2	2	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	17	16	1	17	16	1	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	13	-	13	13	-	13	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	248	206	42	237	198	39	10	7	3
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	112	1	111	111	1	110	-	-	-
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	29	22	7	29	22	7	-	-	-
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	20	18	2	19	17	2	-	-	-
18	Teachers	178	46	132	174	46	128	4	-	4
19	College instructors and professors	10	8	2	10	6	2	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)	168	38	130	164	38	126	4	-	4
21	Other professional workers	34	16	18	33	16	17	1	-	1
22	Other semiprofessional workers	99	83	16	99	83	16	-	-	-
23	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace	6	2	6	6	2	6	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	20	13	7	20	13	7	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	71	68	3	71	66	3	-	-	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	913	872	41	895	855	40	13	12	1
27	Building contractors	130	130	-	127	127	-	1	1	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	4	4	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	126	126	-	122	122	-	4	4	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	34	33	1	30	30	-	3	2	1
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	316	302	14	314	300	14	2	2	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	303	277	26	299	273	26	3	3	-
33	OFFICE WORKERS	2,938	1,508	1,430	2,907	1,483	1,424	26	22	3
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	301	172	129	301	172	129	-	-	-
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	70	18	52	70	18	52	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.o.s.)	1,532	1,008	524	1,513	990	523	16	15	1
37	Messengers and office boys	124	123	1	120	119	1	4	4	-
38	Office machine operators	23	10	13	23	10	13	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	26	24	2	26	24	2	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	487	38	449	485	38	447	-	-	-
41	Telegraph and radio operators	23	20	3	23	20	3	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	124	6	118	123	6	117	-	-	-
43	Typists	146	14	132	144	14	130	2	-	2
44	Other clerical and allied workers	82	75	7	79	72	7	3	3	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	2,408	1,718	690	2,382	1,699	683	19	15	4
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	54	30	24	52	28	24	2	2	-
47	Commercial travelers	31	31	-	30	30	-	1	1	-
48	Newsboys	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	180	175	5	177	172	5	2	2	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	1,667	1,037	630	1,652	1,027	625	10	7	3
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	461	430	31	456	427	29	4	3	1
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	6,961	6,961	-	6,844	6,844	-	97	97	-
53	Blacksmiths	120	120	-	117	117	-	3	3	-
54	Boilermakers	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	1,066	1,066	-	1,063	1,063	-	13	13	-
56	Carpenters	1,853	1,853	-	1,832	1,832	-	15	15	-
57	Cement finishers	142	142	-	139	139	-	3	3	-
58	Electricians	346	346	-	344	344	-	2	2	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	104	104	-	104	104	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	89	89	-	87	87	-	1	1	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	289	289	-	277	277	-	11	11	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	1,656	1,656	-	1,610	1,610	-	37	37	-
63	Paper hangers	28	28	-	27	27	-	1	1	-
64	Plasterers	185	185	-	181	181	-	3	3	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	574	574	-	569	569	-	5	5	-
66	Roofers	132	132	-	132	132	-	-	-	-
67	Sheet metal workers	40	40	-	40	40	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	39	39	-	39	39	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	99	99	-	99	99	-	-	-	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	64	64	-	64	64	-	-	-	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	119	119	-	116	116	-	3	3	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	3,359	3,306	53	3,253	3,200	53	96	96	-
73	Cabinetmakers	99	99	-	98	98	-	1	1	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	139	139	-	135	135	-	4	4	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	27	26	1	27	26	1	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	181	157	24	180	156	24	1	1	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	84	77	7	79	72	7	4	4	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	53	53	-	53	53	-	-	-	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	887	887	-	877	877	-	9	9	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	830	630	-	795	795	-	35	35	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	399	399	-	368	368	-	26	26	-
82	Sawyers	29	29	-	29	29	-	-	-	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	135	129	6	132	126	6	3	3	-
84	Tailors and furriers	75	66	9	71	62	9	4	4	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	71	71	-	70	70	-	-	-	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	88	86	2	83	81	2	5	5	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	262	258	4	258	254	4	4	4	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	2,970	2,970	-	2,762	2,762	-	201	201	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers	6	6	-	3	3	-	3	3	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	28	28	-	27	27	-	-	-	-
92	Caisson workers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	10	10	-	8	8	-	2	2	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	275	275	-	246	246	-	28	28	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	118	116	-	107	107	-	8	8	-
96	Pipelayers	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	21	21	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	2,091	2,091	-	1,938	1,938	-	151	151	-
99	Welders	56	56	-	55	55	-	1	1	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	333	333	-	325	325	-	8	8	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	14,103	8,999	5,104	13,562	8,691	4,871	509	292	217
102	Bakers	185	174	11	182	172	10	3	2	1
103	Brakemen (railroad)	41	41	-	41	41	-	-	-	-
104	Deliverymen	550	550	-	524	524	-	26	26	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	205	2	203	196	2	194	9	-	9
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	719	689	30	710	680	30	9	9	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	33	33	-	25	25	-	8	8	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	137	136	1	132	131	1	5	5	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	8	2	6	7	2	5	-	-	-
110	Inside workers: mines	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	10,750	5,968	4,782	10,364	5,798	4,566	361	156	205
112	Chemical and allied industries	216	92	124	209	85	124	5	5	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	515	90	425	378	72	306	137	18	119
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	60	55	5	52	47	5	8	8	-
115	Clothing industries	1,581	439	1,142	1,524	423	1,101	55	16	39
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	314	36	278	298	36	262	15	-	15
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	470	47	423	451	43	408	19	4	15
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	797	356	441	775	344	431	21	12	9
119	Electric light and power plants	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	138	76	62	133	72	61	5	4	1
121	Bakeries	23	16	7	22	16	6	1	-	1
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	17	12	5	15	10	5	2	2	-
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	98	48	50	96	46	50	2	2	-
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	2,362	1,789	573	2,308	1,737	571	44	44	-
125	Automobile factories	97	76	21	96	75	21	1	1	-
126	Automobile repair shops	23	23	-	21	21	-	2	2	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	137	117	20	127	107	20	9	9	-
128	Car and railroad shops	17	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	2,088	1,556	532	2,047	1,517	530	32	32	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	380	93	287	326	74	252	52	18	34
131	Lumber and furniture industries	156	134	22	153	132	21	3	2	1
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	1,053	771	282	1,027	749	278	25	22	3
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	240	173	67	236	171	65	4	2	2
134	Shoe factories	108	61	47	106	61	47	-	-	-
135	Textile industries	2,400	1,325	1,075	2,389	1,319	1,070	9	6	3
136	Cotton mills	759	450	309	756	447	309	3	3	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills	371	227	144	368	226	142	2	1	1
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	1,270	648	622	1,265	646	619	4	2	2
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	1,538	868	670	1,518	854	664	14	11	3
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	152	137	15	146	132	14	5	5	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	17	17	-	16	16	-	1	1	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	421	416	5	371	369	2	47	47	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	869	818	51	832	783	49	36	34	2
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	8,695	8,426	269	7,777	7,521	256	893	882	11
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	2,518	2,272	246	2,327	2,089	238	178	172	6
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	145	129	16	112	97	15	33	32	1
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	778	744	34	710	676	34	64	64	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	49	47	2	46	44	2	3	3	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	1,546	1,352	194	1,459	1,272	187	78	73	5
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	6,177	6,154	23	5,450	5,432	18	715	710	5
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	40	40	-	39	39	-	1	1	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	908	902	6	859	853	6	47	47	-
153	Railroads (steam and street)	366	366	-	308	308	-	58	58	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	1,486	1,486	-	1,372	1,372	-	113	113	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	424	419	5	278	274	4	144	143	1
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	1,810	1,810	-	1,614	1,614	-	192	192	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	38	38	-	34	34	-	4	4	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	142	142	-	130	130	-	12	12	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	42	42	-	37	37	-	5	5	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	149	149	-	125	125	-	24	24	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	770	758	12	654	646	8	116	111	4
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	5,509	1,985	4,524	5,195	1,670	3,525	1,291	304	987
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	233	207	26	215	194	21	16	11	5
164	Bootblacks	44	44	-	41	41	-	3	3	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	148	31	117	127	30	97	21	1	20
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	349	286	63	287	236	51	59	48	11
167	Elevator operators	87	73	14	84	62	2	23	11	12
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	387	355	32	320	295	25	66	59	7
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	143	3	140	73	3	70	69	-	69
170	Porters (except in stores)	62	62	-	27	27	-	35	35	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	202	45	157	197	45	152	3	-	3
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	326	202	124	276	180	96	49	21	28
173	Servants (private family)	3,349	67	3,282	2,908	40	2,868	833	27	806
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	414	166	248	364	120	244	49	45	4
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	765	444	321	696	397	299	65	43	22
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	1,878	1,794	84	1,781	1,706	76	92	84	8
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
178	Farm laborers	1,370	1,294	76	1,289	1,220	69	78	71	7
179	Farmers	489	481	8	473	466	7	14	13	1
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	13,767	4,864	8,903	13,049	4,677	8,372	680	172	508
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	8,272	4,579	3,693	7,904	4,409	3,495	346	156	190
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	5,495	285	5,210	5,145	268	4,877	334	16	318
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	59	43	16	58	42	16	1	1	-

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE,[2] MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[3]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	6,430	4,496	1,934	3,953	3,055	898	2,441	1,415	1,026
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	54	34	20	33	22	11	20	11	9
3	Actors	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
4	Architects	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	12	11	1	2	2	-	10	9	1
8	Designers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	6	3	3	2	1	1	3	1	2
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	6	2	4	6	2	4	-	-	-
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
18	Teachers	9	1	8	3	-	3	6	1	5
19	College instructors and professors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)[4]	9	1	8	3	-	3	6	1	5
21	Other professional workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers	4	3	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
23	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	58	56	2	55	53	2	3	3	-
27	Building contractors	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	29	29	-	28	28	-	1	1	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	14	12	2	14	12	2	-	-	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	14	14	-	13	13	-	1	1	-
33	OFFICE WORKERS	165	98	67	161	94	67	4	4	-
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	22	10	12	22	10	12	-	-	-
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	9	1	8	9	1	8	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	75	60	15	74	59	15	1	1	-
37	Messengers and office boys	16	16	-	13	13	-	3	3	-
38	Office machine operators	5	3	2	5	3	2	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	12	2	10	12	2	10	-	-	-
41	Telegraph and radio operators	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	6	-	6	6	-	6	-	-	-
43	Typists	13	1	12	13	1	12	-	-	-
44	Other clerical and allied workers	5	4	1	5	4	1	-	-	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	195	114	81	189	111	78	5	3	2
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
47	Commercial travelers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	147	68	79	142	65	77	4	3	1
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	20	19	1	19	19	-	1	-	1
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	738	738	-	687	687	-	47	47	-
53	Blacksmiths	13	13	-	12	12	-	1	1	-
54	Boilermakers	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	67	67	-	59	59	-	8	6	-
56	Carpenters	167	167	-	164	164	-	2	2	-
57	Cement finishers	26	26	-	9	9	-	17	17	-
58	Electricians	49	49	-	47	47	-	1	1	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	45	45	-	41	41	-	4	4	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	166	166	-	159	159	-	7	7	-
63	Paper hangers	21	21	-	20	20	-	1	1	-
64	Plasterers	16	16	-	12	12	-	4	4	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	74	74	-	73	73	-	1	1	-
66	Roofers	29	29	-	28	28	-	1	1	-
67	Sheet metal workers	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	17	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	356	350	6	325	320	5	29	28	1
73	Cabinetmakers	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	20	20	-	19	19	-	1	1	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	9	9	-	8	8	-	1	1	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	9	9	-	8	8	-	1	1	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	17	17	-	15	15	-	2	2	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	95	95	-	93	93	-	2	2	-
80	Mechanics (m.e.c.)	73	73	-	62	62	-	11	11	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	29	29	-	23	23	-	6	6	-
82	Sawyers	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	11	9	2	11	9	2	-	-	-
84	Tailors and furriers	17	13	4	13	10	3	4	3	1
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	17	17	-	15	15	-	2	2	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	30	30	-	29	29	-	1	1	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	484	484	-	358	358	-	122	122	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
92	Caisson workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	10	10	-	4	4	-	6	6	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	53	53	-	30	30	-	23	23	-

[1] Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.
[2] The statistics presented for the State of Delaware are for New Castle County, the only one of the three counties in the State which participated in the general relief program of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration in March 1935.
[3] Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.
[4] Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
96	Pipelayers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	227	227	-	157	157	-	69	69	-
99	Welders	25	25	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	162	162	-	138	138	-	22	22	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	1,051	677	374	888	568	320	159	105	54
102	Bakers	5	5	-	4	4	-	1	1	-
103	Brakemen (railroad)	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
104	Deliverymen	13	13	-	10	10	-	3	3	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	27	1	26	20	1	19	7	-	7
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	4	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	9	9	-	7	7	-	2	2	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
110	Inside workers: mines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	788	445	343	685	386	299	100	56	44
112	Chemical and allied industries	38	29	9	37	28	9	1	1	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	13	2	11	13	2	11	-	-	-
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	5	3	2	4	2	2	1	1	-
115	Clothing industries	99	6	93	94	6	88	5	2	3
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	72	2	70	71	2	69	1	-	1
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	16	4	12	12	2	10	4	2	2
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	11	2	9	11	2	9	-	-	-
119	Electric light and power plants	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
120	Food and beverage industries	43	22	21	32	15	17	11	7	4
121	Bakeries	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	15	8	7	11	4	7	4	4	-
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	25	11	14	19	9	10	6	2	4
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	73	71	2	63	61	2	9	9	-
125	Automobile factories	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
126	Automobile repair shops	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	5	4	1	5	4	1	-	-	-
128	Car and railroad shops	54	54	-	29	29	-	4	4	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	31	30	1	27	26	1	4	4	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	41	6	35	37	5	32	4	1	3
131	Lumber and furniture industries	9	8	1	8	7	1	1	1	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	12	12	-	11	11	-	1	1	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	56	47	9	51	42	9	5	5	-
134	Shoe factories	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
135	Textile industries	106	59	47	105	58	47	-	-	-
136	Cotton mills	46	33	13	45	32	13	-	-	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills	4	-	4	4	-	4	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	56	26	30	56	26	30	-	-	-
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	291	176	115	229	148	81	61	27	34
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	21	21	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	4	4	-	3	3	-	1	1	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	65	65	-	36	38	-	26	26	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	90	85	5	76	74	2	14	11	3
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	1,390	1,375	15	524	519	5	857	847	10
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	254	240	14	133	129	4	120	110	10
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	5	5	-	2	2	-	3	3	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	47	47	-	19	19	-	28	28	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	13	13	-	8	8	-	5	5	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	189	175	14	104	100	4	84	74	10
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	1,136	1,135	1	391	390	1	737	737	-
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	15	15	-	12	12	-	3	3	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	199	199	-	60	60	-	138	138	-
153	Railroads (steam and street)	46	46	-	18	18	-	28	28	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	159	159	-	55	55	-	103	103	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	45	45	-	17	17	-	27	27	-
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	571	571	-	182	182	-	385	385	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	15	15	-	7	7	-	8	8	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	7	7	-	6	6	-	1	1	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	5	5	-	-	-	-	5	5	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	7	7	-	-	-	-	7	7	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	67	66	1	34	33	1	32	32	-
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	1,279	207	1,072	305	78	227	966	128	838
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	28	15	10	13	10	3	12	5	7
164	Bootblacks	5	5	-	1	1	-	4	4	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	11	1	10	7	1	6	4	-	4
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	59	33	26	21	15	6	38	18	20
167	Elevator operators	6	4	2	4	3	1	2	1	1
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	46	37	9	10	7	3	36	30	6
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	134	-	134	11	-	11	122	-	122
170	Porters (except in stores)	4	4	-	1	1	-	3	3	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	13	1	12	10	1	9	3	-	3
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	26	15	11	11	6	5	15	9	6
173	Servants (private family)	821	25	796	135	3	132	679	21	658
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	69	21	48	54	12	42	15	9	6
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	60	46	14	27	18	9	33	28	5
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	126	126	-	64	64	-	61	61	-
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
178	Farm laborers	115	115	-	54	54	-	60	60	-
179	Farmers	11	11	-	10	10	-	1	1	-
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	530	234	296	362	180	182	166	54	112
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	385	228	157	288	177	111	96	51	45
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	145	6	139	74	3	71	70	3	67
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	4	3	1	2	1	1	2	2	-

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	19,085	12,270	6,815	4,924	3,496	1,428	13,694	6,626	5,268
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	353	180	173	169	104	65	178	72	106
3	Actors	4	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	-
4	Architects	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	15	13	2	15	13	2	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	8	8	-	3	3	-	5	5	-
8	Designers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	12	12	-	9	9	-	3	3	-
10	Engineers (technical)	12	12	-	11	11	-	1	1	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	9	9	-	7	7	-	2	2	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	8	2	6	8	3	5	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	26	15	11	10	9	1	16	6	10
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	31	1	30	18	1	17	13	-	13
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	4	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1
16	Playground and recreational workers	38	27	11	9	5	4	29	22	7
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	16	16	-	10	10	-	4	4	-
18	Teachers	116	28	87	29	6	21	83	19	64
19	College instructors and professors	4	3	1	3	3	-	1	-	1
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)	111	25	86	26	5	21	82	19	63
21	Other professional workers	27	9	18	13	6	7	13	2	11
22	Other semiprofessional workers	28	23	5	21	16	5	7	7	-
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	8	7	1	6	7	1	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	20	16	4	13	9	4	7	7	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	205	174	31	153	128	25	50	44	6
27	Building contractors	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	48	47	1	21	21	-	27	26	1
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	53	46	7	43	37	6	9	8	1
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	93	70	23	76	59	19	14	10	4
33	OFFICE WORKERS	1,163	689	474	759	485	274	391	197	194
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	103	82	21	90	78	12	13	4	9
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	26	2	24	22	1	21	4	1	3
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	690	416	274	466	322	143	217	91	126
37	Messengers and office boys	105	103	2	20	20	-	85	83	2
38	Office machine operators	18	9	9	9	7	2	9	2	7
39	Office managers and bank tellers	17	17	-	14	14	-	1	1	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	57	10	47	39	6	33	17	4	13
41	Telegraph and radio operators	4	4	-	3	3	-	1	1	-
42	Telephone operators	25	9	16	16	3	13	9	6	3
43	Typists	102	21	81	67	17	50	34	3	31
44	Other clerical and allied workers	16	16	-	14	14	-	1	1	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	406	241	164	324	182	142	71	53	18
46	Canvassers (solicitors, smy)	10	7	3	8	6	2	2	1	-
47	Commercial travelers	13	13	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	21	21	-	8	6	-	13	13	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	46	45	1	36	35	1	9	9	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	248	99	149	207	79	128	33	16	17
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	67	56	11	52	42	10	14	13	1
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	1,254	1,254	-	781	781	-	457	457	-
53	Blacksmiths	19	19	-	13	13	-	6	6	-
54	Boilermakers	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	96	96	-	56	56	-	38	38	-
56	Carpenters	169	169	-	128	128	-	37	37	-
57	Cement finishers	215	215	-	26	26	-	188	188	-
58	Electricians	38	38	-	31	31	-	6	6	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	28	28	-	24	24	-	4	4	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	7	7	-	6	6	-	1	1	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	24	24	-	13	13	-	11	11	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	384	384	-	291	291	-	87	87	-
63	Paper hangers	13	13	-	2	2	-	11	11	-
64	Plasterers	70	70	-	37	37	-	32	32	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	93	93	-	81	81	-	12	12	-
66	Roofers	16	16	-	6	6	-	10	10	-
67	Sheet metal workers	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	9	9	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	37	37	-	36	36	-	1	1	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	13	13	-	11	11	-	2	2	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	14	14	-	4	4	-	10	10	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	265	260	5	148	146	2	116	113	3
73	Cabinetmakers	4	4	-	3	3	-	1	1	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	9	9	-	5	5	-	4	4	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	8	7	1	6	6	-	2	1	1
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	18	17	1	11	10	1	7	7	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	13	13	-	2	2	-	11	11	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	18	18	-	15	15	-	3	3	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	104	104	-	54	54	-	49	49	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	12	11	-	1	1	-	11	11	-
82	Sawyers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	18	17	1	16	16	-	2	1	1
84	Tailors and furriers	19	17	2	5	4	1	13	13	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	11	11	-	10	10	-	1	1	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	3	3	-	1	1	-	2	2	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	22	22	-	13	13	-	9	9	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	1,097	1,097	-	224	224	-	861	861	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	7	7	-	4	4	-	3	3	-
90	Asphalt workers	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	4	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
92	Caisson workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	130	130	-	20	20	-	109	109	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	16	16	-	3	3	-	13	13	-
96	Pipelayers	6	6	-	-	-	-	6	6	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	691	691	-	103	103	-	579	579	-
99	Welders	7	7	-	6	6	-	1	1	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	230	230	-	86	86	-	142	142	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	1,512	775	737	492	277	215	993	488	505
102	Bakers	19	16	3	6	6	-	13	10	3
103	Brakemen (railroad)	4	4	-	3	3	-	1	1	-
104	Deliverymen	135	135	-	31	31	-	102	102	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	323	3	320	112	1	111	205	2	203
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	54	54	-	43	43	-	11	11	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	11	9	2	4	4	-	7	5	2
110	Inside workers: mines	10	10	-	5	5	-	5	5	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	589	186	403	171	71	100	418	115	303
112	Chemical and allied industries	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	6	1	4	1	-	1	4	1	3
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	4	4	-	2	2	-	2	2	-
115	Clothing industries	119	15	104	44	2	42	72	13	59
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	37	14	23	8	2	6	27	12	15
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	81	1	80	35	-	35	46	1	44
119	Electric light and power plants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	45	33	12	30	19	11	15	14	1
121	Bakeries	11	7	4	9	5	4	2	2	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	12	11	1	6	7	1	4	4	-
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	22	15	7	15	7	8	9	5	1
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	25	23	2	10	10	-	15	13	2
125	Automobile factories	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
126	Automobile repair shops	6	6	-	2	2	-	4	4	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
128	Car and railroad shops	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	15	13	2	6	6	-	9	7	2
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	293	41	252	36	5	31	257	36	221
131	Lumber and furniture industries	14	14	-	8	8	-	6	6	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	4	3	1	3	2	1	1	1	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	38	20	18	19	10	9	19	10	9
134	Shoe factories	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
135	Textile industries	16	13	3	11	8	3	5	5	-
136	Cotton mills	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	15	10	5	10	7	3	5	3	2
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	21	16	5	6	4	2	15	12	3
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	5	5	-	1	1	-	3	3	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	6	6	-	4	4	-	2	2	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	198	198	-	29	29	-	166	166	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	155	146	9	79	75	4	72	67	5
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	5,783	5,772	11	944	944	-	4,781	4,770	11
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	191	189	2	24	24	-	165	163	2
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	27	27	-	1	1	-	25	25	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	33	32	1	2	2	-	31	30	1
148	Lumber and furniture industries	11	11	-	-	-	-	11	11	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	120	119	1	21	21	-	98	97	1
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	5,592	5,583	9	920	920	-	4,615	4,607	9
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	5	5	-	1	1	-	4	4	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	1,207	1,199	8	294	294	-	900	892	8
153	Railroads (steam and street)	111	111	-	8	8	-	103	103	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	1,024	1,024	-	64	64	-	960	960	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	267	266	1	15	15	-	251	250	1
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	2,477	2,477	-	487	487	-	2,059	2,059	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	13	13	-	1	1	-	12	12	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	47	47	-	-	-	-	45	45	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	54	54	-	1	1	-	32	32	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	306	306	-	49	49	-	255	255	-
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	5,305	1,327	3,978	445	98	347	4,754	1,204	3,550
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	51	29	22	11	6	5	39	23	16
164	Bootblacks	17	17	-	-	-	-	17	17	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	968	17	951	43	-	43	907	16	891
166	Cooks and chef's (except in private family)	228	174	54	26	22	4	200	151	49
167	Elevator operators	124	104	20	5	5	-	112	93	19
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	294	290	4	6	6	-	282	278	4
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	299	5	294	3	-	3	285	5	280
170	Porters (except in stores)	176	174	2	2	2	-	170	168	2
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	90	20	70	47	6	41	40	14	26
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	364	177	187	44	13	31	316	163	153
173	Servants (private family)	2,221	88	2,133	117	3	114	2,064	83	1,981
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	223	94	129	64	19	45	154	73	81
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	250	138	112	77	16	61	168	120	48
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	175	167	8	30	30	-	141	133	8
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	5	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
178	Farm laborers	116	108	6	14	14	-	98	90	6
179	Farmers	56	56	-	14	14	-	42	42	-
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	1,549	324	1,225	446	93	353	1,092	229	864
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	827	292	535	218	76	142	608	213	390
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	722	32	690	228	17	211	489	15	474
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	19	10	9	9	4	5	10	6	4

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	69,077	44,620	24,457	43,906	29,914	13,992	24,990	14,584	10,406
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	1,204	533	671	992	461	531	210	72	138
3	Actors	13	8	5	12	8	4	1	-	1
4	Architects	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	25	14	11	24	13	11	1	1	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	5	4	1	5	4	1	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	58	56	2	29	28	1	29	28	1
8	Designers	5	1	4	5	1	4	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	21	21	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	125	125	-	125	125	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	15	14	1	15	14	1	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	18	3	15	18	3	15	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	168	106	62	139	86	53	28	20	8
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	70	3	67	64	3	61	6	-	6
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	8	8	-	6	6	-	2	2	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	44	21	23	39	20	19	5	1	4
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	14	11	3	13	10	3	1	1	-
18	Teachers	488	59	429	354	43	311	133	16	117
19	College instructors and professors	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)[3]	487	59	428	353	43	310	133	16	117
21	Other professional workers	55	19	36	54	19	35	1	-	1
22	Other semiprofessional workers	62	50	12	59	47	12	3	3	-
23	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	9	5	4	8	4	4	1	1	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	51	44	7	49	42	7	2	2	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	669	586	83	636	557	79	31	27	4
27	Building contractors	77	77	-	77	77	-	-	-	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	37	35	2	29	27	2	8	8	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	17	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	204	178	26	193	168	25	11	10	1
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	330	275	55	316	264	52	12	9	3
33	OFFICE WORKERS	2,190	992	1,198	2,137	955	1,182	52	37	15
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	387	275	112	385	275	110	2	-	2
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	43	4	39	42	4	38	1	-	1
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	710	424	286	696	414	282	14	10	4
37	Messengers and office boys	89	89	-	70	70	-	19	19	-
38	Office machine operators	6	2	3	5	2	3	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	22	21	1	22	21	1	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	482	29	453	473	26	447	8	3	5
41	Telegraph and radio operators	40	34	6	40	34	6	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	86	-	86	86	-	86	-	-	-
43	Typists	248	40	208	246	40	206	2	-	2
44	Other clerical and allied workers	78	74	4	73	69	4	5	5	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,722	1,034	688	1,643	968	675	74	63	11
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	23	13	10	23	13	10	-	-	-
47	Commercial travelers	16	15	1	16	15	1	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	34	34	-	28	28	-	6	6	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	142	132	10	132	122	10	10	10	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	1,241	597	644	1,194	561	633	43	34	9
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	266	243	23	250	229	21	15	13	2
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	5,584	5,584	-	4,942	4,942	-	626	626	-
53	Blacksmiths	98	98	-	80	80	-	18	18	-
54	Boilermakers	45	45	-	41	41	-	4	4	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	201	201	-	151	151	-	49	49	-
56	Carpenters	2,373	2,373	-	2,210	2,210	-	163	163	-
57	Cement finishers	213	213	-	80	80	-	133	133	-
58	Electricians	163	163	-	158	158	-	5	5	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	124	124	-	124	124	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	228	228	-	226	226	-	2	2	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	311	311	-	276	276	-	34	34	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	1,080	1,080	-	983	983	-	97	97	-
63	Paper hangers	7	7	-	6	6	-	1	1	-
64	Plasterers	181	181	-	136	136	-	45	45	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	214	214	-	195	195	-	19	19	-
66	Roofers	102	102	-	89	89	-	13	13	-
67	Sheet metal workers	36	36	-	34	34	-	2	2	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	68	68	-	62	62	-	6	6	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	27	27	-	21	21	-	6	6	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	92	92	-	63	63	-	29	29	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	2,059	2,031	28	1,799	1,772	27	258	257	1
73	Cabinetmakers	68	68	-	66	66	-	2	2	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	38	37	1	22	21	1	16	16	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	24	24	-	24	24	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	112	108	4	104	100	4	8	8	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	206	200	6	198	192	6	8	8	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	207	207	-	114	114	-	93	93	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	199	199	-	186	186	-	13	13	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	774	774	-	726	726	-	48	48	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	21	21	-	19	19	-	2	2	-
82	Sawyers	127	127	-	91	91	-	36	36	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	58	53	5	56	52	4	2	1	1
84	Tailors and furriers	22	18	4	11	7	4	11	11	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	22	22	-	20	20	-	2	2	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	181	173	8	162	154	8	19	19	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	3,272	3,272	-	2,242	2,242	-	1,019	1,019	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	10	10	-	8	8	-	2	2	-
90	Asphalt workers	5	5	-	2	2	-	3	3	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	15	15	-	11	11	-	4	4	-
92	Caisson workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	19	19	-	7	7	-	12	12	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	263	263	-	117	117	-	146	146	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	64	64	-	53	53	-	11	11	-
96	Pipelayers	33	33	-	16	16	-	17	17	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	43	43	-	40	40	-	3	3	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	2,280	2,280	-	1,739	1,739	-	541	541	-
99	Welders	36	36	-	32	32	-	3	3	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	495	495	-	217	217	-	278	278	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	8,615	4,489	4,126	6,846	3,251	3,595	1,750	1,230	520
102	Bakers	152	144	8	128	121	7	24	23	1
103	Brakemen (railroad)	31	31	-	15	15	-	16	16	-
104	Deliverymen	343	343	-	106	106	-	237	237	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	2,386	16	2,370	2,146	14	2,132	234	2	232
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	29	29	-	28	28	-	1	1	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	207	207	-	184	184	-	22	22	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	6	3	3	6	3	3	-	-	-
110	Inside workers: mines	51	51	-	26	26	-	24	24	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	3,906	2,430	1,476	3,089	1,900	1,189	812	528	284
112	Chemical and allied industries	31	25	6	19	15	4	12	10	2
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	1,702	1,122	580	1,544	1,033	511	158	89	69
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	23	23	-	18	18	-	5	5	-
115	Clothing industries	53	4	49	51	3	48	2	1	1
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	5	-	5	5	-	5	-	-	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	24	3	21	22	2	20	2	1	1
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	24	1	23	24	1	23	-	-	-
119	Electric light and power plants	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	585	162	423	470	101	369	114	61	53
121	Bakeries	14	8	6	12	7	5	2	1	1
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	38	26	12	33	22	11	5	4	1
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	533	128	405	425	72	353	107	56	51
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	110	108	2	102	100	2	8	8	-
125	Automobile factories	20	19	1	19	18	1	1	1	-
126	Automobile repair shops	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
128	Car and railroad shops	41	41	-	39	39	-	2	2	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	28	27	1	23	22	1	5	5	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	384	91	293	182	35	147	200	55	146
131	Lumber and furniture industries	681	654	27	435	413	22	245	240	5
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	51	37	14	49	35	14	2	2	-
134	Shoe factories	6	6	-	4	4	-	2	2	-
135	Textile industries	65	31	34	62	30	32	3	1	2
136	Cotton mills	30	16	14	28	15	13	2	1	1
137	Woolen and worsted mills	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	33	13	20	32	13	19	1	-	1
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	210	162	48	148	108	40	61	54	7
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	44	41	3	35	33	2	9	8	1
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	60	60	-	44	44	-	16	16	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	229	227	2	100	98	2	128	128	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	1,169	905	264	939	679	260	226	224	2
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	11,120	11,043	77	4,787	4,731	56	6,295	6,274	21
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	1,776	1,716	60	885	838	47	887	874	13
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	55	54	1	20	20	-	34	33	1
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	31	31	-	5	5	-	26	26	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	931	916	15	473	460	13	456	454	2
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	759	715	44	387	353	34	371	361	10
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	9,344	9,327	17	3,902	3,893	9	5,408	5,400	8
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	98	98	-	15	15	-	83	83	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	2,361	2,352	9	1,007	1,000	7	1,347	1,345	2
153	Railroads (steam and street)	547	547	-	116	116	-	426	426	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	2,609	2,609	-	926	926	-	1,676	1,676	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	218	214	4	49	48	1	169	166	3
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	2,028	2,028	-	1,033	1,033	-	981	981	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	259	259	-	19	19	-	240	240	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	376	376	-	228	228	-	147	147	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	9	9	-	3	3	-	6	6	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	86	86	-	33	33	-	53	53	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	753	749	4	473	472	1	280	277	3
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	11,220	1,684	9,536	2,565	444	2,121	8,637	1,238	7,399
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	150	108	42	115	79	36	35	29	6
164	Bootblacks	17	17	-	-	-	-	17	17	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	73	8	65	15	2	13	58	6	52
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	420	271	149	165	116	49	255	155	100
167	Elevator operators	18	12	6	5	3	2	13	9	4
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	273	251	22	62	51	11	210	199	11
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	2,856	25	2,831	286	5	281	2,563	20	2,543
170	Porters (except in stores)	164	161	3	8	7	1	156	154	2
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	523	20	503	433	19	414	89	1	88
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	335	127	208	72	17	55	263	110	153
173	Servants (private family)	4,885	110	4,775	543	5	538	4,335	105	4,230
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	523	109	414	438	53	385	85	56	29
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	983	465	518	423	87	336	558	377	181
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	11,696	11,003	693	8,837	8,404	433	2,820	2,563	257
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	67	66	1	65	64	1	2	2	-
178	Farm laborers	6,110	5,527	583	4,042	3,700	342	2,044	1,806	238
179	Farmers	5,519	5,410	109	4,730	4,640	90	774	755	15
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	9,717	2,363	7,354	6,473	1,183	5,290	3,216	1,176	2,040
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	4,634	1,619	3,015	3,186	1,060	2,126	1,438	557	881
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	5,083	744	4,339	3,287	123	3,164	1,778	619	1,159
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	9	6	3	7	4	3	2	2	-

TABLE 1—WORKERS[1] ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	130,263	71,750	58,533	79,164	47,342	31,822	51,063	24,374	26,679
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	1,666	540	1,126	1,161	434	727	506	106	399
3	Actors	5	4	4	7	4	3	1	-	1
4	Architects	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	14	8	6	13	7	6	1	1	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	61	59	2	30	29	1	31	30	1
8	Designers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	16	15	1	16	15	1	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	157	157	-	157	157	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	19	19	-	18	18	-	1	1	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	29	2	27	28	2	26	1	-	1
13	Musicians and teachers of music	96	38	58	79	30	49	16	9	7
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	216	1	215	144	1	143	72	-	72
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	11	10	1	7	6	1	4	4	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	13	3	10	10	1	9	3	2	1
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	8	7	1	8	7	1	-	-	-
18	Teachers	918	146	772	563	92	461	365	54	311
19	College instructors and professors	4	3	1	3	2	1	1	1	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)	914	143	771	560	90	460	364	53	311
21	Other professional workers	29	10	19	26	10	16	3	-	3
22	Other semiprofessional workers	60	48	12	55	43	10	7	5	2
23	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	7	4	3	6	3	3	1	1	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	51	42	9	45	38	7	6	4	2
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	654	550	104	537	472	65	118	77	39
27	Building contractors	38	38	-	33	33	-	5	5	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	187	157	30	106	103	3	81	54	27
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	8	8	-	8	6	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	196	176	20	181	162	19	13	12	1
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	222	168	54	203	160	43	19	8	11
33	OFFICE WORKERS	2,392	1,060	1,332	2,263	997	1,266	128	63	65
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	314	214	100	305	209	96	9	5	4
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	72	7	65	69	7	62	3	-	3
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	972	560	412	892	521	371	80	39	41
37	Messengers and office boys	81	81	-	70	70	-	11	11	-
38	Office machine operators	20	12	8	19	11	8	1	1	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	10	9	1	10	9	1	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	503	42	461	493	42	451	10	-	10
41	Telegraph and radio operators	45	42	3	45	42	3	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	140	10	130	137	9	128	3	1	1
43	Typists	159	13	146	152	12	140	7	1	6
44	Other clerical and allied workers	78	70	8	71	65	6	6	5	1
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	2,511	1,564	947	2,189	1,282	907	121	82	39
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	63	31	32	58	31	27	5	-	5
47	Commercial travelers	44	41	3	43	41	2	1	-	1
48	Newsboys	49	49	-	38	38	-	11	11	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	172	148	24	132	122	10	40	26	14
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	1,586	772	814	1,549	748	801	36	24	12
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	397	323	74	369	302	67	28	21	7
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	6,800	6,800	-	5,444	5,444	-	1,354	1,354	-
53	Blacksmiths	152	152	-	126	126	-	26	26	-
54	Boilermakers	43	43	-	31	31	-	12	12	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	478	478	-	260	260	-	217	217	-
56	Carpenters	2,534	2,534	-	2,227	2,227	-	307	307	-
57	Cement finishers	216	216	-	45	45	-	170	170	-
58	Electricians	204	204	-	199	199	-	5	5	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	77	77	-	76	76	-	1	1	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	97	97	-	95	95	-	2	2	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	171	171	-	149	149	-	22	22	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	1,616	1,616	-	1,370	1,370	-	246	246	-
63	Paper hangers	11	11	-	10	10	-	1	1	-
64	Plasterers	240	240	-	38	38	-	202	202	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	296	296	-	260	260	-	36	36	-
66	Roofers	120	120	-	100	100	-	20	20	-
67	Sheet metal workers	48	48	-	46	46	-	2	2	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	288	288	-	280	280	-	8	8	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	83	83	-	81	81	-	2	2	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	25	25	-	15	15	-	10	10	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	122	122	-	56	56	-	66	66	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	2,241	2,198	43	1,884	1,850	34	356	347	9
73	Cabinetmakers	78	78	-	75	75	-	3	3	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	63	63	-	38	38	-	25	25	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	34	34	-	34	34	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	132	117	15	127	112	15	5	5	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	175	168	7	165	159	6	10	9	1
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	202	202	-	98	98	-	104	104	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	209	209	-	194	194	-	15	15	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	681	681	-	603	603	-	77	77	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	80	80	-	61	61	-	19	19	-
82	Sawyers	176	176	-	136	136	-	40	40	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	63	60	3	61	59	2	2	1	1
84	Tailors and furriers	32	25	7	6	1	5	26	22	4
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	32	32	-	25	25	-	7	7	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	6	6	-	3	3	-	3	3	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	278	267	11	258	250	8	20	17	3
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	2,617	2,617	-	1,520	1,520	-	1,095	1,095	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers	8	8	-	3	3	-	5	5	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	8	6	-	1	1	-	5	5	-
92	Caisson workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	5	5	-	2	2	-	3	3	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	343	343	-	94	94	-	249	249	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	104	104	-	80	80	-	24	24	-
96	Pipelayers	13	13	-	2	2	-	11	11	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	110	110	-	107	107	-	1	1	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	1,696	1,696	-	1,081	1,081	-	615	615	-
99	Welders	30	30	-	26	26	-	4	4	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	296	296	-	118	118	-	178	178	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	15,572	7,720	7,852	12,510	5,644	6,866	3,059	1,875	1,184
102	Bakers	71	67	4	49	48	1	22	19	3
103	Brakemen (railroad)	49	49	-	13	13	-	36	36	-
104	Deliverymen	712	712	-	201	201	-	511	511	-
105	Dressmakers and millinors	2,046	17	2,029	1,667	14	1,653	387	3	384
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	28	28	-	25	25	-	3	3	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	9	9	-	3	3	-	6	6	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	133	133	-	116	116	-	17	17	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	19	9	10	15	5	10	4	4	-
110	Inside workers: mines	106	106	-	91	91	-	15	15	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	11,154	5,421	5,733	9,561	4,632	4,929	1,593	789	804
112	Chemical and allied industries	126	86	42	49	14	35	79	72	7
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	35	9	24	22	5	17	11	4	7
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	169	164	5	125	120	5	44	44	-
115	Clothing industries	643	51	592	596	45	551	47	6	41
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	57	7	50	55	7	48	2	-	2
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	222	15	207	189	14	175	33	1	32
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	364	29	335	352	24	328	12	5	7
119	Electric light and power plants	10	6	2	9	7	2	1	1	-
120	Food and beverage industries	509	171	338	329	96	233	180	75	105
121	Bakeries	54	19	35	45	12	33	9	7	2
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	50	31	19	34	20	14	16	11	5
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	405	121	284	250	64	186	155	57	98
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	240	231	9	186	179	7	54	52	2
125	Automobile factories	28	23	5	25	21	4	3	2	1
126	Automobile repair shops	15	15	-	11	11	-	4	4	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	15	15	-	12	12	-	3	3	-
128	Car and railroad shops	71	70	1	56	55	1	15	15	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	111	108	3	82	80	2	29	28	1
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	670	143	527	110	32	78	560	111	449
131	Lumber and furniture industries	479	430	49	312	284	28	167	146	21
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	16	10	6	14	9	5	2	1	1
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	67	22	45	61	19	42	6	3	3
134	Shoe factories	48	18	30	46	15	31	2	1	1
135	Textile industries	7,664	3,755	3,909	7,424	3,628	3,796	240	127	113
136	Cotton mills	3,999	2,077	1,922	3,885	2,004	1,881	114	73	41
137	Woolen and worsted mills	66	36	30	52	33	19	14	3	11
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	3,599	1,642	1,957	3,487	1,591	1,896	112	51	61
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	478	325	153	278	179	99	200	146	54
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	71	69	2	61	60	1	10	9	1
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	102	102	-	85	85	-	17	17	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	242	242	-	68	68	-	173	173	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	850	756	74	535	483	52	296	273	22
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	16,171	15,227	944	5,957	5,508	449	10,207	9,712	495
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	4,028	3,529	499	1,762	1,484	278	2,264	2,043	221
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	203	201	2	49	48	1	154	153	1
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	182	179	3	52	51	1	130	128	2
148	Lumber and furniture industries	966	942	24	447	443	4	518	498	20
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	2,677	2,207	470	1,214	942	272	1,462	1,264	198
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	12,143	11,698	445	4,195	4,024	171	7,948	7,669	274
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	382	382	-	141	141	-	240	240	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	6,730	8,342	388	2,558	2,410	148	4,170	3,930	240
153	Railroads (steam and street)	692	692	-	121	121	-	571	571	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	823	823	-	250	250	-	571	571	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	725	712	13	67	66	1	658	646	12
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	1,308	1,308	-	440	440	-	868	868	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	130	130	-	5	5	-	125	125	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	226	226	-	156	156	-	70	70	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	18	18	-	2	2	-	16	16	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	133	133	-	36	36	-	97	97	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	1,176	1,132	44	419	397	22	757	735	22
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	19,700	2,053	17,647	2,567	368	2,199	17,133	1,685	15,448
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	199	139	60	142	99	43	57	40	17
164	Bootblacks	31	31	-	1	1	-	30	30	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	384	51	333	21	6	15	363	26	337
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	440	211	229	57	41	16	383	170	213
167	Elevator operators	65	51	14	35	33	2	30	18	12
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	503	408	95	50	41	9	453	367	86
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	4,725	37	4,688	152	-	152	4,567	37	4,530
170	Porters (except in stores)	223	223	-	5	5	-	218	218	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	511	50	461	275	23	252	236	27	209
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	470	81	389	25	6	19	445	75	370
173	Servants (private family)	10,282	154	10,128	883	16	867	9,395	138	9,257
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	476	129	347	324	51	273	152	78	74
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	1,393	486	905	596	44	552	797	444	353
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	32,128	26,816	5,310	23,242	20,511	2,731	8,886	6,289	2,577
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	64	63	1	62	61	1	2	2	-
178	Farm laborers	19,862	15,002	4,860	13,274	10,868	2,406	6,576	4,124	2,452
179	Farmers	12,200	11,751	449	9,906	9,582	324	2,288	2,163	125
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	27,346	4,325	23,021	19,548	2,972	16,576	7,780	1,481	6,299
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	11,979	5,239	6,740	8,446	2,258	6,188	3,429	279	2,650
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	15,467	1,086	14,381	11,102	614	10,488	4,351	472	3,879
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	687	500	187	342	240	102	343	258	85

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	27,246	22,559	4,687	27,032	22,401	4,631	87	52	35
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	167	87	80	167	87	80	-	-	-
3	Actors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Architects	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
8	Designers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	4	-	4	4	-	4	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	17	13	4	17	13	4	-	-	-
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	14	1	13	14	1	13	-	-	-
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	4	3	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
18	Teachers	84	28	56	84	28	56	-	-	-
19	College instructors and professors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)[3]	84	28	56	84	28	56	-	-	-
21	Other professional workers	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers	15	14	1	15	14	1	-	-	-
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	14	13	1	14	13	1	-	-	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	132	127	5	132	127	5	-	-	-
27	Building contractors	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	23	23	-	23	23	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	42	41	1	42	41	1	-	-	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	52	48	4	52	48	4	-	-	-
33	OFFICE WORKERS	397	252	145	396	252	144	1	-	1
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	87	61	26	87	61	26	-	-	-
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	5	2	3	5	2	3	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	145	119	26	145	119	26	-	-	-
37	Messengers and office boys	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
38	Office machine operators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	37	1	36	37	1	36	-	-	-
41	Telegraph and radio operators	21	20	1	21	20	1	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	25	-	25	25	-	25	-	-	-
43	Typists	31	4	27	30	4	26	1	-	1
44	Other clerical and allied workers	42	42	-	42	42	-	-	-	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	443	305	138	443	305	138	-	-	-
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
47	Commercial travelers	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	20	19	1	20	19	1	-	-	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	345	212	133	345	212	133	-	-	-
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	70	67	3	70	67	3	-	-	-
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	2,066	2,066	-	2,060	2,060	-	3	3	-
53	Blacksmiths	156	156	-	156	156	-	-	-	-
54	Boilermakers	18	18	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	73	73	-	73	73	-	-	-	-
56	Carpenters	723	723	-	721	721	-	1	1	-
57	Cement finishers	89	89	-	87	87	-	1	1	-
58	Electricians	68	68	-	68	68	-	-	-	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	121	121	-	121	121	-	-	-	-
61	Operators or engineers: steam and port. constr. equip't.	276	276	-	276	276	-	-	-	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	310	310	-	308	308	-	1	1	-
63	Paper hangers	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
64	Plasterers	58	58	-	58	58	-	-	-	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	97	97	-	97	97	-	-	-	-
66	Roofers	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
67	Sheet metal workers	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	23	23	-	23	23	-	-	-	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	884	878	6	882	876	6	-	-	-
73	Cabinetmakers	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	22	20	2	22	20	2	-	-	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	94	93	1	94	93	1	-	-	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	70	70	-	70	70	-	-	-	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	74	74	-	74	74	-	-	-	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	415	415	-	413	413	-	-	-	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
82	Sawyers	93	93	-	93	93	-	-	-	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
84	Tailors and furriers	7	4	3	7	4	3	-	-	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	39	39	-	39	39	-	-	-	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	1,801	1,801	-	1,796	1,796	-	2	2	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	95	95	-	95	95	-	-	-	-
92	Caisson workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	62	62	-	62	62	-	-	-	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	147	147	-	147	147	-	-	-	-
96	Pipelayers	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	1,389	1,389	-	1,384	1,384	-	2	2	-
99	Welders	27	27	-	27	27	-	-	-	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	58	58	-	58	58	-	-	-	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	1,516	1,239	277	1,510	1,235	275	4	2	2
102	Bakers	35	34	1	35	34	1	-	-	-
103	Brakemen (railroad)	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
104	Deliverymen	71	71	-	71	71	-	-	-	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	119	5	114	119	5	114	-	-	-
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	34	34	-	34	34	-	-	-	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
110	Inside workers: mines	506	506	-	504	504	-	-	-	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	400	296	104	397	295	102	3	1	2
112	Chemical and allied industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
115	Clothing industries	5	1	4	5	1	4	-	-	-
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	4	1	3	4	1	3	-	-	-
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
119	Electric light and power plants	39	39	-	39	39	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	74	58	16	73	57	16	1	1	-
121	Bakeries	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	30	30	-	29	29	-	1	1	-
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	43	28	15	43	28	15	-	-	-
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	30	30	-	30	30	-	-	-	-
125	Automobile factories	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
126	Automobile repair shops	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
128	Car and railroad shops	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	36	8	28	35	8	27	1	-	1
131	Lumber and furniture industries	129	129	-	129	129	-	-	-	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
134	Shoe factories	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
135	Textile industries	4	1	3	4	1	3	-	-	-
136	Cotton mills	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	68	18	52	67	16	51	1	-	1
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	18	18	-	17	17	-	1	1	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	17	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	271	214	57	271	214	57	-	-	-
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	5,293	5,284	9	5,235	5,226	9	19	19	-
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	387	382	5	383	378	5	1	1	-
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	34	34	-	33	33	-	-	-	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	246	246	-	245	245	-	1	1	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	100	95	5	98	93	5	-	-	-
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	4,906	4,902	4	4,852	4,848	4	18	18	-
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	145	145	-	144	144	-	-	-	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	1,219	1,219	-	1,215	1,215	-	-	-	-
153	Railroads (steam and street)	242	242	-	209	209	-	8	8	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	1,012	1,012	-	1,003	1,003	-	6	6	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	46	45	1	46	45	1	-	-	-
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	464	464	-	459	459	-	4	4	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1,294	1,294	-	1,293	1,293	-	-	-	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	400	400	-	399	399	-	-	-	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	82	79	3	82	79	3	-	-	-
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	1,372	356	1,016	1,331	338	993	39	18	21
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	51	41	10	51	41	10	-	-	-
164	Bootblacks	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	10	-	10	10	-	10	-	-	-
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	328	229	99	318	221	97	10	8	2
167	Elevator operators	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	46	40	6	39	34	5	7	6	1
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	5	-	5	5	-	5	-	-	-
170	Porters (except in stores)	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	136	2	134	136	2	134	-	-	-
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	51	8	43	44	8	36	7	-	7
173	Servants (private family)	366	3	363	354	3	351	12	2	10
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	136	14	122	134	13	121	2	1	1
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	235	12	223	235	12	223	-	-	-
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	9,106	9,053	53	9,044	8,991	53	6	6	-
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	35	35	-	35	35	-	-	-	-
178	Farm laborers	6,406	6,354	51	6,346	6,295	51	5	5	-
179	Farmers	2,666	2,664	2	2,663	2,661	2	1	1	-
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	4,045	1,089	2,956	4,012	1,086	2,926	13	2	11
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	2,586	1,023	1,563	2,575	1,021	1,554	2	1	1
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	1,457	66	1,391	1,437	65	1,372	11	1	10
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	24	22	2	24	22	2	-	-	-

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: FEBRUARY[a] 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[b]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	379,914	293,512	86,402	320,562	255,260	65,322	54,366	34,190	20,176
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	4,287	2,697	1,590	3,626	2,515	1,113	615	367	258
3	Actors	242	137	105	179	112	67	61	23	28
4	Architects	25	25	-	25	25	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	185	151	34	173	139	34	10	10	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	47	47	-	42	42	-	5	5	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	207	202	5	102	98	4	105	104	1
8	Designers	76	69	7	75	69	7	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	297	297	-	290	290	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	311	311	-	311	311	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	32	32	-	15	15	-	17	17	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	43	6	37	33	6	27	5	-	5
13	Musicians and teachers of music	662	635	247	708	509	199	182	115	47
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	269	10	259	259	10	249	10	-	10
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	47	47	-	45	45	-	2	2	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	120	86	34	109	80	29	11	6	5
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	50	32	18	50	32	18	-	-	-
18	Teachers	622	146	476	476	132	344	144	14	130
19	College instructors and professors	6	6	2	2	1	1	6	5	1
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)	614	140	474	474	131	343	138	9	129
21	Other professional workers	138	99	39	130	97	33	7	1	6
22	Other semiprofessional workers	694	565	129	606	503	102	86	60	26
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	50	36	14	50	36	14	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	635	520	115	546	458	88	86	60	26
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	6,774	6,243	531	7,879	7,441	438	600	717	83
27	Building contractors	927	927	-	891	891	-	36	36	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	2,086	2,025	61	1,594	1,539	55	465	459	6
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	342	330	12	306	299	7	35	30	5
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	2,220	2,076	144	2,106	1,976	132	90	73	7
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	3,194	2,880	314	2,975	2,731	244	184	119	65
33	OFFICE WORKERS	16,343	11,764	6,579	17,239	11,078	6,161	915	568	347
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	1,406	862	543	1,370	863	517	26	3	23
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	623	150	473	620	150	470	3	-	3
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	9,803	7,629	2,174	9,119	7,154	1,965	579	397	182
37	Messengers and office boys	1,483	1,432	51	1,376	1,340	36	102	87	15
38	Office machine operators	390	105	286	389	105	284	1	-	1
39	Office managers and bank tellers	253	230	23	245	222	23	1	1	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	1,237	127	1,110	1,158	127	1,031	64	-	64
41	Telegraph and radio operators	277	227	50	271	221	50	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	1,106	70	1,036	1,082	66	1,014	2	1	1
43	Typists	667	94	773	799	62	717	63	12	51
44	Other clerical and allied workers	697	836	59	610	756	54	72	67	5
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	13,615	9,466	4,149	12,619	8,815	3,804	877	576	299
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	670	488	182	641	456	185	19	12	7
47	Commercial travelers	922	679	43	902	869	33	10	-	10
48	Newsboys	775	756	19	686	666	18	89	88	1
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	1,084	998	85	988	929	59	73	67	6
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	7,579	4,086	3,511	6,898	3,687	3,211	612	362	260
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	2,805	2,276	329	2,504	2,196	308	74	59	15
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	29,698	29,698	-	27,834	27,834	-	1,502	1,502	-
53	Blacksmiths	748	748	-	724	724	-	14	14	-
54	Boilermakers	388	388	-	388	388	-	15	15	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	2,212	2,212	-	2,094	2,094	-	93	93	-
56	Carpenters	7,520	7,520	-	7,224	7,224	-	244	244	-
57	Cement finishers	957	957	-	619	619	-	105	105	-
58	Electricians	1,335	1,335	-	1,313	1,313	-	13	13	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	974	974	-	926	926	-	38	38	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	375	375	-	370	370	-	5	5	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	2,371	2,371	-	2,186	2,186	-	183	183	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	7,075	7,075	-	6,499	6,499	-	502	502	-
63	Paper hangers	306	306	-	261	261	-	44	44	-
64	Plasterers	1,024	1,024	-	876	876	-	143	143	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	1,652	1,652	-	1,767	1,767	-	56	56	-
66	Roofers	486	486	-	474	474	-	10	10	-
67	Sheet metal workers	209	209	-	208	208	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	191	191	-	184	184	-	1	1	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	555	555	-	550	550	-	5	5	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	241	241	-	235	235	-	6	6	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	799	799	-	776	776	-	23	23	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	19,656	19,329	327	18,192	17,897	296	1,253	1,253	30
73	Cabinetmakers	593	593	-	581	581	-	-	-	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairers	460	459	1	411	410	1	43	43	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	413	408	5	412	407	5	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	1,667	1,556	111	1,567	1,473	94	94	77	17
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	1,645	1,536	107	1,612	1,413	99	113	107	6
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	961	961	-	933	933	-	28	28	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	2,659	2,659	-	2,585	2,585	-	48	48	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	4,199	4,199	-	3,632	3,632	-	336	336	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	1,923	1,923	-	1,585	1,585	-	308	308	-
82	Sawyers	613	613	-	550	550	-	57	57	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	1,067	1,026	41	1,044	1,003	41	11	11	-
84	Tailors and furriers	449	411	38	388	356	32	55	49	6
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	622	622	-	602	602	-	7	7	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	666	666	-	589	589	-	62	62	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	1,719	1,695	24	1,601	1,576	25	103	102	1
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	20,780	20,780	-	18,377	18,377	-	2,210	2,210	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	145	145	-	129	129	-	5	5	-
90	Asphalt workers	70	70	-	25	25	-	45	45	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	30	30	-	29	29	-	1	1	-
92	Caisson workers	75	75	-	70	70	-	5	5	-
93	Calkers	22	22	-	21	21	-	1	1	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	2,026	2,026	-	1,610	1,610	-	394	394	-

[a]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age, based upon a complete census of the State, except that data for Cook County are based upon a 20% random sample in the county of relief households with workers.
[b]The statistics presented are for February 1935. The data for Illinois have not been adjusted to March 1935 because the difference between the relief case loads for the two months (including cases without workers) was less than one per cent.
[c]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.
[d]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: FEBRUARY 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	802	802	-	548	548	-	52	52	-
96	Pipelayers	258	258	-	247	247	-	11	11	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	58	58	-	48	48	-	10	10	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	14,214	14,214	-	12,769	12,769	-	1,314	1,314	-
99	Welders	897	697	-	646	646	-	42	42	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	2,581	2,581	-	2,235	2,235	-	330	330	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	78,699	61,060	17,639	68,976	53,793	15,182	10,733	6,442	4,291
102	Bakers	929	888	41	884	856	28	31	18	13
103	Brakemen (railroad)	584	584	-	583	583	-	1	1	-
104	Deliverymen	2,158	2,158	-	1,796	1,796	-	321	321	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	1,235	38	1,197	963	37	916	274	1	273
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	1,621	1,485	36	1,373	1,338	35	124	123	1
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	933	933	-	599	599	-	309	309	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	1,277	1,277	-	1,117	1,117	-	137	137	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	46	12	34	36	12	23	10	-	10
110	Inside workers: mines	10,092	10,092	-	9,654	9,654	-	382	382	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	46,501	31,006	15,495	38,478	26,892	11,586	7,596	3,638	3,758
112	Chemical and allied industries	1,182	766	416	975	597	378	191	159	32
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	183	132	51	157	115	42	21	12	9
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	1,599	1,454	145	1,366	1,281	85	204	144	60
115	Clothing industries	4,025	1,174	2,851	3,236	1,019	2,217	744	143	601
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	105	30	75	104	30	74	-	-	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	2,010	661	1,349	1,564	562	1,002	414	87	327
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	1,910	483	1,427	1,568	427	1,141	330	56	274
119	Electric light and power plants	63	58	5	63	58	5	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	6,659	3,355	3,304	4,944	2,498	2,446	1,560	732	828
121	Bakeries	670	420	250	622	387	235	27	22	5
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	1,961	1,410	551	1,122	762	360	763	572	191
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	4,028	1,525	2,503	3,200	1,349	1,851	770	138	632
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	10,719	10,250	469	9,499	9,091	408	1,055	997	58
125	Automobile factories	1,271	1,172	99	1,204	1,116	88	51	40	11
126	Automobile repair shops	227	227	-	180	180	-	45	45	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	880	863	17	682	666	16	175	173	2
128	Car and railroad shops	1,951	1,944	7	1,735	1,728	7	192	192	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	6,390	6,044	346	5,698	5,401	297	594	547	47
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	3,855	1,254	2,601	1,655	636	1,019	2,159	594	1,565
131	Lumber and furniture industries	2,785	2,555	230	2,611	2,347	164	248	188	60
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	2,268	1,677	589	2,084	1,563	521	162	102	60
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	2,622	1,755	867	2,445	1,623	822	139	100	39
134	Shoe factories	1,550	888	662	1,506	871	635	38	11	27
135	Textile industries	1,316	527	789	1,151	453	698	147	71	76
136	Cotton mills	103	52	51	84	38	46	18	13	5
137	Woolen and worsted mills	80	52	28	75	47	28	5	5	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	1,133	423	710	992	368	624	124	53	71
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	7,677	5,161	2,518	6,886	4,740	2,146	728	386	343
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	1,809	1,701	108	1,611	1,534	77	173	143	30
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	1,257	1,257	-	1,166	1,166	-	82	82	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	2,158	2,158	-	1,767	1,767	-	369	369	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	8,199	7,471	728	6,969	6,442	517	1,124	918	206
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	53,960	53,467	493	41,469	41,175	294	11,049	10,851	198
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	14,148	13,799	349	10,003	9,774	229	3,646	3,527	119
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	1,779	1,740	39	1,449	1,435	14	304	279	25
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	5,052	5,013	39	3,511	3,472	39	1,242	1,242	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	1,277	1,243	34	854	828	26	416	408	8
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	6,040	5,803	237	4,189	4,039	150	1,684	1,598	86
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	39,812	39,688	144	31,466	31,401	65	7,405	7,324	79
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	878	878	-	815	815	-	53	53	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	2,187	2,180	7	1,969	1,963	6	202	201	1
153	Railroads (steam and street)	7,699	7,699	-	5,969	5,969	-	1,069	1,069	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	3,740	3,740	-	3,279	3,279	-	427	427	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	4,451	4,345	86	2,468	2,423	45	1,921	1,880	41
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	7,538	7,538	-	6,125	6,125	-	1,369	1,369	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	352	352	-	194	194	-	148	148	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	4,710	4,710	-	4,092	4,092	-	571	571	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	347	347	-	260	260	-	87	87	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	2,507	2,507	-	2,188	2,188	-	303	303	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	5,423	5,372	51	4,087	4,073	14	1,255	1,216	37
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	41,214	15,940	25,274	24,333	9,719	14,614	16,375	5,924	10,451
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	1,404	1,098	306	1,092	920	172	302	168	134
164	Bootblacks	319	313	6	69	68	1	250	245	5
165	Cleaners and charwomen	1,333	349	984	742	188	554	574	151	423
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	3,367	2,145	1,222	2,357	1,542	815	957	558	399
167	Elevator operators	805	699	106	559	520	39	243	178	65
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	3,778	3,487	291	2,540	2,330	210	1,212	1,133	79
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	2,196	57	2,139	781	25	756	1,388	32	1,356
170	Porters (except in stores)	2,647	2,638	9	527	519	8	2,058	2,057	1
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	1,009	254	755	909	231	676	96	22	74
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	4,053	1,616	2,437	2,120	1,068	1,052	1,853	498	1,355
173	Servants (private family)	14,156	406	13,751	7,634	211	7,423	6,204	188	6,016
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	3,669	1,606	2,063	2,967	1,178	1,809	617	389	228
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	2,478	1,273	1,205	1,618	829	987	621	305	316
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	35,219	34,856	363	33,483	33,274	209	1,538	1,391	147
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	210	201	9	201	192	9	9	9	-
178	Farm laborers	23,439	23,185	254	22,217	22,067	130	1,068	951	117
179	Farmers	11,570	11,470	100	11,065	10,995	70	461	431	30
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	51,048	22,374	28,674	44,557	20,121	24,436	5,917	2,016	3,901
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	41,345	21,007	20,338	36,862	16,958	17,904	4,038	1,823	2,215
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	9,703	1,367	8,336	7,695	1,163	8,532	1,879	193	1,686
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	4,721	3,738	983	3,997	3,221	776	672	401	171

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	161,293	113,364	47,929	139,782	101,215	38,567	20,487	11,417	9,070
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	1,223	788	457	1,049	668	383	162	91	71
3	Actors	36	14	22	30	12	18	6	2	4
4	Architects	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	48	39	9	46	38	8	1	-	1
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	14	14	-	13	13	-	1	1	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	105	99	6	63	58	5	41	40	1
8	Designers	10	7	3	9	7	2	1	-	1
9	Draftsmen	89	88	1	85	84	1	2	2	-
10	Engineers (technical)	100	100	-	98	98	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	18	18	-	12	12	-	6	6	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	11	-	11	9	-	9	2	-	2
13	Musicians and teachers of music	210	150	60	177	125	52	32	24	8
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	130	8	122	117	8	109	12	-	12
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	7	6	1	5	5	-	2	1	1
16	Playground and recreational workers	12	6	6	8	3	5	4	3	1
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	14	9	5	14	9	5	-	-	-
18	Teachers	259	70	189	216	64	152	40	5	35
19	College instructors and professors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)	259	70	189	216	64	152	40	5	35
21	Other professional workers	28	17	11	24	17	7	4	-	4
22	Other semiprofessional workers	129	118	11	120	110	10	6	7	1
23	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	16	14	2	14	12	2	2	2	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	111	102	9	104	96	8	6	5	1
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	1,151	1,067	84	1,086	1,003	83	66	56	10
27	Building contractors	191	191	-	174	174	-	16	16	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	184	182	2	164	162	2	19	19	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	21	21	-	19	19	-	2	2	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	329	312	17	317	301	16	7	6	1
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	401	356	45	377	342	35	23	14	9
33	OFFICE WORKERS	3,853	2,051	1,802	3,529	1,984	1,545	101	49	52
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	444	251	193	436	248	190	6	3	3
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	91	12	79	87	12	75	4	-	4
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	1,839	1,358	481	1,764	1,307	457	61	38	23
37	Messengers and office boys	100	98	2	96	94	2	3	3	-
38	Office machine operators	29	10	19	29	10	19	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	25	24	1	25	24	1	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	448	20	428	425	20	405	20	-	20
41	Telegraph and radio operators	106	96	10	106	96	10	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	232	21	211	232	21	211	-	-	-
43	Typists	195	21	174	192	21	171	2	-	2
44	Other clerical and allied workers	144	140	4	137	133	4	5	5	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	3,904	2,694	1,210	3,789	2,618	1,173	88	61	27
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	102	85	37	99	65	34	2	-	2
47	Commercial travelers	30	29	1	30	29	1	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	58	57	1	56	55	1	2	2	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	257	246	11	246	237	9	10	8	2
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	2,528	1,452	1,076	2,442	1,396	1,046	83	42	21
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	929	845	84	918	854	62	11	9	2
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	13,886	13,886	-	13,144	13,144	-	686	686	-
53	Blacksmiths	444	444	-	426	426	-	15	15	-
54	Boilermakers	295	295	-	289	289	-	5	5	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	753	753	-	695	695	-	58	58	-
56	Carpenters	3,571	3,571	-	3,470	3,470	-	90	90	-
57	Cement finishers	582	582	-	491	491	-	189	189	-
58	Electricians	646	646	-	629	629	-	11	11	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	121	121	-	120	120	-	1	1	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	138	138	-	132	132	-	6	6	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't	1,100	1,100	-	1,045	1,045	-	50	50	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	3,429	3,429	-	3,306	3,306	-	108	108	-
63	Paper hangers	280	280	-	255	255	-	23	23	-
64	Plasterers	448	448	-	378	378	-	66	66	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	842	842	-	611	611	-	28	28	-
66	Roofers	195	195	-	181	181	-	14	14	-
67	Sheet metal workers	101	101	-	101	101	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	212	212	-	209	209	-	2	2	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	271	271	-	270	270	-	1	1	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	76	76	-	72	72	-	8	8	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	280	280	-	266	266	-	13	13	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	9,153	9,043	110	8,521	8,419	102	588	582	6
73	Cabinetmakers	429	429	-	428	428	-	-	-	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	153	151	2	137	135	2	16	16	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and busc	88	88	-	66	66	-	1	1	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	325	294	31	319	288	31	6	6	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	433	406	27	421	394	27	11	11	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	469	469	-	456	456	-	9	9	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	1,798	1,798	-	1,766	1,766	-	21	21	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	2,446	2,446	-	2,281	2,281	-	174	174	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	1,054	1,054	-	831	831	-	220	220	-
82	Sawyers	474	474	-	466	466	-	8	8	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	239	223	16	235	220	15	3	3	-
84	Tailors and furriers	50	40	10	32	25	7	16	15	3
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	294	294	-	286	286	-	8	6	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	347	347	-	272	272	-	73	73	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	574	550	24	547	527	20	25	22	3
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	8,598	8,598	-	7,693	7,693	-	863	863	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	20	20	-	19	19	-	1	1	-
90	Asphalt workers	51	51	-	4	4	-	47	47	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	26	26	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
92	Caisson workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	11	11	-	7	7	-	4	4	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	1,040	1,040	-	993	993	-	144	144	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	294	294	-	278	278	-	14	14	-
96	Pipelayers	71	71	-	51	51	-	20	20	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	5,980	5,980	-	5,391	5,391	-	588	588	-
99	Welders	424	424	-	419	419	-	5	5	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	862	862	-	588	588	-	70	70	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	26,365	19,607	5,756	23,247	18,176	5,071	1,980	1,332	648
102	Bakers	410	378	32	399	371	28	10	7	3
103	Brakemen (railroad)	378	378	-	374	374	-	4	4	-
104	Deliverymen	308	308	-	270	270	-	34	34	-
105	Dressmakers and millimers	745	11	734	628	7	621	112	3	109
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	702	688	14	649	640	9	51	47	4
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	235	235	-	164	164	-	69	69	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	233	233	-	216	216	-	17	17	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	22	15	7	22	15	7	-	-	-
110	Inside workers: mines	4,264	4,264	-	4,104	4,104	-	143	143	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	14,730	9,831	4,899	13,475	9,138	4,339	1,166	637	529
112	Chemical and allied industries	174	141	33	139	110	29	35	30	5
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	513	39	474	391	33	358	121	6	115
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	1,143	1,051	92	1,048	961	87	91	86	5
115	Clothing industries	1,762	140	1,622	1,616	131	1,485	129	5	124
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	319	23	296	313	23	290	3	-	3
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	85	9	76	77	7	70	7	2	5
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	1,358	108	1,250	1,228	101	1,125	119	3	116
119	Electric light and power plants	12	11	1	11	10	1	1	1	-
120	Food and beverage industries	1,408	795	613	1,215	665	550	193	125	98
121	Bakeries	106	74	32	100	68	32	6	6	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	582	391	191	419	282	137	158	107	51
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	720	330	390	696	315	381	19	12	7
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	4,331	4,061	270	4,058	3,801	257	242	232	10
125	Automobile factories	1,542	1,410	132	1,511	1,381	130	19	18	1
126	Automobile repair shops	52	51	1	47	46	1	5	5	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	515	481	34	429	399	30	83	80	3
128	Car and railroad shops	804	802	2	773	771	2	25	25	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	1,418	1,317	101	1,298	1,204	94	110	104	6
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	894	260	634	634	188	446	257	71	186
131	Lumber and furniture industries	1,860	1,513	147	1,831	1,688	145	26	24	2
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	325	257	68	314	248	66	9	7	2
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	384	259	125	373	252	121	10	6	4
134	Shoe factories	91	61	30	84	54	30	6	6	-
135	Textile industries	393	150	243	388	147	239	6	2	4
136	Cotton mills	87	21	66	86	21	65	1	-	1
137	Woolen and worsted mills	55	41	14	54	40	14	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	271	88	183	266	86	180	5	2	3
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	1,640	1,093	547	1,575	1,060	525	52	38	14
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	759	732	27	740	713	27	15	15	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	322	322	-	309	309	-	10	10	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	523	522	1	334	333	1	186	186	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	1,733	1,891	42	1,564	1,525	39	164	161	3
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	25,802	24,843	959	20,885	20,006	879	4,866	4,595	71
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	10,291	9,438	853	8,098	7,308	790	2,048	1,992	56
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	1,794	1,700	94	1,599	1,518	81	183	170	13
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	4,217	4,143	74	2,788	2,720	68	1,322	1,320	2
148	Lumber and furniture industries	1,063	991	82	968	909	59	80	78	2
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	3,227	2,604	623	2,745	2,161	582	463	424	39
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	15,511	15,405	106	12,787	12,698	89	2,818	2,803	15
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	1,200	1,200	-	1,171	1,171	-	27	27	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	3,306	3,259	47	3,038	3,038	45	194	194	-
153	Railroads (steam and street)	2,209	2,209	-	1,901	1,901	-	282	282	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	2,830	2,830	-	2,120	2,120	-	500	500	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	778	758	20	498	484	14	276	270	6
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	2,805	2,805	-	1,936	1,936	-	859	859	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	17	17	-	14	14	-	3	3	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	502	502	-	283	283	-	18	18	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	57	57	-	44	44	-	13	13	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	527	527	-	445	445	-	75	75	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	1,680	1,641	39	1,294	1,264	30	373	364	9
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	15,529	3,594	11,935	8,868	1,927	6,941	6,570	1,668	4,902
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	546	405	141	452	344	108	90	57	33
164	Bootblacks	80	80	-	15	15	-	65	65	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	724	70	654	418	41	377	306	27	279
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	1,540	566	774	962	418	544	371	146	225
167	Elevator operators	117	76	41	64	55	9	53	21	32
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	1,104	961	123	475	402	73	623	575	48
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	809	12	797	320	7	313	487	5	482
170	Porters (except in stores)	442	438	4	27	26	1	414	411	3
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	500	60	440	460	54	406	37	6	31
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	985	191	794	438	119	319	544	70	474
173	Servants (private family)	5,928	111	5,816	2,854	51	2,803	3,028	58	2,970
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	1,329	359	970	1,140	264	876	189	93	87
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	1,827	245	1,582	1,243	131	1,112	378	114	264
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	14,680	14,575	85	14,251	14,179	72	321	311	10
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	44	43	1	44	43	1	-	-	-
178	Farm laborers	11,333	11,284	69	11,023	10,967	56	240	230	10
179	Farmers	3,283	3,268	15	3,184	3,169	15	81	81	-
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	37,460	12,188	25,262	32,860	10,970	21,890	4,340	1,129	3,211
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	21,380	10,497	10,883	19,030	9,465	9,565	2,216	955	1,261
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	16,070	1,691	14,379	13,830	1,505	12,325	2,124	174	1,950
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	941	452	489	870	432	438	56	14	42

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	80,479	65,473	15,006	77,336	63,131	14,207	2,002	1,393	609
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	939	438	503	904	409	495	28	24	4
3	Actors	17	11	6	15	9	6	2	2	-
4	Architects	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	6	5	1	6	5	1	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	51	50	1	43	42	1	8	8	-
8	Designers	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	21	21	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	34	34	-	33	33	-	1	1	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	6	6	-	4	4	-	2	2	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	9	1	8	9	1	8	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	127	92	35	116	83	33	9	7	2
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	79	2	77	77	2	75	-	-	-
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	11	9	2	10	8	2	1	1	-
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	16	10	6	16	10	6	-	-	-
18	Teachers	434	82	352	430	82	348	2	-	2
19	College instructors and professors	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)[3]	432	80	352	428	80	348	2	-	2
21	Other professional workers	16	15	3	16	15	3	-	-	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers	97	86	11	93	82	11	3	3	-
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	10	9	1	10	9	1	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	84	76	8	80	72	8	3	3	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	649	599	50	630	583	47	9	7	2
27	Building contractors	66	66	-	60	60	-	4	4	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	56	54	2	54	52	2	2	2	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	17	16	1	17	16	1	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	222	204	18	219	202	17	-	-	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	286	257	29	276	251	27	3	1	2
33	OFFICE WORKERS	2,223	1,288	935	2,186	1,268	920	14	7	7
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	292	198	94	290	197	93	-	-	-
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	26	9	19	28	9	19	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	1,046	762	284	1,030	768	262	7	4	3
37	Messengers and office boys	51	50	1	50	49	1	1	1	-
38	Office machine operators	5	4	1	5	4	1	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	317	22	295	311	21	290	2	-	2
41	Telegraph and radio operators	65	62	3	65	62	3	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	142	6	136	141	6	135	-	-	-
43	Typists	148	30	118	143	29	114	2	-	2
44	Other clerical and allied workers	116	114	2	114	112	2	2	2	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	2,658	1,979	679	2,615	1,953	662	6	2	4
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	101	76	25	99	77	22	1	-	1
47	Commercial travelers	63	60	3	61	59	2	1	-	1
48	Newsboys	30	29	1	29	26	1	-	-	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	146	143	3	144	141	3	-	-	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	1,636	1,030	606	1,609	1,015	594	3	2	1
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	682	639	43	673	653	40	1	-	1
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	7,501	7,501	-	7,384	7,384	-	56	56	-
53	Blacksmiths	330	330	-	328	328	-	-	-	-
54	Boilermakers	164	164	-	162	162	-	1	1	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	371	371	-	365	365	-	2	2	-
56	Carpenters	2,061	2,061	-	2,029	2,029	-	6	6	-
57	Cement finishers	356	356	-	342	342	-	11	11	-
58	Electricians	235	235	-	230	230	-	1	1	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	50	50	-	49	49	-	1	1	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	149	149	-	149	149	-	-	-	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't	660	660	-	651	651	-	4	4	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	2,015	2,015	-	1,983	1,983	-	13	13	-
63	Paper hangers	66	66	-	64	64	-	1	1	-
64	Plasterers	244	244	-	232	232	-	11	11	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	299	299	-	297	297	-	1	1	-
66	Roofers	110	110	-	109	109	-	1	1	-
67	Sheet metal workers	46	46	-	45	45	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	34	34	-	33	33	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	112	112	-	111	111	-	-	-	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	29	29	-	28	28	-	1	1	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	180	180	-	177	177	-	2	2	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	3,822	3,742	80	3,738	3,658	80	42	42	-
73	Cabinetmakers	98	98	-	96	96	-	1	1	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	82	81	1	78	77	1	2	2	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	33	33	-	32	32	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	85	79	6	84	76	6	1	1	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	319	261	58	314	256	58	1	1	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	360	360	-	355	355	-	3	3	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	481	481	-	472	472	-	4	4	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	1,502	1,502	-	1,472	1,472	-	13	13	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	237	237	-	223	223	-	9	9	-
82	Sawyers	90	90	-	90	90	-	-	-	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	169	162	7	168	161	7	-	-	-
84	Tailors and furriers	42	37	5	40	35	5	2	2	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	88	88	-	87	87	-	-	-	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	27	27	-	24	24	-	3	3	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	209	206	3	204	201	3	3	3	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	5,805	5,805	-	5,688	5,688	-	66	66	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	13	13	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers	6	6	-	2	2	-	6	6	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	56	56	-	55	55	-	-	-	-
92	Caisson workers	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
93	Calkers	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	466	466	-	444	444	-	16	16	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	168	168	-	166	166	-	2	2	-
96	Pipelayers	72	72	-	71	71	-	-	-	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	30	30	-	29	29	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	4,417	4,417	-	4,355	4,355	-	29	29	-
99	Welders	131	131	-	129	129	-	1	1	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	433	433	-	416	416	-	12	12	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	8,585	6,943	1,642	8,244	6,655	1,589	227	200	27
102	Bakers	226	216	10	221	211	10	1	1	-
103	Brakemen (railroad)	222	222	-	220	220	-	-	-	-
104	Deliverymen	214	214	-	210	210	-	1	1	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	521	13	508	499	12	487	14	1	13
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	79	77	2	77	76	1	2	1	1
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	19	19	-	18	18	-	1	1	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	83	83	-	81	81	-	-	-	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	16	10	6	16	10	6	-	-	-
110	Inside workers: mines	1,651	1,651	-	1,502	1,502	-	116	116	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	4,014	2,938	1,076	3,900	2,854	1,046	55	43	12
112	Chemical and allied industries	44	29	15	44	29	15	-	-	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	52	31	21	49	29	20	2	1	1
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	154	153	1	151	150	1	1	1	-
115	Clothing industries	182	30	152	180	29	151	-	-	-
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	13	-	13	13	-	13	-	-	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	14	4	10	14	4	10	-	-	-
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	155	26	129	153	25	128	-	-	-
119	Electric light and power plants	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	1,307	807	500	1,249	763	486	31	28	3
121	Bakeries	58	38	20	58	38	20	-	-	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	819	520	299	771	482	289	29	26	3
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	430	249	181	420	243	177	2	2	-
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	750	742	8	731	723	6	6	6	-
125	Automobile factories	41	41	-	41	41	-	-	-	-
126	Automobile repair shops	28	28	-	28	28	-	-	-	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	13	13	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
128	Car and railroad shops	302	302	-	297	297	-	-	-	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	386	358	8	352	344	8	6	6	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	245	91	154	233	85	148	7	4	3
131	Lumber and furniture industries	369	360	9	364	355	9	2	2	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	38	31	7	37	30	7	-	-	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	68	44	24	68	44	24	-	-	-
134	Shoe factories	75	50	25	72	49	23	-	-	-
135	Textile industries	85	44	41	83	43	40	1	-	1
136	Cotton mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills	27	14	13	26	14	12	1	-	1
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	58	30	28	57	29	28	-	-	-
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	642	521	121	634	520	114	5	1	4
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	113	112	1	109	108	1	-	-	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	184	184	-	183	183	-	-	-	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	117	117	-	104	104	-	13	13	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	1,146	1,107	39	1,104	1,066	38	24	23	1
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	15,030	14,952	98	14,015	13,919	96	550	549	1
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	2,207	2,120	87	2,045	1,960	85	71	70	1
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	446	446	-	414	414	-	14	14	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	359	359	-	308	308	-	19	19	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	163	163	-	159	159	-	2	2	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	1,239	1,152	87	1,164	1,079	85	36	35	1
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	12,823	12,832	11	11,970	11,959	11	579	579	-
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	251	251	-	244	244	-	3	3	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	1,606	1,601	4	1,555	1,551	4	14	14	-
153	Railroads (steam and street)	1,906	1,906	-	1,751	1,751	-	35	35	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	2,947	2,947	-	2,775	2,775	-	136	136	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	379	377	2	352	350	2	22	22	-
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	4,070	4,070	-	3,705	3,705	-	315	315	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	301	301	-	287	287	-	7	7	-
159	Street sleepers, garbage men, and scavengers	19	19	-	18	18	-	1	1	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	644	644	-	626	626	-	10	10	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	898	893	5	854	849	5	36	36	-
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	6,424	1,513	4,911	5,752	1,288	4,464	624	221	403
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	290	241	49	279	234	45	7	3	4
164	Bootblacks	31	31	-	22	22	-	9	9	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	396	31	365	347	25	322	42	5	37
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	540	293	247	501	271	230	37	20	17
167	Elevator operators	43	25	18	40	23	17	3	1	1
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	419	369	50	318	280	38	93	81	12
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	179	6	173	141	6	135	34	-	34
170	Porters (except in stores)	92	91	1	18	17	1	72	72	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	298	23	275	291	22	269	3	-	3
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	400	100	300	295	88	207	100	10	90
173	Servants (private family)	1,974	32	1,942	1,818	25	1,793	138	5	133
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	635	141	494	625	135	490	8	5	3
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	1,127	130	997	1,057	120	917	79	10	69
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	17,576	17,518	57	17,293	17,243	50	44	42	2
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	52	51	1	52	51	1	-	-	-
178	Farm laborers	11,667	11,636	31	11,481	11,456	25	27	26	1
179	Farmers	5,856	5,831	25	5,760	5,736	24	17	16	1
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	8,909	3,047	5,862	8,568	2,941	5,627	223	71	152
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	8,128	2,877	5,251	8,002	2,780	5,122	143	67	76
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	2,781	170	2,611	2,566	161	2,505	80	4	76
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	359	170	189	339	162	177	13	6	7

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	111,985	80,011	31,974	99,462	72,364	27,098	10,856	6,400	4,456
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	1,301	497	804	1,186	446	740	132	74	58
3	Actors	9	6	3	8	5	3	1	1	-
4	Architects	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	14	8	6	14	8	6	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	101	93	8	70	64	6	31	31	-
8	Designers	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	18	17	1	17	16	1	1	1	-
10	Engineers (technical)	35	35	-	34	34	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	17	2	15	17	2	15	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	130	73	57	98	51	47	31	21	10
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	96	1	95	92	-	92	2	-	2
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	6	6	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	9	7	2	7	6	1	2	1	1
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	7	5	2	6	4	2	-	-	-
18	Teachers	748	155	593	684	141	543	59	14	45
19	College instructors and professors	4	2	2	4	2	2	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)[3]	744	153	591	680	139	541	59	14	45
21	Other professional workers	20	13	7	16	9	7	2	2	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers	72	56	16	70	54	16	2	2	-
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	7	6	1	7	6	1	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	64	49	15	62	47	15	2	2	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	771	704	67	719	664	55	46	34	12
27	Building contractors	86	86	-	85	85	-	1	1	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	61	59	2	46	45	1	13	12	1
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	18	17	1	18	17	1	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	233	222	11	224	214	10	7	6	1
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	371	318	53	344	301	43	25	15	10
33	OFFICE WORKERS	2,279	1,140	1,139	2,208	1,098	1,110	61	35	26
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	343	186	157	336	183	153	6	3	3
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	42	3	39	42	3	39	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	876	591	285	839	566	273	32	20	12
37	Messengers and office boys	76	73	3	71	68	3	4	4	-
38	Office machine operators	9	3	6	9	3	6	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	16	14	2	16	14	2	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	308	31	277	296	30	266	10	1	9
41	Telegraph and radio operators	65	61	2	63	61	2	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	238	15	223	236	14	222	2	1	1
43	Typists	159	32	127	157	31	126	2	1	1
44	Other clerical and allied workers	149	131	18	143	125	18	5	5	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	2,892	2,007	885	2,820	1,952	868	54	42	12
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	93	73	20	87	71	16	5	2	3
47	Commercial travelers	34	32	2	33	32	1	1	-	1
48	Newsboys	91	90	1	86	84	1	4	4	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	101	93	8	97	90	7	4	3	1
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	1,813	1,063	750	1,776	1,036	740	25	19	6
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	760	656	104	742	639	103	15	14	1
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	7,571	7,571	-	7,144	7,144	-	369	369	-
53	Blacksmiths	413	413	-	401	401	-	8	8	-
54	Boilermakers	169	169	-	165	165	-	4	4	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	446	446	-	377	377	-	65	65	-
56	Carpenters	2,360	2,360	-	2,271	2,271	-	71	71	-
57	Cement finishers	314	314	-	262	262	-	47	47	-
58	Electricians	254	254	-	246	246	-	4	4	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	65	65	-	65	65	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	147	147	-	146	146	-	2	2	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't	743	743	-	718	718	-	22	22	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	1,350	1,350	-	1,306	1,306	-	36	36	-
63	Paper hangers	100	100	-	89	89	-	11	11	-
64	Plasterers	346	346	-	289	289	-	72	72	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	458	458	-	436	436	-	17	17	-
66	Roofers	59	59	-	58	58	-	1	1	-
67	Sheet metal workers	22	22	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	32	32	-	27	27	-	4	4	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	98	98	-	96	96	-	1	1	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	21	21	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	174	174	-	170	170	-	4	4	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	3,627	3,589	38	3,408	3,372	36	177	175	2
73	Cabinetmakers	64	64	-	63	63	-	1	1	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	116	116	-	100	100	-	11	11	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	94	88	6	93	87	6	1	1	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	350	343	7	337	331	6	8	7	1
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	327	327	-	319	319	-	6	6	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	387	387	-	360	360	-	14	14	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	1,731	1,731	-	1,625	1,625	-	93	93	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	84	84	-	74	74	-	10	10	-
82	Sawyers	26	26	-	17	17	-	9	9	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	122	106	16	116	100	16	6	6	-
84	Tailors and furriers	22	16	6	14	9	5	7	6	1
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	71	71	-	71	71	-	-	-	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	5	5	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	208	205	3	195	192	3	11	11	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	5,045	5,045	-	4,751	4,751	-	287	287	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	16	16	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers	16	16	-	2	2	-	14	14	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	61	61	-	54	54	-	5	5	-
92	Caisson workers	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	278	278	-	241	241	-	34	34	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	414	414	-	404	404	-	8	8	-
96	Pipelayers	20	20	-	19	19	-	1	1	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	38	38	-	38	38	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	3,584	3,584	-	3,426	3,426	-	146	146	-
99	Welders	146	146	-	142	142	-	2	2	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	463	463	-	381	381	-	77	77	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	8,661	6,343	2,318	7,640	5,611	1,929	994	641	353
102	Bakers	206	189	17	198	182	16	5	4	1
103	Brakemen (railroad)	141	141	-	137	137	-	3	3	-
104	Deliverymen	578	578	-	508	508	-	67	67	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	956	2	954	856	2	854	88	-	88
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	82	82	-	77	77	-	5	5	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	126	125	1	120	119	1	6	6	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	11	1	10	10	1	9	1	-	1
110	Inside workers: mines	1,931	1,931	-	1,841	1,841	-	83	83	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	3,269	1,978	1,291	2,624	1,602	1,022	579	332	247
112	Chemical and allied industries	90	77	13	87	74	13	3	3	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	35	10	25	34	9	25	1	1	-
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	168	164	4	127	124	3	37	37	-
115	Clothing industries	206	15	191	194	15	179	9	-	9
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	19	3	16	19	3	16	-	-	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	39	1	38	35	1	34	3	-	3
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	148	11	137	140	11	129	6	-	6
119	Electric light and power plants	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	1,365	874	491	1,067	632	425	263	210	53
121	Bakeries	79	47	32	76	45	31	2	2	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	930	561	369	638	332	306	250	198	52
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	356	266	90	343	255	88	11	10	1
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	367	362	5	335	330	5	26	26	-
125	Automobile factories	47	45	2	44	42	2	3	3	-
126	Automobile repair shops	55	55	-	49	49	-	6	6	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	19	17	2	15	13	2	4	4	-
128	Car and railroad shops	142	141	1	129	128	1	7	7	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	104	104	-	98	98	-	6	6	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	542	115	427	357	94	263	182	20	162
131	Lumber and furniture industries	90	87	3	73	70	3	17	17	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	45	40	5	42	38	4	3	2	1
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	106	51	54	88	47	41	17	4	13
134	Shoe factories	21	15	6	20	15	5	1	-	1
135	Textile industries	60	27	33	52	25	27	8	2	6
136	Cotton mills	4	3	1	2	1	1	2	2	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	55	23	32	49	23	26	6	-	6
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	169	135	34	152	123	29	12	10	2
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	103	103	-	92	92	-	5	5	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	141	141	-	124	124	-	11	11	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	198	197	1	142	141	1	52	52	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	903	859	44	795	769	26	69	73	16
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	15,812	15,726	86	12,637	12,570	67	2,595	2,580	15
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	2,010	1,945	65	1,295	1,246	49	608	596	12
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	379	379	-	273	273	-	99	99	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	170	169	1	130	129	1	32	32	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	57	54	3	44	41	3	11	11	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	1,404	1,343	61	848	803	45	466	454	12
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	13,802	13,781	21	11,342	11,324	18	1,987	1,984	3
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	586	586	-	506	506	-	78	78	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	5,271	5,261	10	4,630	4,621	9	568	567	1
153	Railroads (steam and street)	2,133	2,133	-	1,405	1,405	-	371	371	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	1,289	1,289	-	1,112	1,112	-	174	174	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	432	422	10	281	273	8	148	146	2
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	1,766	1,766	-	1,363	1,363	-	390	390	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
158	Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers	174	174	-	167	167	-	7	7	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	44	44	-	23	23	-	21	21	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	714	714	-	662	662	-	48	48	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	1,391	1,390	1	1,192	1,191	1	181	181	-
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	11,411	2,265	9,146	7,863	1,193	6,660	3,446	1,050	2,396
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	319	254	65	270	221	49	46	30	16
164	Bootblacks	56	56	-	8	8	-	47	47	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	254	15	239	149	9	140	104	6	98
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	917	481	436	686	347	339	229	132	97
167	Elevator operators	52	31	21	31	18	13	21	13	8
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	670	631	39	262	244	18	306	284	22
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	451	3	448	201	1	200	244	2	242
170	Porters (except in stores)	367	367	-	23	23	-	332	332	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	606	24	581	578	24	554	24	-	24
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	511	175	336	274	86	188	226	81	145
173	Servants (private family)	5,256	45	5,211	3,782	16	3,766	1,412	29	1,383
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	948	135	813	886	106	762	29	43	
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	1,116	158	957	721	90	631	384	65	319
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	30,383	30,251	132	29,340	29,248	92	689	679	10
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	40	39	1	38	37	1	1	1	-
178	Farm laborers	13,312	13,227	85	12,643	12,593	50	388	382	6
179	Farmers	17,031	16,985	46	16,659	16,618	41	300	296	4
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	21,271	4,398	16,873	19,041	3,927	15,114	1,941	411	1,530
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	11,178	3,927	7,251	10,089	3,500	6,589	941	373	568
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	10,093	471	9,622	8,952	427	8,525	1,000	38	962
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	961	475	486	865	438	427	65	23	42

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[1]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	137,681	99,348	38,333	124,390	91,048	33,342	12,722	7,898	4,824
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	511	270	241	441	236	205	69	34	35
3	Actors	5	2	1	2	2	-	1	-	1
4	Architects	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	7	5	2	7	5	2	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	62	61	1	43	42	1	19	19	-
8	Designers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	34	34	-	33	33	-	1	1	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	6	1	5	6	1	5	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	27	13	14	24	11	13	3	2	1
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	26	-	26	24	-	24	2	-	2
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	6	5	1	4	3	1	2	2	-
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
18	Teachers	271	93	178	231	85	146	39	6	31
19	College instructors and professors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)[2]	271	93	178	231	85	146	39	6	31
21	Other professional workers	15	10	5	15	10	5	-	-	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers	30	22	8	29	21	8	1	1	-
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	8	4	4	8	4	4	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	22	18	4	21	17	4	1	1	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	270	251	19	259	241	18	9	8	1
27	Building contractors	19	19	-	18	18	-	1	1	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	49	47	2	46	44	2	2	2	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	8	7	1	8	7	1	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	76	72	4	74	70	4	1	1	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	116	104	12	111	100	11	5	4	1
33	OFFICE WORKERS	1,032	620	412	1,017	610	407	11	9	2
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	139	86	53	137	85	52	2	1	1
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	25	6	19	25	6	19	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.o.c.)	487	381	106	481	378	103	4	4	-
37	Messengers and office boys	28	28	-	26	26	-	2	2	-
38	Office machine operators	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	16	16	3	16	16	3	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	113	10	103	111	10	101	-	-	-
41	Telegraph and radio operators	32	29	3	32	29	3	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	69	3	66	69	5	64	-	-	-
43	Typists	71	14	57	69	13	56	2	1	1
44	Other clerical and allied workers	47	46	1	46	45	1	1	1	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,104	733	371	1,086	720	366	14	10	4
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	23	12	11	22	11	11	1	1	-
47	Commercial travelers	41	39	2	41	39	2	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	32	31	1	30	29	1	2	2	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	81	77	4	81	77	4	-	-	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	762	421	341	750	414	336	10	6	4
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	165	153	12	162	150	12	1	1	-
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	5,758	5,758	-	5,287	5,287	-	450	450	-
53	Blacksmiths	328	328	-	318	318	-	8	8	-
54	Boilermakers	83	83	-	78	78	-	5	5	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	340	340	-	276	276	-	62	62	-
56	Carpenters	2,113	2,113	-	2,051	2,051	-	54	54	-
57	Cement finishers	304	304	-	160	160	-	143	143	-
58	Electricians	153	153	-	152	152	-	1	1	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	47	47	-	46	46	-	1	1	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	85	85	-	83	83	-	2	2	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	296	296	-	295	295	-	15	13	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	1,229	1,229	-	1,166	1,166	-	60	60	-
63	Paper hangers	167	167	-	144	144	-	22	22	-
64	Plasterers	138	138	-	93	93	-	45	45	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	225	225	-	212	212	-	10	10	-
66	Roofers	41	41	-	39	39	-	2	2	-
67	Sheet metal workers	23	23	-	21	21	-	2	2	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	15	15	-	14	14	-	1	1	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	60	60	-	60	60	-	-	-	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	37	37	-	30	30	-	7	7	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	74	74	-	60	60	-	12	12	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	2,077	2,058	19	1,966	1,947	19	103	103	-
73	Cabinetmakers	48	48	-	48	48	-	-	-	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	58	58	-	54	54	-	4	4	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	25	25	-	25	25	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	45	41	4	44	40	4	1	1	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	151	148	3	147	144	3	3	3	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	179	179	-	174	174	-	5	5	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	282	282	-	274	274	-	7	7	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	643	643	-	606	606	-	36	36	-
81	Molders, founders, and coremakers (metal)	141	141	-	112	112	-	29	29	-
82	Sawyers	203	203	-	195	195	-	8	8	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	73	66	7	72	65	7	-	-	-
84	Tailors and furriers	14	11	3	11	6	5	3	3	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	43	43	-	42	42	-	1	1	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	36	36	-	37	37	-	1	1	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	134	132	2	126	124	2	7	7	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	3,302	3,302	-	2,860	2,860	-	439	439	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	24	24	-	23	23	-	1	1	-
90	Asphalt workers	7	7	-	1	1	-	6	6	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	28	28	-	21	21	-	7	7	-
92	Caisson workers	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
93	Calkers	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	441	441	-	368	368	-	71	71	-

[1]Includes workers 18 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	281	281	-	244	244	-	37	37	-
96	Pipelayers	63	63	-	56	56	-	7	7	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	17	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	2,100	2,100	-	1,854	1,854	-	238	238	-
99	Welders	54	54	-	53	53	-	1	1	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	277	277	-	204	204	-	70	70	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	12,491	9,670	2,821	11,322	8,755	2,567	1,111	788	343
102	Bakers	76	72	4	65	63	2	10	8	2
103	Brakemen (railroad)	148	148	-	138	138	-	9	9	-
104	Deliverymen	156	156	-	106	106	-	50	50	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	1,086	6	1,080	1,034	8	1,026	47	-	47
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	71	69	2	68	66	2	3	3	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	25	25	-	23	23	-	2	2	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	105	105	-	100	100	-	5	5	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	5	5	-	4	4	-	1	1	-
110	Inside workers: mines	5,896	5,898	-	5,597	5,597	-	273	273	-
111	Operatives (n.o.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	5,929	2,137	1,792	3,405	1,905	1,500	508	222	286
112	Chemical and allied industries	49	36	13	47	34	13	2	2	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	697	255	444	377	133	244	318	119	199
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	85	82	3	77	74	3	6	8	-
115	Clothing industries	395	46	349	586	42	344	8	4	4
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	154	9	125	129	8	121	5	1	4
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	98	16	82	95	14	81	2	2	-
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	163	21	142	162	20	142	1	1	-
119	Electric light and power plants	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	574	144	230	523	127	196	50	16	34
121	Bakeries	23	17	6	19	13	6	3	3	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	50	33	17	36	25	11	14	8	6
125	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	301	94	207	268	89	179	33	5	28
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	572	561	11	549	538	11	19	19	-
125	Automobile factories	142	140	2	139	137	2	3	3	-
126	Automobile repair shops	11	11	-	9	9	-	2	2	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	56	54	2	49	47	2	5	5	-
128	Car and railroad shops	160	160	-	158	158	-	-	-	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	203	196	7	194	187	7	9	9	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	285	72	213	219	54	165	63	17	46
131	Lumber and furniture industries	532	481	51	504	456	48	26	23	3
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	61	55	6	59	53	6	2	2	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	87	54	33	87	54	33	-	-	-
134	Shoe factories	158	99	59	156	98	58	1	1	-
135	Textile industries	571	105	266	570	105	265	-	-	-
136	Cotton mills	75	27	48	74	27	47	-	-	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills	17	6	11	17	6	11	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	279	72	207	279	72	207	-	-	-
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	261	147	114	249	135	114	11	11	-
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	75	74	1	72	71	1	3	3	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	115	115	-	112	112	-	3	3	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	209	195	14	117	103	14	89	89	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	593	565	28	481	461	20	108	100	8
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	14,542	14,411	131	11,799	11,687	112	2,695	2,674	19
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	2,100	1,993	107	1,827	1,736	91	265	247	16
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	432	429	3	390	388	2	40	39	1
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	389	388	1	318	315	1	70	70	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	827	805	22	596	574	22	30	30	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	652	571	81	525	459	66	125	108	15
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	12,442	12,418	24	9,972	9,951	21	2,430	2,427	3
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	1,464	1,464	-	1,341	1,341	-	117	117	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	4,357	4,341	16	3,621	3,606	15	736	735	1
153	Railroads (steam and street)	1,559	1,559	-	1,245	1,245	-	308	308	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	2,409	2,409	-	1,822	1,822	-	582	582	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	285	282	3	148	146	2	137	136	1
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const	1,522	1,522	-	1,041	1,041	-	477	477	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	8	8	-	8	8	-	2	2	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	192	192	-	187	187	-	5	5	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	42	42	-	22	22	-	19	19	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	336	336	-	267	267	-	68	68	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	368	363	5	272	268	4	96	95	1
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	7,679	1,311	6,368	4,086	559	3,527	3,571	744	2,827
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	137	128	9	112	107	5	25	19	4
164	Boothblacks	38	38	-	3	3	-	35	35	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	346	21	325	160	6	152	186	13	173
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	530	235	295	291	110	181	238	124	114
167	Elevator operators	32	28	4	20	20	-	12	8	4
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	275	256	17	101	91	10	172	165	7
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	1,388	15	1,373	664	8	656	715	7	708
170	Porters (except in stores)	161	161	-	13	13	-	148	148	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	253	14	239	221	12	209	29	1	28
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	195	70	125	107	34	73	88	36	52
173	Servants (private family)	3,240	86	3,154	1,595	18	1,577	1,641	68	1,573
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	359	121	238	301	74	227	58	47	11
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	727	138	589	498	81	417	226	77	149
178	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	52,483	51,880	603	50,142	49,589	573	2,129	2,100	29
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	21	17	4	21	17	4	-	-	-
178	Farm laborers	19,550	19,330	220	17,963	17,769	194	1,507	1,461	26
179	Farmers	32,912	32,533	379	32,158	31,783	375	622	619	3
180	UNEXPERIENCED PERSONS	36,411	9,169	27,242	34,119	8,576	25,543	2,118	551	1,567
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	21,780	8,530	13,250	20,448	7,980	12,468	1,236	511	725
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	14,631	639	13,992	13,671	596	13,075	882	40	842
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	21	15	6	16	11	5	5	4	1

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE:[4] MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	79,425	47,812	31,613	35,141	22,901	12,240	43,904	24,469	19,435
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	1,141	572	569	790	408	382	343	159	184
3	Actors	16	5	11	15	4	11	1	1	-
4	Architects	11	11	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	7	3	4	6	3	3	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	7	6	1	6	5	1	1	1	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	42	40	2	16	14	2	26	26	-
8	Designers	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	29	28	1	28	27	1	1	1	-
10	Engineers (technical)	96	96	-	94	94	-	2	2	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	6	5	1	6	5	1	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	9	2	7	9	2	7	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	223	180	43	125	95	30	98	83	15
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	143	1	142	128	1	127	15	-	15
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	5	5	-	4	4	-	1	1	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	14	6	8	5	2	3	9	4	5
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	12	7	5	12	7	5	-	-	-
18	Teachers	371	57	314	196	32	163	175	24	151
19	College instructors and professors	9	5	4	4	3	1	4	1	3
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)[1]	362	52	310	191	29	162	171	23	148
21	Other professional workers	27	15	12	28	15	11	-	-	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers	120	102	18	102	65	17	17	16	1
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	17	11	6	17	11	6	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	102	90	12	84	73	11	17	16	1
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	1,163	1,079	104	842	767	75	333	308	27
27	Building contractors	68	68	-	59	59	-	9	9	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	383	357	26	125	114	11	253	239	14
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	19	19	-	15	15	-	4	4	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	289	263	26	269	246	21	16	14	4
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	417	365	52	367	324	43	49	40	9
33	OFFICE WORKERS	2,338	1,396	940	2,191	1,296	895	132	93	39
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	299	212	87	292	209	83	3	1	2
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	72	15	57	71	15	56	1	-	1
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	961	715	236	877	658	219	71	54	17
37	Messengers and office boys	201	199	2	164	162	2	16	16	-
38	Office machine operators	30	13	17	28	11	17	2	2	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	28	26	2	28	24	2	2	2	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	335	40	295	320	40	280	12	-	12
41	Telegraph and radio operators	65	61	4	65	61	4	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	127	6	121	126	6	119	1	-	1
43	Typists	126	11	115	120	10	110	6	1	5
44	Other clerical and allied workers	102	98	4	83	80	3	18	17	1
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	2,417	1,512	905	2,137	1,277	860	265	228	39
46	Canvassers (solicitors, amp)	77	45	32	71	43	28	6	2	4
47	Commercial travelers	16	15	1	15	14	1	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	179	176	3	127	125	2	50	49	1
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	180	155	25	121	104	17	57	50	7
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	1,477	696	779	1,399	648	751	70	47	23
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	488	423	65	404	343	61	82	76	6
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	6,008	6,008	-	3,948	3,948	-	2,052	2,052	-
53	Blacksmiths	165	165	-	115	115	-	50	50	-
54	Boilermakers	186	186	-	176	176	-	9	9	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	270	270	-	63	63	-	206	206	-
56	Carpenters	2,022	2,022	-	1,464	1,464	-	554	554	-
57	Cement finishers	300	300	-	42	42	-	255	255	-
58	Electricians	168	168	-	167	167	-	1	1	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	83	83	-	72	72	-	11	11	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	65	65	-	61	61	-	4	4	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	518	518	-	417	417	-	94	94	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	1,070	1,070	-	782	782	-	284	284	-
63	Paper hangers	48	48	-	32	32	-	16	16	-
64	Plasterers	337	337	-	25	25	-	307	307	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	381	381	-	327	327	-	53	53	-
66	Roofers	160	160	-	56	56	-	104	104	-
67	Sheet metal workers	24	24	-	21	21	-	3	3	-
68	Stonecutters and quarrymen	7	7	-	5	5	-	2	2	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	73	73	-	63	63	-	9	9	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	40	40	-	20	20	-	20	20	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	93	93	-	42	42	-	50	50	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	2,754	2,714	40	2,181	2,145	36	564	560	4
73	Cabinetmakers	56	56	-	50	50	-	6	6	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	75	75	-	47	47	-	28	28	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	84	64	-	63	63	-	1	1	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	152	133	19	135	117	18	17	16	1
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	270	261	9	236	227	9	31	31	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	259	259	-	192	192	-	67	67	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	250	250	-	227	227	-	22	22	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	662	662	-	533	533	-	128	126	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	32	32	-	23	23	-	8	8	-
82	Sawyers	486	486	-	313	313	-	172	172	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	69	67	2	65	63	2	4	4	-
84	Tailors and furriers	28	21	7	18	14	4	10	7	3
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	77	77	-	68	68	-	9	9	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	4	4	-	3	3	-	1	1	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	268	265	3	208	205	3	60	60	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	4,181	4,181	-	2,047	2,047	-	2,107	2,107	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	10	10	-	5	5	-	5	5	-
90	Asphalt workers	7	7	-	-	-	-	7	7	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	28	28	-	19	19	-	7	7	-
92	Caisson workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	24	24	-	10	10	-	14	14	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	559	539	-	228	228	-	306	306	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.
[4]Cameron Parish either did not participate in the general relief program in March 1935 or had no relief cases with workers.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	323	323	-	104	104	-	219	219	-
96	Pipelayers	121	121	-	19	19	-	101	101	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	49	49	-	43	43	-	6	6	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	2,316	2,316	-	1,184	1,184	-	1,116	1,116	-
99	Welders	47	47	-	40	40	-	8	8	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	719	719	-	395	395	-	321	321	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	10,659	7,309	3,350	5,466	3,694	1,772	5,138	3,580	1,558
102	Bakers	158	151	7	108	104	4	50	47	3
103	Brakemen (railroad)	98	98	-	52	52	-	46	46	-
104	Deliverymen	1,405	1,405	-	411	411	-	992	992	-
105	Dressmakers and millinery	747	8	739	423	6	417	321	2	319
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	79	78	1	67	66	1	12	12	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	228	227	1	180	179	1	45	45	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	15	10	5	11	8	3	3	1	2
110	Inside workers: mines	11	11	-	8	8	-	3	3	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	5,586	3,046	2,520	2,816	1,551	1,265	2,716	1,467	1,219
112	Chemical and allied industries	157	141	16	69	58	11	87	83	5
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	184	31	153	98	11	87	85	20	65
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	85	80	5	28	28	-	59	54	5
115	Clothing industries	563	55	508	256	18	237	299	37	262
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	49	-	49	17	-	17	31	-	31
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	254	23	231	124	5	119	124	18	106
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	260	32	228	114	13	101	144	19	125
119	Electric light and power plants	11	11	-	10	10	-	1	1	-
120	Food and beverage industries	1,001	571	430	555	318	235	441	247	194
121	Bakeries	155	102	53	108	60	48	47	42	5
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	68	54	14	33	24	9	34	29	5
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	778	415	363	412	234	178	360	176	184
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	247	247	-	179	179	-	67	67	-
125	Automobile factories	45	45	-	43	43	-	2	2	-
126	Automobile repair shops	25	25	-	13	13	-	12	12	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	16	16	-	10	10	-	6	6	-
128	Car and railroad shops	97	97	-	81	81	-	16	16	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	64	64	-	32	32	-	31	31	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	989	338	651	179	38	141	804	298	506
131	Lumber and furniture industries	897	858	39	532	499	33	362	356	6
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	62	38	24	56	34	22	6	4	2
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	204	147	57	151	107	44	53	40	13
134	Shoe factories	20	17	3	13	10	3	7	7	-
135	Textile industries	501	132	369	393	90	303	106	41	65
136	Cotton mills	202	67	135	171	50	121	30	16	14
137	Woolen and worsted mills	3	-	3	1	-	1	2	-	2
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	298	65	231	221	40	181	74	25	49
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	645	380	265	302	133	169	339	243	96
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	98	95	3	85	64	1	13	11	2
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	171	171	-	141	141	-	29	29	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	558	557	1	161	160	1	396	396	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	1,522	1,449	73	1,001	942	59	511	498	13
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	15,421	15,333	88	4,383	4,337	46	10,965	10,923	42
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	3,883	3,821	62	1,116	1,081	35	2,549	2,522	27
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	139	139	-	12	12	-	127	127	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	86	85	1	30	29	1	56	55	1
148	Lumber and furniture industries	1,907	1,904	3	660	656	2	1,233	1,232	1
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	1,551	1,493	58	414	382	32	1,134	1,108	26
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	11,738	11,712	26	3,267	3,256	11	8,416	8,401	15
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	223	223	-	181	181	-	42	42	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	1,055	1,048	7	487	483	4	568	559	3
153	Railroads (steam and street)	1,466	1,466	-	203	203	-	1,258	1,258	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	963	963	-	310	310	-	637	637	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	1,061	1,037	14	122	118	4	929	919	10
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	1,964	1,964	-	501	501	-	1,463	1,463	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	2,291	2,291	-	341	341	-	1,939	1,939	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	805	805	-	475	475	-	322	322	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	65	65	-	35	35	-	29	29	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	559	559	-	203	203	-	354	354	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	1,306	1,301	5	409	406	3	891	889	2
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	16,712	3,309	13,403	1,851	606	1,245	14,799	2,682	12,117
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	213	117	96	106	78	28	105	37	68
164	Bootblacks	66	63	3	3	3	-	63	60	3
165	Cleaners and charwomen	176	16	158	38	6	32	138	12	126
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	623	379	244	129	94	35	494	276	218
167	Elevator operators	75	60	15	47	36	11	27	23	4
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	373	307	66	67	36	31	304	269	35
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	4,492	31	4,461	159	2	157	4,317	29	4,288
170	Porters (except in stores)	804	794	10	16	14	2	785	777	8
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	221	37	184	132	17	115	88	20	68
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	518	162	356	101	40	61	413	121	292
173	Servants (private family)	7,146	105	7,041	256	6	250	6,872	98	6,774
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	781	310	471	545	189	356	234	141	93
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	1,204	906	298	252	105	147	949	799	150
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	2,359	2,207	152	1,202	1,181	21	1,142	1,011	131
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	31	31	-	29	29	-	2	2	-
178	Farm laborers	1,758	1,618	140	758	741	17	989	866	123
179	Farmers	570	558	12	415	411	4	151	144	8
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	13,670	1,732	11,938	7,716	1,005	6,711	5,891	722	5,169
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	5,496	1,658	3,838	2,823	947	1,876	2,649	687	1,962
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	8,174	94	8,080	4,893	58	4,835	3,242	35	3,207
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	584	260	324	387	190	197	193	68	125

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	24,280	19,055	5,205	23,686	18,608	5,078	32	24	6
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	350	205	145	348	203	145	-	-	-
3	Actors	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
4	Architects	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	6	4	2	6	4	2	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	5	4	1	5	4	1	-	-	-
8	Designers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	52	50	2	52	50	2	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	6	1	5	6	1	5	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	125	80	45	124	79	45	-	-	-
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	29	1	28	29	1	28	-	-	-
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
18	Teachers	72	12	60	72	12	60	-	-	-
19	College instructors and professors	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)	71	11	60	71	11	60	-	-	-
21	Other professional workers	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers	26	25	1	25	24	1	-	-	-
23	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	23	23	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	302	287	15	300	285	15	-	-	-
27	Building contractors	25	25	-	25	25	-	-	-	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	34	33	1	34	33	1	-	-	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	97	93	4	97	93	4	-	-	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	134	124	10	132	122	10	-	-	-
33	OFFICE WORKERS	655	365	290	651	363	288	2	2	-
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	94	40	54	94	40	54	-	-	-
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	19	2	17	19	2	17	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	312	222	90	310	220	90	2	2	-
37	Messengers and office boys	34	34	-	34	34	-	-	-	-
38	Office machine operators	6	2	4	6	2	4	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	85	5	80	85	5	80	-	-	-
41	Telegraph and radio operators	12	10	2	12	10	2	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	32	2	30	31	2	29	-	-	-
43	Typists	16	4	12	15	4	11	-	-	-
44	Other clerical and allied workers	42	41	1	42	41	1	-	-	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	704	488	216	702	486	216	-	-	-
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	20	10	10	20	10	10	-	-	-
47	Commercial travelers	23	21	2	23	21	2	-	-	-
48	Hucksters	13	13	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	35	34	1	35	34	1	-	-	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	523	325	198	523	325	198	-	-	-
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	90	85	5	88	83	5	-	-	-
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	1,964	1,964	-	1,966	1,966	-	-	-	-
53	Blacksmiths	74	74	-	73	73	-	-	-	-
54	Boilermakers	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	121	121	-	121	121	-	-	-	-
56	Carpenters	669	669	-	667	667	-	-	-	-
57	Cement finishers	46	46	-	46	46	-	-	-	-
58	Electricians	66	66	-	66	66	-	-	-	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	35	35	-	34	34	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	45	45	-	45	45	-	-	-	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	126	126	-	125	125	-	-	-	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	535	535	-	535	535	-	-	-	-
63	Paper hangers	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
64	Plasterers	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	78	78	-	78	78	-	-	-	-
66	Roofers	19	19	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
67	Sheet metal workers	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	31	31	-	31	31	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	30	30	-	30	30	-	-	-	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	946	940	6	940	934	6	2	2	-
73	Cabinetmakers	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	32	32	-	32	32	-	-	-	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	71	67	4	70	66	4	-	-	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	62	61	1	61	60	1	1	1	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	37	37	-	37	37	-	-	-	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	165	165	-	164	164	-	1	1	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	271	271	-	269	269	-	-	-	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	43	43	-	43	43	-	-	-	-
82	Sawyers	77	77	-	77	77	-	-	-	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	34	34	-	34	34	-	-	-	-
84	Tailors and furriers	5	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	117	117	-	116	116	-	-	-	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	1,413	1,413	-	1,407	1,407	-	1	1	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
92	Caisson workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	141	141	-	140	140	-	-	-	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	94	94	-	94	94	-	-	-	-
96	Pipelayers	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	987	987	-	982	982	-	1	1	-
99	Welders	21	21	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	141	141	-	141	141	-	-	-	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	4,646	3,148	1,498	4,601	3,108	1,493	7	4	3
102	Bakers	73	64	9	73	64	9	-	-	-
103	Brakemen (railroad)	47	47	-	45	45	-	1	1	-
104	Deliverymen	119	119	-	116	116	-	1	1	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	111	1	110	110	1	109	1	-	1
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	30	30	-	30	30	-	-	-	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	36	36	-	36	36	-	-	-	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	29	20	9	15	6	9	-	-	-
110	Inside workers: mines	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	3,591	2,236	1,355	3,583	2,234	1,349	3	1	2
112	Chemical and allied industries	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	11	6	5	11	6	5	-	-	-
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	44	44	-	44	44	-	-	-	-
115	Clothing industries	108	16	92	107	16	91	-	-	-
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	20	3	17	20	3	17	-	-	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	42	2	40	42	2	40	-	-	-
116	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	46	11	35	45	11	34	-	-	-
119	Electric light and power plants	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	512	242	270	509	241	268	2	-	2
121	Bakeries	21	7	14	21	7	14	-	-	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	10	6	4	10	6	4	-	-	-
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	481	229	252	478	228	250	2	-	2
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	88	86	2	88	86	2	-	-	-
125	Automobile factories	6	5	1	6	5	1	-	-	-
126	Automobile repair shops	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
128	Car and railroad shops	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	54	53	1	54	53	1	-	-	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	90	23	67	90	23	67	-	-	-
131	Lumber and furniture industries	242	216	26	241	215	26	-	-	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	35	28	7	35	28	7	-	-	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	499	451	48	499	451	48	-	-	-
134	Shoe factories	560	334	226	558	333	225	1	1	-
135	Textile industries	1,273	690	583	1,272	689	583	-	-	-
136	Cotton mills	838	424	414	837	423	414	-	-	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills	361	223	138	361	223	138	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	74	43	31	74	43	31	-	-	-
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	113	87	26	113	87	26	-	-	-
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	32	28	4	32	28	4	-	-	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	86	86	-	84	84	-	2	2	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	472	459	13	455	442	13	-	-	-
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	5,087	5,059	28	5,044	5,016	28	7	7	-
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	714	687	27	714	687	27	-	-	-
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	26	23	3	26	23	3	-	-	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	38	36	2	38	36	2	-	-	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	131	130	1	131	130	1	-	-	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	519	498	21	519	498	21	-	-	-
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	4,373	4,372	1	4,330	4,329	1	7	7	-
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	91	91	-	91	91	-	-	-	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	577	577	-	568	568	-	-	-	-
153	Railroads (steam and street)	266	266	-	261	261	-	2	2	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	1,020	1,020	-	1,016	1,016	-	1	1	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	101	100	1	101	100	1	-	-	-
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const	393	393	-	392	392	-	-	-	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	114	114	-	111	111	-	1	1	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1,104	1,104	-	1,086	1,086	-	-	-	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	248	248	-	248	248	-	-	-	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	444	444	-	441	441	-	3	3	-
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	2,135	599	1,536	2,115	589	1,526	12	7	5
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	82	66	16	81	66	15	-	-	-
164	Bootblacks	15	14	1	14	13	1	1	1	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	188	14	174	186	13	173	1	1	-
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	206	170	36	201	165	36	4	4	-
167	Elevator operators	19	14	5	19	14	5	-	-	-
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	85	84	1	84	83	1	1	1	-
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	31	1	30	30	1	29	1	-	1
170	Porters (except in stores)	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	86	8	78	86	8	78	-	-	-
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	175	96	79	173	96	78	1	-	1
173	Servants (private family)	825	15	810	822	15	807	2	-	2
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	195	20	175	194	20	174	-	-	-
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	222	91	131	219	90	129	1	-	1
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	2,554	2,544	10	2,547	2,537	10	-	-	-
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	13	13	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
178	Farm laborers	1,837	1,826	9	1,832	1,823	9	-	-	-
179	Farmers	704	705	1	702	701	1	-	-	-
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	2,189	989	1,200	2,142	942	1,200	-	-	-
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	1,610	894	716	1,606	890	716	-	-	-
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	579	75	484	536	52	484	-	-	-
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	1,335	1,074	261	931	780	151	1	1	-

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	56,093	39,017	17,076	33,826	25,723	8,106	22,157	13,200	8,957
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	276	186	90	213	151	62	63	35	28
3	Actors	10	4	6	7	4	3	3	-	3
4	Architects	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	8	7	1	8	7	1	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	6	6	-	5	5	-	1	1	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	17	17	-	6	6	-	11	11	-
8	Designers	4	3	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	24	24	-	24	24	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	17	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	8	5	1	8	5	1	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	40	31	9	26	21	5	14	10	4
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	35	8	27	32	8	24	3	-	3
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	6	4	2	3	3	-	3	1	2
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	8	8	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
18	Teachers	47	12	35	23	3	20	24	9	15
19	College instructors and professors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)	47	12	35	23	3	20	24	9	15
21	Other professional workers	7	3	4	6	3	3	1	-	1
22	Other semiprofessional workers	36	34	2	35	33	2	1	-	-
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	13	13	-	12	12	-	1	1	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	24	22	2	22	20	2	2	2	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	693	669	24	599	577	22	93	91	2
27	Building contractors	19	19	-	17	17	-	2	2	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	287	283	4	211	206	3	76	75	1
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	9	9	-	8	8	-	1	1	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	173	166	7	167	160	7	6	6	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	202	189	13	193	181	12	8	7	1
33	OFFICE WORKERS	1,271	925	346	1,159	826	333	111	96	15
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	86	64	22	84	63	21	2	1	1
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	34	4	30	34	4	30	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	676	548	128	638	518	120	38	30	8
37	Messengers and office boys	206	204	1	143	143	-	63	61	1
38	Office machine operators	23	9	14	19	7	12	4	2	2
39	Office managers and bank tellers	23	22	1	23	22	1	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	46	6	40	47	8	39	1	1	-
41	Telegraph and radio operators	16	17	1	17	16	1	1	1	-
42	Telephone operators	63	10	53	63	10	53	-	-	-
43	Typists	61	7	54	59	7	52	2	-	2
44	Other clerical and allied workers	34	32	2	32	30	2	1	1	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,552	1,148	404	1,472	1,071	401	79	76	3
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	106	88	17	100	83	17	5	5	-
47	Commercial travelers	78	77	1	77	78	1	1	1	-
48	Newsboys	38	36	2	28	26	2	10	10	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	57	56	1	50	49	1	7	7	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	960	597	363	920	560	360	40	37	3
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	314	294	20	297	277	20	16	16	-
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	4,542	4,542	-	4,145	4,145	-	382	382	-
53	Blacksmiths	90	90	-	83	83	-	7	7	-
54	Boilermakers	92	92	-	92	92	-	-	-	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	309	309	-	297	297	-	12	12	-
56	Carpenters	1,133	1,133	-	1,077	1,077	-	51	51	-
57	Cement finishers	268	268	-	131	131	-	136	136	-
58	Electricians	154	154	-	153	153	-	1	1	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	96	96	-	84	84	-	12	12	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	61	61	-	58	58	-	3	3	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't	236	236	-	207	207	-	29	29	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	1,196	1,196	-	1,137	1,137	-	54	54	-
63	Paper hangers	111	111	-	95	95	-	15	15	-
64	Plasterers	159	159	-	125	125	-	33	33	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	309	309	-	301	301	-	7	7	-
66	Roofers	70	70	-	66	66	-	4	4	-
67	Sheet metal workers	33	33	-	33	33	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	25	25	-	24	24	-	1	1	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	92	92	-	88	88	-	4	4	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	24	24	-	23	23	-	1	1	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	84	84	-	71	71	-	12	12	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	1,570	1,555	15	1,469	1,455	14	97	96	1
73	Cabinetmakers	50	50	-	49	49	-	1	1	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	55	55	-	50	50	-	5	5	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	38	38	-	38	38	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	85	82	3	79	77	2	6	5	1
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	97	94	3	89	86	3	8	8	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	89	89	-	83	83	-	6	6	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	266	266	-	260	260	-	6	6	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	367	367	-	343	343	-	22	22	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	95	95	-	80	80	-	15	15	-
82	Sawyers	36	36	-	30	30	-	6	6	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	87	86	1	85	82	1	2	2	-
84	Tailors and furriers	50	44	6	47	41	6	3	3	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	63	63	-	62	62	-	1	1	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	37	37	-	33	33	-	4	4	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	155	153	2	143	141	2	12	12	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	2,734	2,734	-	2,014	2,014	-	719	719	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	20	20	-	19	19	-	1	1	-
90	Asphalt workers	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	12	12	-	7	7	-	5	5	-
92	Caisson workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	37	37	-	27	27	-	10	10	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	288	288	-	180	180	-	108	108	-

[1] Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2] Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3] Not elsewhere classified.
[4] Carroll and Harford Counties either did not participate in the general relief program in March 1935 or had no relief cases with workers.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	84	84	-	56	56	-	28	28	-
96	Pipelayers	16	16	-	14	14	-	2	2	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	1,567	1,567	-	1,110	1,110	-	456	456	-
99	Welders	84	84	-	78	78	-	6	6	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	616	616	-	516	516	-	100	100	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	7,317	4,405	2,912	5,473	3,529	1,944	1,857	872	968
102	Bakers	113	108	5	107	103	4	5	4	1
103	Brakemen (railroad)	87	87	-	85	85	-	2	2	-
104	Deliverymen	88	88	-	63	63	-	25	25	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	91	-	91	81	-	81	10	-	10
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	56	56	-	51	51	-	5	5	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	42	42	-	28	28	-	14	14	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	196	198	-	173	173	-	25	25	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
110	Inside workers: mines	275	275	-	272	272	-	3	3	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	5,127	2,366	2,761	3,672	1,863	1,809	1,451	502	949
112	Chemical and allied industries	102	56	46	73	31	42	28	25	3
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	38	10	28	28	8	20	10	2	8
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	114	94	20	68	63	5	46	31	15
115	Clothing industries	1,057	247	810	876	196	680	180	51	129
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	198	14	184	178	13	165	20	1	19
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	395	129	266	316	98	218	79	31	48
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	463	104	359	382	85	297	81	19	62
119	Electric light and power plants	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	1,458	474	984	701	241	460	756	233	523
121	Bakeries	96	54	42	89	51	38	7	3	4
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	83	43	40	75	41	34	8	2	6
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	1,279	377	902	537	149	388	741	228	513
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	493	477	22	439	421	18	60	56	4
125	Automobile factories	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
126	Automobile repair shops	13	13	-	12	12	-	1	1	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	108	104	4	81	78	3	27	26	1
128	Car and railroad shops	128	128	-	116	118	-	10	10	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	238	218	18	214	199	15	22	19	3
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	350	96	254	142	51	91	208	45	163
131	Lumber and furniture industries	264	245	19	241	223	18	23	22	1
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	218	143	75	197	133	64	21	10	11
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	201	70	131	141	65	76	60	5	55
134	Shoe factories	108	64	44	106	62	44	2	2	-
135	Textile industries	377	163	214	357	159	198	19	3	16
136	Cotton mills	130	71	59	127	71	56	3	-	3
137	Woolen and worsted mills	16	8	8	10	7	3	6	1	5
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	231	84	147	220	81	139	10	2	8
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	338	224	114	300	207	93	38	17	21
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	89	89	10	64	54	10	5	5	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	25	25	-	22	22	-	3	3	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	375	375	-	228	226	-	147	147	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	789	725	44	625	586	39	142	137	5
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	11,980	11,834	146	5,870	5,795	75	6,086	6,016	70
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	2,988	2,878	112	1,394	1,329	65	1,581	1,544	47
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	253	246	7	129	128	1	124	118	6
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	527	519	8	223	221	2	304	298	6
148	Lumber and furniture industries	305	296	9	176	169	7	129	127	2
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	1,903	1,815	88	866	811	55	1,034	1,001	33
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	6,992	6,958	34	4,478	4,466	10	4,496	4,472	23
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	233	233	-	172	172	-	58	58	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	1,194	1,187	7	672	670	2	515	511	4
153	Railroads (steam and street)	649	649	-	354	354	-	295	295	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	1,547	1,547	-	878	878	-	466	466	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	828	826	2	232	232	-	596	594	2
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	1,966	1,966	-	637	637	-	1,327	1,327	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	467	467	-	87	87	-	379	379	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	140	140	-	113	113	-	27	27	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	115	115	-	75	75	-	40	40	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	170	170	-	80	80	-	90	90	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	1,883	1,858	25	1,178	1,168	8	702	685	17
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	8,450	2,060	6,390	1,952	662	1,290	6,483	1,398	5,080
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	115	92	23	75	81	14	40	31	9
164	Bootblacks	58	57	1	2	2	-	56	55	1
165	Cleaners and charwomen	92	23	69	43	17	26	48	6	42
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	373	289	104	140	100	40	229	185	64
167	Elevator operators	88	77	11	36	34	2	52	43	9
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	374	354	20	98	87	11	276	267	9
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	230	4	226	35	2	33	196	2	194
170	Porters (except in stores)	351	351	-	12	12	-	338	338	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	196	89	127	166	56	110	30	13	17
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	659	191	468	217	76	141	442	115	327
173	Servants (private family)	5,056	99	4,957	659	18	641	4,398	81	4,317
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	414	170	244	270	61	189	144	89	55
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	444	304	140	199	116	83	245	188	57
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	5,686	5,238	448	3,002	2,903	99	2,648	2,304	344
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	10	10	-	9	9	-	1	1	-
178	Farm laborers	4,749	4,313	436	2,860	2,269	91	2,362	2,022	340
179	Farmers	927	915	12	633	625	8	285	281	4
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	5,865	1,849	4,016	4,087	1,326	2,761	1,764	518	1,246
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	3,719	1,803	1,916	2,649	1,299	1,350	1,059	499	560
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	2,146	46	2,100	1,438	27	1,411	705	19	686
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	4,167	1,872	2,285	2,373	1,267	1,106	1,775	602	1,173

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	230,730	165,346	65,384	221,739	159,359	62,380	6,029	3,989	2,040
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	6,065	3,978	2,089	5,870	3,847	2,023	152	102	50
3	Actors	248	144	104	225	128	97	23	16	7
4	Architects	114	113	1	113	112	1	1	1	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	126	82	44	126	81	45	2	1	1
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	51	50	1	49	46	1	2	2	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	46	42	4	33	30	3	13	12	1
8	Designers	90	64	26	66	64	24	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	448	446	2	443	441	2	3	3	-
10	Engineers (technical)	698	695	3	690	687	3	1	1	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	145	135	10	142	132	10	1	1	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	69	22	47	68	21	47	1	1	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	1,319	1,022	297	1,255	982	273	56	35	21
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	647	22	625	641	22	619	2	-	2
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	43	42	1	36	35	1	5	5	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	328	241	87	317	232	85	10	9	1
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	102	79	23	99	78	21	1	-	1
18	Teachers	840	211	629	820	205	615	13	4	9
19	College instructors and professors	24	19	5	22	17	5	1	1	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)[3]	818	192	624	798	188	610	12	3	9
21	Other professional workers	255	141	114	245	137	108	9	3	6
22	Other semiprofessional workers	494	425	69	480	412	66	9	6	1
23	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace	11	6	5	10	7	3	1	1	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	84	60	24	82	59	23	1	-	1
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	399	357	42	388	346	42	7	7	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	5,148	4,923	225	5,075	4,851	224	32	32	-
27	Building contractors	796	793	3	779	776	3	7	7	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	55	55	-	52	52	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	521	518	3	511	508	3	4	4	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	217	216	1	212	211	1	2	2	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	1,730	1,611	119	1,711	1,593	116	8	6	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	1,831	1,732	99	1,810	1,711	99	11	11	-
33	OFFICE WORKERS	14,849	7,863	6,786	14,409	7,709	6,700	134	90	44
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	1,518	748	770	1,496	732	764	7	6	1
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	385	59	326	382	59	323	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	7,986	5,456	2,480	7,794	5,345	2,449	84	66	18
37	Messengers and office boys	679	664	15	661	647	14	13	13	-
38	Office machine operators	144	31	113	143	31	112	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	225	179	46	222	176	46	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	1,658	97	1,561	1,633	87	1,546	14	-	14
41	Telegraph and radio operators	133	103	30	132	102	30	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	463	24	439	460	24	436	1	-	1
43	Typists	1,066	104	962	1,050	103	947	10	-	10
44	Other clerical and allied workers	444	410	34	436	403	33	5	5	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	10,255	7,267	2,988	10,147	7,181	2,966	43	35	8
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	235	175	60	232	173	59	2	2	-
47	Commercial travelers	221	218	3	220	217	3	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	113	111	2	112	110	2	1	1	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	676	659	17	666	650	16	4	3	1
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	7,048	4,333	2,715	6,976	4,278	2,700	27	22	5
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	1,962	1,771	191	1,939	1,753	186	9	7	2
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	24,886	24,689	-	24,482	24,482	-	216	216	-
53	Blacksmiths	433	433	-	427	427	-	4	4	-
54	Boilermakers	189	189	-	186	186	-	3	3	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	2,281	2,281	-	2,244	2,244	-	19	19	-
56	Carpenters	5,862	5,862	-	5,781	5,781	-	31	31	-
57	Cement finishers	768	768	-	755	755	-	6	6	-
58	Electricians	1,183	1,183	-	1,145	1,145	-	5	5	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	1,176	1,176	-	1,169	1,169	-	1	1	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	536	536	-	530	530	-	3	3	-
61	Operators or engineers: steam and port. constr. equip't.	692	692	-	671	671	-	16	16	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	6,784	6,784	-	6,631	6,631	-	102	102	-
63	Paper hangers	63	63	-	63	63	-	-	-	-
64	Plasterers	675	675	-	660	660	-	10	10	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	1,831	1,831	-	1,815	1,815	-	3	3	-
66	Roofers	653	653	-	641	641	-	7	7	-
67	Sheet metal workers	236	236	-	236	236	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and setters	389	389	-	381	381	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	526	526	-	519	519	-	3	3	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	236	236	-	233	233	-	1	1	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	401	401	-	398	398	-	2	2	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	11,190	10,911	279	10,954	10,679	275	140	139	1
73	Cabinetmakers	300	300	-	296	296	-	3	3	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	357	355	2	351	349	2	1	1	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	184	183	1	181	180	1	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	1,229	1,072	157	1,212	1,057	155	7	7	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	620	596	24	609	585	24	6	6	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	177	177	-	174	174	-	3	3	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	2,312	2,312	-	2,274	2,274	-	15	15	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	2,378	2,378	-	2,300	2,300	-	66	66	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	808	808	-	786	786	-	10	10	-
82	Sawyers	144	144	-	143	143	-	1	1	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	736	706	30	719	690	29	11	11	-
84	Tailors and furriers	434	395	39	419	381	38	14	13	1
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	244	244	-	242	242	-	2	2	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	154	154	-	154	154	-	-	-	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	1,114	1,086	28	1,095	1,069	26	9	9	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	11,583	11,583	-	11,303	11,303	-	214	214	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	50	50	-	48	48	-	2	2	-
90	Asphalt workers	40	40	-	32	32	-	8	8	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	66	66	-	64	64	-	2	2	-
92	Caisson workers	7	7	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	37	37	-	36	36	-	1	1	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	683	683	-	689	659	-	20	20	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	353	353	-	344	344	-	8	8	-
96	Pipelayers	214	214	-	212	212	-	1	1	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	102	102	-	100	100	-	1	1	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	6,983	6,983	-	6,812	6,812	-	131	131	-
99	Welders	283	283	-	276	276	-	4	4	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	2,765	2,765	-	2,716	2,716	-	35	35	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	53,928	35,221	18,707	52,702	34,424	18,276	829	551	278
102	Bakers	677	650	27	658	632	26	17	16	1
103	Brakemen (railroad)	249	249	-	247	247	-	-	-	-
104	Deliverymen	2,093	2,093	-	2,063	2,063	-	27	27	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	1,317	11	1,306	1,237	11	1,226	69	-	69
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	599	572	27	594	567	27	3	3	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	74	74	-	70	70	-	3	3	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	424	424	-	414	414	-	9	9	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	11	6	5	11	6	5	-	-	-
110	Inside workers: mines	54	54	-	53	53	-	1	1	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	42,111	25,056	17,053	41,271	24,569	16,712	515	294	221
112	Chemical and allied industries	477	312	165	467	302	165	10	10	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	174	118	56	171	116	55	3	2	1
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	193	185	8	187	179	6	3	3	-
115	Clothing industries	3,502	586	2,916	3,386	568	2,816	89	8	81
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	144	8	136	139	6	131	4	-	4
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	945	220	725	893	213	680	47	5	42
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	2,413	358	2,055	2,354	347	2,007	38	3	35
119	Electric light and power plants	32	29	3	32	29	3	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	1,917	852	1,065	1,861	828	1,033	17	16	1
121	Bakeries	203	95	108	201	94	107	-	-	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	183	152	31	154	125	29	5	5	-
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	1,551	625	926	1,526	609	917	12	11	1
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	2,827	2,560	267	2,770	2,507	263	32	29	3
125	Automobile factories	355	329	26	348	322	26	3	3	-
126	Automobile repair shops	61	61	-	59	59	-	2	2	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	314	296	18	307	289	18	4	4	-
128	Car and railroad shops	106	101	5	103	99	4	3	2	1
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	1,991	1,773	218	1,953	1,738	215	20	18	2
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	1,226	409	817	1,104	377	727	107	25	82
131	Lumber and furniture industries	1,212	1,109	103	1,196	1,095	101	4	4	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	913	642	271	897	630	267	4	4	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	1,961	1,096	865	1,939	1,082	857	11	8	3
134	Shoe factories	8,097	5,346	2,749	7,992	5,268	2,724	28	23	5
135	Textile industries	13,406	7,615	5,791	13,168	7,449	5,719	146	112	34
136	Cotton mills	5,801	3,375	2,426	5,672	3,276	2,396	105	86	17
137	Woolen and worsted mills	3,744	2,309	1,435	3,703	2,283	1,420	2	1	1
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	3,861	1,931	1,930	3,793	1,890	1,903	41	25	16
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	8,174	4,197	1,977	8,081	4,129	1,952	61	50	11
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	584	543	41	573	532	41	8	8	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	115	115	-	112	112	-	2	2	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	1,801	1,742	59	1,701	1,642	59	88	88	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	3,819	3,630	189	3,708	3,526	182	87	80	7
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	27,314	27,122	192	26,069	25,882	187	1,017	1,012	5
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	5,359	5,200	159	5,216	5,059	157	100	98	2
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	141	141	-	139	139	-	2	2	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	871	863	8	835	827	6	31	31	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	259	256	3	253	251	2	6	5	1
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	4,088	3,940	148	3,989	3,842	147	61	60	1
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	21,955	21,922	33	20,853	20,823	30	917	914	3
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	175	175	-	171	171	-	2	2	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	1,374	1,370	4	1,214	1,210	4	143	143	-
153	Railroads (steam and street)	1,080	1,080	-	1,015	1,015	-	38	38	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	4,734	4,734	-	4,535	4,535	-	156	156	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	1,320	1,309	11	1,210	1,200	10	99	98	1
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	7,817	7,817	-	7,332	7,332	-	233	233	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	498	498	-	427	427	-	68	68	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	588	588	-	573	573	-	9	9	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	72	72	-	69	69	-	3	3	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	973	973	-	940	940	-	24	24	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	3,544	3,526	18	3,367	3,351	16	142	140	2
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	16,377	6,614	9,763	14,320	5,673	8,647	1,933	886	1,047
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	838	603	235	811	586	225	21	12	9
164	Bootblacks	147	146	1	121	120	1	25	25	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	1,019	175	844	834	147	687	161	28	133
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	1,177	977	200	981	801	180	179	159	20
167	Elevator operators	371	300	71	294	246	48	75	52	23
168	Janitors, sextons, and janitresses	987	969	18	804	789	15	179	176	3
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	164	6	158	94	5	89	69	1	68
170	Porters (except in stores)	286	285	1	147	146	1	139	139	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	953	215	738	924	210	714	20	2	18
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	1,477	989	488	1,347	900	447	122	85	37
173	Servants (private family)	4,525	83	4,442	3,867	62	3,805	625	20	605
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	1,712	484	1,228	1,570	385	1,185	127	93	34
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	2,721	1,382	1,339	2,528	1,276	1,250	171	94	77
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	5,605	5,457	146	5,151	5,063	88	406	346	57
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	113	112	1	111	110	1	2	2	-
178	Farm laborers	3,818	3,681	137	3,450	3,351	79	355	296	57
179	Farmers	1,672	1,664	6	1,610	1,602	8	46	46	-
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	34,736	13,645	21,091	33,622	13,184	20,438	826	348	468
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	25,087	12,736	12,351	24,301	12,305	11,996	599	326	273
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	9,649	909	8,740	9,321	879	8,442	227	22	205
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	8,994	5,876	3,118	7,635	5,081	2,554	80	38	42

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	197,614	166,610	40,804	179,554	144,477	35,077	16,142	10,734	5,408
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	1,777	1,210	567	1,653	1,126	527	118	80	36
3	Actors	25	17	8	20	14	6	4	2	2
4	Architects	23	23	-	23	23	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	48	42	6	47	41	6	1	1	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	34	33	1	34	33	1	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	96	91	4	60	58	2	35	33	2
8	Designers	23	19	4	22	18	4	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	153	152	1	152	151	1	1	1	-
10	Engineers (technical)	222	222	-	220	220	-	1	1	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	16	16	-	15	15	-	1	1	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	13	2	11	13	2	11	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	296	222	74	266	196	66	32	24	6
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	141	13	126	133	12	121	8	1	5
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	12	11	1	12	11	1	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	27	19	6	23	17	6	4	2	2
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	21	17	4	20	16	4	1	1	-
18	Teachers	396	117	279	376	115	261	18	2	16
19	College instructors and professors	11	8	3	11	8	3	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)	385	109	276	365	107	256	18	2	16
21	Other professional workers	53	36	17	52	35	17	1	1	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers	175	156	19	165	147	18	9	8	1
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	21	16	5	20	15	5	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	153	139	14	144	131	13	9	8	1
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	2,428	2,366	62	2,254	2,199	55	166	159	7
27	Building contractors	522	521	1	492	491	1	28	28	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	69	69	-	66	66	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	454	429	5	357	353	4	75	74	1
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	69	69	-	63	63	-	6	6	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	831	811	20	800	783	17	31	26	5
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	703	667	36	674	641	33	28	23	5
33	OFFICE WORKERS	5,339	3,346	1,993	5,193	3,249	1,944	124	84	40
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	650	428	222	645	425	218	5	1	4
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	124	25	99	123	25	98	1	-	1
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	2,844	2,252	592	2,745	2,170	575	88	73	15
37	Messengers and office boys	161	154	7	156	150	6	4	3	1
38	Office machine operators	38	11	27	37	11	26	1	-	1
39	Office managers and bank tellers	56	51	5	55	50	5	1	1	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	529	34	495	517	33	484	7	-	7
41	Telegraph and radio operators	107	101	6	107	101	6	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	200	17	183	200	17	183	-	-	-
43	Typists	405	54	351	390	53	337	12	1	11
44	Other clerical and allied workers	225	219	6	220	214	6	5	5	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	5,537	4,089	1,448	5,403	3,973	1,430	122	109	13
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	136	105	31	132	102	30	4	3	1
47	Commercial travelers	49	49	-	49	49	-	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	80	80	-	77	77	-	2	2	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	412	396	16	393	380	13	16	14	2
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	3,566	2,242	1,324	3,486	2,176	1,312	71	63	8
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	1,294	1,217	77	1,264	1,189	75	29	27	2
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	21,045	21,045	-	20,040	20,040	-	887	887	-
53	Blacksmiths	596	596	-	584	584	-	10	10	-
54	Boilermakers	148	148	-	141	141	-	6	6	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	1,461	1,461	-	1,348	1,348	-	105	105	-
56	Carpenters	6,358	6,356	-	6,182	6,182	-	138	136	-
57	Cement finishers	998	998	-	802	802	-	189	189	-
58	Electricians	1,060	1,060	-	1,032	1,032	-	12	12	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	364	364	-	354	354	-	9	9	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	345	345	-	342	342	-	3	3	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	1,209	1,209	-	1,131	1,131	-	74	74	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	5,192	5,192	-	5,005	5,005	-	152	152	-
63	Paper hangers	111	111	-	103	103	-	8	8	-
64	Plasterers	667	667	-	556	556	-	111	111	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	1,224	1,224	-	1,200	1,200	-	20	20	-
66	Roofers	274	274	-	270	270	-	3	3	-
67	Sheet metal workers	116	116	-	115	115	-	1	1	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	83	83	-	79	79	-	2	2	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	296	296	-	285	285	-	6	6	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	166	166	-	160	160	-	5	5	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	387	387	-	351	351	-	31	31	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	12,537	12,428	109	11,725	11,617	108	743	742	1
73	Cabinetmakers	498	498	-	496	496	-	1	1	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	251	250	1	230	229	1	17	17	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	83	83	-	83	83	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	466	447	21	447	427	20	20	19	1
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	574	559	19	562	543	19	12	12	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	465	465	-	454	454	-	6	6	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	2,689	2,689	-	2,636	2,636	-	44	44	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	3,087	3,087	-	2,915	2,915	-	154	154	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	1,356	1,356	-	994	994	-	349	349	-
82	Sawyers	642	642	-	623	623	-	10	10	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	364	350	14	361	347	14	3	3	-
84	Tailors and furriers	175	157	18	152	134	18	22	22	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	396	396	-	386	388	-	8	8	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	413	413	-	333	333	-	79	79	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	1,073	1,037	36	1,052	1,016	36	18	18	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	12,789	12,789	-	11,812	11,812	-	884	884	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	48	48	-	44	44	-	2	2	-
90	Asphalt workers	72	72	-	10	10	-	62	62	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	28	28	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
92	Caisson workers	21	21	-	17	17	-	3	3	-
93	Caulkers	53	53	-	48	48	-	5	5	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	1,325	1,325	-	1,246	1,246	-	74	74	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	394	394	-	338	338	-	55	55	-
96	Pipelayers	215	215	-	202	202	-	12	12	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	68	68	-	67	67	-	1	1	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	8,586	8,586	-	8,049	8,049	-	466	466	-
99	Welders	836	836	-	791	791	-	41	41	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	1,146	1,146	-	972	972	-	161	161	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	31,255	27,895	3,360	29,300	26,164	3,136	1,756	1,558	198
102	Bakers	410	382	28	397	372	25	10	7	3
103	Brakemen (railroad)	221	221	-	217	217	-	3	3	-
104	Deliverymen	477	477	-	456	456	-	20	20	-
105	Dressmakers and millinere	642	15	627	578	13	565	62	2	60
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	2,305	2,284	21	2,139	2,118	21	153	133	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	313	313	-	185	185	-	124	124	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	417	417	-	390	390	-	27	27	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	23	14	9	16	11	5	1	1	-
110	Inside workers: mines	4,186	4,186	-	4,162	4,162	-	16	16	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	17,992	15,534	2,458	16,846	14,531	2,314	1,024	994	130
112	Chemical and allied industries	105	92	13	96	83	13	9	9	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	129	41	88	122	40	82	6	1	5
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	203	191	12	190	178	12	12	12	-
115	Clothing industries	396	66	330	380	58	322	13	7	6
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	66	15	51	64	14	50	2	1	1
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	57	17	40	48	12	36	7	5	2
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	273	34	239	268	32	236	4	1	3
119	Electric light and power plants	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	706	461	245	658	421	237	45	39	6
121	Bakeries	163	110	53	161	108	53	2	2	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	105	86	19	75	60	15	29	25	4
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	438	265	173	422	253	169	14	12	2
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	11,141	10,605	536	10,372	9,842	530	682	678	4
125	Automobile factories	9,173	8,742	431	8,618	8,192	426	494	481	13
126	Automobile repair shops	85	85	-	67	67	-	18	18	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	124	116	8	102	94	6	20	20	-
128	Car and railroad shops	178	177	1	174	173	1	3	3	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	1,581	1,485	96	1,411	1,316	95	157	156	1
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	708	268	440	533	196	337	170	71	99
131	Lumber and furniture industries	2,204	2,068	136	2,182	2,046	136	12	12	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	515	424	91	483	392	91	30	30	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	726	562	164	716	555	161	6	4	2
134	Shoe factories	59	42	17	57	40	17	1	1	-
135	Textile industries	314	106	208	301	99	202	12	7	5
136	Cotton mills	13	3	10	12	2	10	1	1	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills	24	15	9	23	14	9	1	1	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	277	88	189	266	83	183	10	5	5
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	771	593	178	740	566	174	26	23	3
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	1,046	1,015	31	962	932	30	71	71	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	232	232	-	226	226	-	4	4	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	603	599	4	468	464	4	135	135	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	2,388	2,206	182	2,259	2,087	172	106	101	5
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	32,803	32,263	540	28,539	28,034	505	3,611	3,581	30
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	8,589	8,186	403	6,989	6,574	385	1,473	1,456	15
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	224	221	3	202	199	3	16	16	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	4,823	4,749	74	3,612	3,542	70	1,135	1,132	3
148	Lumber and furniture industries	1,352	1,325	27	1,290	1,264	26	11	10	1
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	2,190	1,891	299	1,885	1,569	286	311	300	11
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	24,214	24,077	137	21,580	21,460	120	2,138	2,123	15
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	1,002	1,002	-	994	994	-	6	6	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	6,919	6,828	91	6,403	6,322	81	358	350	8
153	Railroads (steam and street)	1,411	1,411	-	1,276	1,276	-	91	91	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	4,401	4,401	-	4,044	4,044	-	280	280	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	593	586	7	431	427	4	156	153	3
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	4,188	4,188	-	3,256	3,256	-	863	863	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	99	99	-	87	87	-	10	10	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	3,065	3,065	-	2,943	2,943	-	5	5	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	87	87	-	62	62	-	22	22	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	710	710	-	682	682	-	21	21	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	1,759	1,720	39	1,402	1,367	35	306	302	4
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	12,633	4,071	8,562	9,683	2,811	6,872	2,846	1,225	1,621
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	614	483	131	541	438	103	70	42	28
164	Bootblacks	49	49	-	11	11	-	38	38	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	460	85	375	312	73	239	144	10	134
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	1,158	835	323	944	688	256	207	142	65
167	Elevator operators	165	111	54	115	85	30	49	26	23
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	1,157	1,092	65	640	595	45	512	492	20
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	221	14	207	113	8	105	103	4	99
170	Porters (except in stores)	336	335	1	59	59	-	275	274	1
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	583	85	498	568	81	487	16	4	12
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	616	252	364	421	185	236	187	63	124
173	Servants (private family)	4,783	70	4,713	3,770	53	3,717	972	15	957
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	1,205	267	938	1,086	200	886	109	65	44
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	1,286	393	893	1,105	335	770	164	50	114
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	19,425	19,268	157	18,878	18,746	132	210	202	8
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	43	43	-	43	43	-	-	-	-
178	Farm laborers	10,829	10,689	140	10,429	10,313	116	116	109	7
179	Farmers	8,553	8,536	17	8,406	8,390	16	94	93	1
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	39,891	15,926	23,965	34,941	14,609	20,332	4,669	1,219	3,450
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	29,810	15,429	14,381	27,224	14,189	13,035	2,393	1,148	1,245
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	10,081	497	9,584	7,717	420	7,297	2,276	71	2,205
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	155	114	41	133	97	36	6	4	4

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE:[4]MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	150,901	106,931	43,970	148,448	103,828	42,620	1,535	837	698
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	1,824	977	847	1,776	939	837	32	26	6
3	Actors	23	12	11	22	11	11	1	1	-
4	Architects	16	15	1	15	14	1	1	1	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	56	34	22	56	34	22	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	31	30	1	30	29	1	1	1	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	42	39	3	39	36	3	2	2	-
8	Designers	10	7	3	10	7	3	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	76	75	1	76	75	1	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	114	114	-	112	112	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	31	4	27	30	3	27	1	1	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	283	230	53	261	211	50	19	16	3
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	204	9	195	202	9	193	2	-	2
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	57	56	1	56	56	1	1	1	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	44	31	13	42	30	12	2	1	1
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	21	15	6	21	15	6	-	-	-
18	Teachers	583	110	473	578	108	470	-	-	-
19	College instructors and professors	6	4	2	6	4	2	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)[3]	577	106	471	572	104	468	-	-	-
21	Other professional workers	39	28	11	38	28	10	-	-	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers	183	157	26	177	151	26	2	2	-
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	3	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	40	31	9	38	29	9	2	2	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	140	123	17	137	120	17	-	-	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	1,754	1,673	81	1,736	1,656	80	7	6	1
27	Building contractors	150	150	-	150	150	-	-	-	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	21	21	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	193	193	-	188	188	-	4	4	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	68	68	-	67	67	-	1	1	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	550	518	32	548	517	31	1	-	1
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	772	723	49	762	713	49	1	1	-
33	OFFICE WORKERS	4,820	2,849	1,971	4,781	2,828	1,953	11	4	7
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	543	404	139	539	400	139	-	-	-
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	131	13	118	129	13	116	1	-	1
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	2,500	1,830	670	2,481	1,817	664	7	3	4
37	Messengers and office boys	176	173	3	176	173	3	-	-	-
38	Office machine operators	44	6	38	44	6	38	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	48	47	1	48	47	1	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	592	48	544	586	48	538	1	-	1
41	Telegraph and radio operators	108	90	18	107	89	18	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	273	15	258	270	15	255	1	-	1
43	Typists	196	23	173	196	23	173	-	-	-
44	Other clerical and allied workers	209	200	9	206	197	9	1	1	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	5,016	3,616	1,400	4,979	3,591	1,388	5	2	3
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	230	183	47	230	183	47	-	-	-
47	Commercial travelers	142	142	-	142	142	-	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	62	61	1	61	60	1	-	-	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	258	242	16	254	239	15	2	1	1
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	2,913	1,669	1,244	2,889	1,655	1,234	2	1	1
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	1,411	1,319	92	1,403	1,312	91	1	-	1
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	11,485	11,485	-	11,334	11,334	-	30	30	-
53	Blacksmiths	409	409	-	406	406	-	-	-	-
54	Boilermakers	164	164	-	163	163	-	-	-	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	518	518	-	506	506	-	6	6	-
56	Carpenters	3,369	3,369	-	3,321	3,321	-	2	2	-
57	Cement finishers	485	485	-	478	478	-	2	2	-
58	Electricians	447	447	-	445	445	-	-	-	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	123	123	-	121	121	-	1	1	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	171	171	-	167	167	-	-	-	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't	1,062	1,062	-	1,049	1,049	-	3	3	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	2,677	2,677	-	2,648	2,648	-	6	6	-
63	Paper hangers	49	49	-	48	48	-	-	-	-
64	Plasterers	390	390	-	376	376	-	7	7	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	592	592	-	589	589	-	-	-	-
66	Roofers	167	167	-	165	165	-	-	-	-
67	Sheet metal workers	108	108	-	107	107	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	206	206	-	205	206	-	1	1	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	218	218	-	217	217	-	1	1	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	85	85	-	83	83	-	-	-	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	245	245	-	240	240	-	1	1	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	6,355	6,249	106	6,263	6,157	106	33	33	-
73	Cabinetmakers	226	226	-	226	226	-	-	-	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	170	168	2	168	166	2	1	1	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	142	142	-	142	142	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	201	190	11	197	186	11	1	1	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	526	470	56	517	461	56	-	-	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	598	598	-	591	591	-	-	-	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	737	737	-	727	727	-	1	1	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	2,096	2,096	-	2,062	2,062	-	19	19	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	226	226	-	225	225	-	1	1	-
82	Sawyers	176	176	-	171	171	-	-	-	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	387	375	12	385	373	12	-	-	-
84	Tailors and furriers	158	138	20	151	131	20	5	5	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	200	200	-	199	199	-	-	-	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	26	26	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	482	477	5	476	471	5	5	5	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	7,585	7,585	-	7,456	7,456	-	22	22	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	55	55	-	55	55	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers	7	7	-	2	2	-	5	5	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	73	73	-	72	72	-	-	-	-
92	Caisson workers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	440	440	-	427	427	-	4	4	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.
[4]Steele County either did not participate in the general relief program in March 1935 or had no relief cases with workers.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
96	Operators of building and construction equipment	268	266	-	258	258	-	1	1	-
96	Pipelayers	77	77	-	77	77	-	-	-	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	46	46	-	45	45	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	5,688	5,688	-	5,601	5,601	-	9	9	-
99	Welders	181	181	-	174	174	-	1	1	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	745	745	-	738	736	-	2	2	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	11,527	9,186	2,341	11,266	8,985	2,281	122	86	34
102	Bakers	302	286	16	298	282	16	1	1	-
103	Brakemen (railroad)	313	313	-	312	312	-	-	-	-
104	Deliverymen	303	303	-	302	302	-	-	-	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	477	17	460	457	17	440	16	-	16
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	143	142	1	140	139	1	1	1	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	35	35	-	29	29	-	4	4	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	161	159	2	157	155	2	2	2	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	13	5	8	11	5	6	1	-	1
110	Inside workers: mines	1,166	1,166	-	1,149	1,149	-	3	3	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	5,893	4,117	1,776	5,762	4,041	1,741	45	29	16
112	Chemical and allied industries	75	46	29	75	46	29	-	-	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	67	48	19	67	48	19	-	-	-
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	160	155	5	159	154	5	-	-	-
115	Clothing industries	531	165	366	522	161	361	4	2	2
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	10	2	8	9	2	7	1	-	1
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	77	21	56	73	19	54	2	2	-
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	444	142	302	440	140	300	1	-	1
119	Electric light and power plants	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	1,358	867	491	1,323	849	474	15	8	7
121	Bakeries	162	106	56	161	106	56	-	-	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	485	279	206	462	266	196	15	8	7
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	711	482	229	700	478	222	-	-	-
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	1,219	1,192	27	1,207	1,180	27	2	2	-
125	Automobile factories	217	206	12	216	204	12	-	-	-
126	Automobile repair shops	73	73	-	71	71	-	-	-	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	70	70	-	69	69	-	1	1	-
128	Car and railroad shops	422	421	1	417	416	1	-	-	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	437	423	14	434	420	14	1	1	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	527	180	347	507	167	340	15	10	5
131	Lumber and furniture industries	526	489	37	513	476	37	1	1	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	81	71	10	81	71	10	-	-	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	378	272	106	373	269	104	3	2	1
134	Shoe factories	197	151	46	196	149	46	-	-	-
135	Textile industries	257	102	155	255	102	153	1	-	1
136	Cotton mills	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills	26	17	9	26	17	9	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	230	85	145	228	85	143	1	-	1
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	510	372	138	498	362	136	4	4	-
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	254	249	5	253	248	5	-	-	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	302	302	-	299	299	-	-	-	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	420	419	1	398	397	1	11	11	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	1,745	1,673	72	1,679	1,610	69	38	37	1
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	18,822	18,672	150	17,903	17,764	139	219	211	7
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	3,436	3,315	121	3,297	3,183	114	62	56	6
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	192	191	1	188	187	1	-	-	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	715	710	5	697	692	5	12	12	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	638	630	8	606	598	8	-	-	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	1,891	1,784	107	1,806	1,706	100	50	44	6
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	15,386	15,357	29	14,606	14,581	25	156	155	1
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	881	881	-	866	866	-	-	-	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	2,646	2,640	6	2,388	2,382	6	16	16	-
153	Railroads (steam and street)	2,121	2,121	-	2,065	2,065	-	12	12	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	2,219	2,219	-	2,096	2,096	-	21	21	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	866	854	12	828	817	11	32	32	-
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	3,923	3,923	-	3,765	3,765	-	31	31	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	113	113	-	112	112	-	1	1	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	766	766	-	686	686	-	-	-	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	30	30	-	30	30	-	-	-	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	613	613	-	601	601	-	3	3	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	1,206	1,197	11	1,150	1,142	8	40	39	1
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	9,228	2,959	6,269	8,533	2,598	5,935	566	319	248
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	482	384	98	469	375	94	9	6	3
164	Bootblacks	32	32	-	21	21	-	11	11	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	398	37	361	346	35	311	46	1	45
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	1,066	692	374	996	540	356	52	40	12
167	Elevator operators	175	127	48	163	122	41	11	4	7
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	689	647	42	651	509	42	31	31	-
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	62	1	61	57	1	56	5	-	5
170	Porters (except in stores)	217	217	-	80	80	-	134	134	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	325	55	270	320	54	266	2	-	2
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	725	217	508	655	207	448	57	6	51
173	Servants (private family)	2,786	38	2,748	2,648	37	2,611	93	-	93
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	1,355	324	1,031	1,250	240	1,010	92	78	14
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	916	188	728	877	177	700	25	8	17
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	29,273	29,062	211	28,755	28,552	203	16	16	-
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	59	59	-	59	59	-	-	-	-
178	Farm laborers	12,197	12,097	100	11,899	11,806	93	6	6	-
179	Farmers	17,017	16,906	111	16,797	16,687	110	10	10	-
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	38,643	11,853	26,790	37,212	11,224	25,988	404	72	332
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	23,592	10,782	12,810	22,885	10,417	12,468	149	64	85
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	15,051	1,071	13,980	14,327	807	13,520	255	8	247
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	4,569	765	3,804	4,454	744	3,710	67	8	59

128018 O—37—6

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	80,748	39,495	41,253	56,016	28,242	27,774	24,403	11,067	13,336
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	1,450	249	1,201	1,281	221	1,060	169	28	141
3	Actors	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
4	Architects	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	7	3	4	7	3	4	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	48	48	-	38	38	-	10	10	-
8	Designers	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	43	43	-	43	43	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	58	1	57	57	1	56	1	-	1
13	Musicians and teachers of music	93	9	84	84	6	78	9	3	6
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	173	1	172	165	1	164	8	-	8
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	6	6	-	7	7	-	1	1	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	36	3	33	35	3	32	1	-	1
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	10	5	5	10	5	5	-	-	-
18	Teachers	887	81	806	751	68	683	136	13	123
19	College instructors and professors	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)	886	81	805	750	68	682	136	13	123
21	Other professional workers	30	7	23	30	7	23	-	-	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers	36	24	12	33	23	10	3	1	2
23	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	4	2	2	4	2	2	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	31	21	10	28	20	8	3	1	2
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	360	306	54	346	296	50	14	10	4
27	Building contractors	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	20	17	3	13	13	-	7	4	3
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	131	120	11	128	117	11	3	3	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	182	142	40	178	139	39	4	3	1
33	OFFICE WORKERS	1,827	584	1,243	1,803	568	1,235	19	14	5
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	411	219	192	407	217	190	2	1	1
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	60	7	53	60	7	53	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	439	203	236	430	195	235	9	8	1
37	Messengers and office boys	46	43	3	44	41	3	2	2	-
38	Office machine operators	4	-	4	4	-	4	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	354	6	348	352	6	346	2	-	2
41	Telegraph and radio operators	34	28	6	33	25	8	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	169	3	166	166	3	163	1	-	1
43	Typists	243	16	227	243	16	227	-	-	-
44	Other clerical and allied workers	64	56	8	61	55	6	3	3	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,940	792	1,148	1,907	771	1,136	25	16	9
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	20	9	11	18	6	10	2	1	1
47	Commercial travelers	45	44	1	45	44	1	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	18	15	3	17	14	3	1	1	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	69	63	6	65	61	4	3	1	2
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	1,622	517	1,105	1,603	506	1,097	12	7	5
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	166	144	22	159	138	21	7	6	1
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	3,132	3,132	-	2,768	2,768	-	349	349	-
53	Blacksmiths	131	131	-	117	117	-	14	14	-
54	Boilermakers	29	29	-	27	27	-	2	2	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	128	128	-	89	89	-	38	38	-
56	Carpenters	1,612	1,612	-	1,468	1,466	-	135	135	-
57	Cement finishers	60	60	-	20	20	-	40	40	-
58	Electricians	122	122	-	121	121	-	1	1	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	25	25	-	24	24	-	1	1	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	50	50	-	50	50	-	-	-	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	111	111	-	101	101	-	10	10	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	560	560	-	518	518	-	38	38	-
63	Paper hangers	6	8	-	5	5	-	3	3	-
64	Plasterers	58	58	-	26	26	-	32	32	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	156	156	-	134	134	-	21	21	-
66	Roofers	28	28	-	27	27	-	1	1	-
67	Sheet metal workers	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	18	18	-	15	15	-	3	3	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	5	5	-	4	4	-	1	1	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	16	16	-	7	7	-	9	9	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	1,498	1,474	24	1,303	1,279	24	189	189	-
73	Cabinetmakers	29	29	-	27	27	-	2	2	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	42	41	1	32	31	1	10	10	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	64	56	8	62	54	8	2	2	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	140	138	2	124	122	2	16	16	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	179	179	-	121	121	-	58	58	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	180	180	-	174	174	-	6	6	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	481	481	-	434	434	-	46	46	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	5	5	-	4	4	-	1	1	-
82	Sawyers	231	231	-	186	186	-	42	42	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	31	27	4	31	27	4	-	-	-
84	Tailors and furriers	14	6	8	11	3	8	3	3	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	16	16	-	15	15	-	1	1	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	74	73	1	70	69	1	4	4	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	1,480	1,480	-	1,089	1,089	-	389	389	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	5	5	-	3	3	-	2	2	-
92	Caisson workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	7	7	-	5	5	-	2	2	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	159	159	-	69	69	-	89	89	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	48	48	-	22	22	-	26	26	-
96	Pipelayers	6	6	-	5	5	-	1	1	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	15	15	-	13	13	-	2	2	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	1,051	1,051	-	860	860	-	190	190	-
99	Welders	30	30	-	28	28	-	2	2	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	158	158	-	84	84	-	74	74	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	5,272	2,013	3,259	4,475	1,554	2,921	774	452	322
102	Bakers	42	37	5	35	33	2	7	4	3
103	Brakemen (railroad)	76	76	-	63	63	-	12	12	-
104	Deliverymen	108	108	-	50	50	-	58	58	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	2,176	13	2,163	1,994	12	1,982	174	1	173
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	70	70	-	66	66	-	4	4	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	92	92	-	82	82	-	10	10	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	16	8	10	10	4	6	3	2	1
110	Inside workers: mines	18	18	-	11	11	-	5	5	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	2,089	1,057	1,032	1,714	831	883	366	222	144
112	Chemical and allied industries	13	11	2	10	8	2	3	3	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	8	8	-	6	6	-	2	2	-
115	Clothing industries	215	12	203	214	11	203	-	-	-
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	86	6	80	85	5	80	-	-	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	64	5	59	64	5	59	-	-	-
116	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	65	1	64	65	1	64	-	-	-
119	Electric light and power plants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	261	94	167	211	65	146	48	29	19
121	Bakeries	13	10	3	10	7	3	3	3	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	15	12	3	8	7	1	7	5	2
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	233	72	161	193	51	142	38	21	17
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	99	99	-	91	91	-	8	8	-
125	Automobile factories	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
126	Automobile repair shops	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
128	Car and railroad shops	79	79	-	74	74	-	5	5	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	11	11	-	9	9	-	2	2	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	169	37	132	80	20	60	86	17	69
131	Lumber and furniture industries	410	397	13	304	292	12	103	102	1
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	11	9	2	9	7	2	2	2	-
134	Shoe factories	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
135	Textile industries	687	249	438	631	244	387	56	5	51
136	Cotton mills	284	113	171	273	110	163	11	3	8
137	Woolen and worsted mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	403	136	267	358	134	224	45	2	43
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	210	140	70	152	86	66	58	54	4
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	30	26	2	27	25	2	3	3	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	74	74	-	65	65	-	9	9	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	78	75	3	50	47	3	28	28	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	403	359	44	308	265	43	95	94	1
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	7,840	7,576	264	3,963	3,861	102	3,851	3,690	161
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	2,170	2,101	69	1,091	1,042	49	1,070	1,061	19
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	15	15	-	5	5	-	10	10	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	18	17	1	8	6	-	10	9	1
148	Lumber and furniture industries	1,661	1,642	19	905	892	13	748	742	6
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	476	427	49	173	137	36	302	290	12
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	5,670	5,475	195	2,872	2,819	53	2,781	2,639	142
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	16	16	-	13	13	-	3	3	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	2,631	2,442	189	1,270	1,222	48	1,353	1,212	141
153	Railroads (steam and street)	456	456	-	154	154	-	302	302	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	703	703	-	389	389	-	312	312	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	132	131	1	30	29	1	102	102	-
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and constr.	973	973	-	500	500	-	470	470	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	33	33	-	7	7	-	26	26	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	317	317	-	236	236	-	80	80	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	15	15	-	2	2	-	13	13	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	153	153	-	96	96	-	57	57	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	241	236	5	176	172	4	63	62	1
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	7,311	763	6,548	1,315	206	1,109	5,977	556	5,421
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	112	77	35	93	64	29	18	13	5
164	Bootblacks	15	15	-	-	-	-	15	15	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	36	2	34	2	1	1	34	1	33
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	296	83	213	104	26	78	192	57	135
167	Elevator operators	8	3	5	3	2	1	5	1	4
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	124	104	20	36	27	9	87	77	10
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	1,799	12	1,787	83	-	83	1,709	12	1,697
170	Porters (except in stores)	80	80	-	2	2	-	77	77	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	453	7	446	326	6	320	127	2	126
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	100	24	76	17	6	11	83	18	65
173	Servants (private family)	3,511	56	3,455	184	3	181	3,320	53	3,267
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	359	67	292	318	44	274	41	23	18
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	418	233	185	148	26	122	269	207	62
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	25,359	18,950	8,409	16,253	13,868	2,385	8,975	4,972	4,003
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	62	58	4	62	58	4	-	-	-
178	Farm laborers	16,056	10,553	5,503	9,415	7,615	1,800	6,579	2,993	3,586
179	Farmers	9,241	8,339	902	6,776	6,295	481	2,396	1,979	417
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	23,262	2,161	21,101	19,499	1,749	17,750	3,669	392	3,277
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	9,225	1,979	7,246	7,783	1,808	6,175	1,402	356	1,044
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	14,037	182	13,855	11,716	141	11,575	2,267	41	2,226
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	17	15	2	14	12	2	3	3	-

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL[3]	221,423	144,160	77,263	182,878	123,446	59,432	36,868	19,676	17,182
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	1,675	919	756	1,455	776	679	206	137	69
3	Actors	34	21	13	28	18	10	8	3	5
4	Architects	12	12	-	11	11	-	1	1	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	42	29	13	41	26	15	1	1	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	15	15	-	14	14	-	1	1	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	129	121	8	72	65	7	57	56	1
8	Designers	7	4	3	7	4	3	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	62	62	-	62	62	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	124	124	-	122	122	-	2	2	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	14	13	1	14	13	1	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	14	4	10	14	4	10	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	235	146	89	180	100	80	52	44	6
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	114	10	104	103	10	93	7	-	7
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	15	13	2	15	13	2	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	26	18	8	15	11	4	10	6	4
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	28	17	11	28	17	11	-	-	-
18	Teachers	567	125	442	507	109	398	56	15	41
19	College instructors and professors	5	2	3	4	2	2	1	-	1
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)	562	123	439	503	107	396	55	15	40
21	Other professional workers	36	23	13	33	21	12	2	1	1
22	Other semiprofessional workers	181	142	39	169	134	35	11	7	4
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	8	5	3	8	5	3	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	24	19	5	24	19	5	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	149	118	31	137	110	27	11	7	4
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	1,543	1,420	123	1,460	1,339	121	73	71	2
27	Building contractors	190	190	-	178	178	-	12	12	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	249	248	1	221	220	1	24	24	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	38	37	1	38	37	1	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	423	397	26	407	382	25	13	12	1
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	640	545	95	613	519	94	24	23	1
33	OFFICE WORKERS	4,569	2,624	1,945	4,373	2,500	1,873	179	115	64
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	515	307	208	503	303	200	10	3	7
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	160	28	134	159	26	133	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	2,241	1,604	637	2,111	1,513	598	121	85	36
37	Messengers and office boys	216	212	4	198	196	2	18	16	2
38	Office machine operators	58	24	34	57	23	34	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	66	60	6	64	58	6	2	2	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	427	47	380	415	45	370	12	2	10
41	Telegraph and radio operators	87	79	8	86	78	8	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	358	24	334	352	23	329	3	1	2
43	Typists	214	23	191	204	20	184	10	3	7
44	Other clerical and allied workers	227	218	9	224	215	9	3	3	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	5,065	3,340	1,725	4,861	3,168	1,883	182	146	34
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	124	76	48	117	73	44	7	3	4
47	Commercial travelers	87	83	4	66	62	4	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	137	135	2	126	123	2	12	12	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	309	271	38	288	255	33	17	13	4
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	3,136	1,739	1,397	3,018	1,651	1,367	101	76	25
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	1,270	1,036	234	1,217	984	233	45	44	1
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	12,321	12,321	-	11,682	11,682	-	572	572	-
53	Blacksmiths	499	499	-	486	486	-	12	12	-
54	Boilermakers	160	160	-	152	152	-	6	6	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	707	707	-	850	850	-	54	54	-
56	Carpenters	3,604	3,604	-	3,506	3,506	-	80	80	-
57	Cement finishers	675	675	-	534	534	-	139	139	-
58	Electricians	440	440	-	429	429	-	8	6	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	296	296	-	282	282	-	12	12	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	167	167	-	163	163	-	3	3	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	1,083	1,083	-	1,031	1,031	-	46	46	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	2,511	2,511	-	2,420	2,420	-	77	77	-
63	Paper hangers	286	286	-	253	253	-	29	29	-
64	Plasterers	424	424	-	360	360	-	64	64	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	603	603	-	585	585	-	12	12	-
66	Roofers	161	161	-	157	157	-	1	1	-
67	Sheet metal workers	60	60	-	60	60	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	125	125	-	122	122	-	3	3	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	226	226	-	221	221	-	4	4	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	80	80	-	76	76	-	3	3	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	215	215	-	195	195	-	17	17	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	5,819	5,407	112	5,179	5,069	110	311	309	2
73	Cabinetmakers	127	127	-	121	121	-	3	3	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	138	137	1	129	126	1	7	7	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	91	91	-	90	90	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	327	292	36	307	273	34	19	16	1
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	486	458	28	462	434	28	22	22	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	331	331	-	314	314	-	15	15	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	573	573	-	565	565	-	8	6	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	1,889	1,889	-	1,780	1,780	-	102	102	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	336	336	-	265	265	-	70	70	-
82	Sawyers	267	267	-	250	250	-	17	17	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	260	237	23	253	230	23	4	4	-
84	Tailors and furriers	93	76	17	74	58	16	18	17	1
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	178	178	-	172	172	-	3	3	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	38	38	-	34	34	-	4	4	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	385	377	8	363	355	8	19	19	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	9,193	9,193	-	7,816	7,816	-	1,336	1,336	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	25	25	-	24	24	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers	71	71	-	6	6	-	65	65	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	72	72	-	62	62	-	9	9	-
92	Caisson workers	16	16	-	10	10	-	6	6	-
93	Calkers	6	8	-	6	6	-	2	2	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	805	805	-	618	618	-	183	183	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.
[2]Includes an estimate of 11,900 workers. See "Qualifications of Summary Statistics for the United States," page 18.
[3]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.
[4]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	547	547	-	484	484	-	63	63	-
96	Pipelayers	50	50	-	44	44	-	6	6	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	45	45	-	45	45	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	6,460	6,460	-	5,611	5,611	-	821	821	-
99	Welders	216	218	-	204	204	-	11	11	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	878	878	-	704	704	-	171	171	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	22,801	14,523	8,278	19,479	12,562	6,917	3,196	1,879	1,316
102	Bakers	260	241	19	253	236	17	4	2	2
103	Brakemen (railroad)	162	162	-	155	155	-	7	7	-
104	Deliverymen	844	844	-	679	679	-	165	165	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	1,965	23	1,942	1,818	22	1,796	132	1	131
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	149	148	1	130	129	1	18	18	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	101	101	-	67	67	-	32	32	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	376	375	1	325	325	-	51	50	1
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	24	14	10	24	14	10	-	-	-
110	Inside workers: mines	2,849	2,849	-	2,704	2,704	-	132	132	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	12,850	8,680	6,170	10,699	5,705	4,994	2,083	935	1,148
112	Chemical and allied industries	215	147	68	189	128	61	26	19	7
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	265	82	183	192	65	127	73	17	56
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	372	355	17	276	261	15	95	94	1
115	Clothing industries	1,715	224	1,491	1,670	203	1,467	38	21	17
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	313	15	298	311	15	296	-	-	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	406	58	348	396	51	345	10	7	3
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	996	151	845	963	137	826	28	14	14
119	Electric light and power plants	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	2,834	1,224	1,610	2,099	969	1,130	710	237	473
121	Bakeries	198	79	119	191	75	116	7	4	3
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	1,169	702	467	917	498	419	236	190	46
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	1,467	443	1,024	991	396	595	467	43	424
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	1,635	1,598	37	1,347	1,310	37	277	277	-
125	Automobile factories	446	428	18	426	408	18	19	19	-
126	Automobile repair shops	32	32	-	30	30	-	2	2	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	216	215	1	123	122	1	91	91	-
128	Car and railroad shops	303	303	-	219	219	-	83	83	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	638	620	18	549	531	18	82	82	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	1,480	328	1,154	834	172	662	635	154	481
131	Lumber and furniture industries	590	558	32	562	530	32	26	26	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	202	158	44	188	146	42	14	12	2
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	322	145	177	300	137	163	21	7	14
134	Shoe factories	1,810	977	833	1,791	959	832	16	15	1
135	Textile industries	246	85	161	225	80	145	19	4	15
136	Cotton mills	29	11	18	27	10	17	2	1	1
137	Woolen and worsted mills	12	7	5	10	6	4	2	1	1
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	205	67	138	188	64	124	15	2	13
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	1,155	792	363	1,017	756	261	133	52	81
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	300	289	11	272	262	10	24	23	1
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	268	268	-	253	253	-	11	11	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	650	649	1	397	396	1	251	251	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	2,003	1,880	123	1,703	1,615	88	287	284	33
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	26,677	26,391	286	19,864	19,816	248	6,578	6,543	35
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	4,172	3,990	182	2,582	2,418	164	1,549	1,532	17
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	665	665	-	327	327	-	334	334	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	908	906	3	378	375	3	522	522	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	588	569	19	518	499	19	66	66	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	2,011	1,851	160	1,359	1,217	142	627	610	17
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	22,505	22,401	104	17,282	17,198	84	5,029	5,011	18
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	1,234	1,234	-	975	975	-	251	251	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	6,754	6,677	77	8,054	5,985	69	680	654	6
153	Railroads (steam and street)	2,450	2,450	-	1,633	1,633	-	722	722	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	2,606	2,606	-	2,150	2,150	-	447	447	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	1,026	1,014	12	380	377	3	644	635	9
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	4,424	4,424	-	3,090	3,090	-	1,312	1,312	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	28	28	-	8	8	-	20	20	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1,198	1,198	-	1,174	1,174	-	21	21	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	92	92	-	51	51	-	40	40	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	940	940	-	648	648	-	285	285	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	1,763	1,738	15	1,119	1,107	12	627	624	3
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	23,973	5,169	18,804	14,023	2,571	11,452	9,816	2,843	7,253
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	550	424	126	466	371	95	81	50	31
164	Bootblacks	101	100	1	12	11	1	89	89	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	1,064	92	972	486	89	397	594	22	572
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	1,701	839	862	1,215	594	621	477	239	238
167	Elevator operators	231	170	61	140	114	26	90	55	36
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	1,199	1,144	55	467	424	33	732	710	22
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	2,558	28	2,530	972	8	964	1,572	19	1,553
170	Porters (except in stores)	856	852	4	65	64	1	789	786	3
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	759	88	671	703	82	621	52	5	47
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	1,449	358	1,091	610	197	413	832	159	673
173	Servants (private family)	7,954	127	7,827	4,605	55	4,550	3,306	71	3,235
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	1,808	435	1,371	1,547	307	1,240	251	127	124
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	3,745	512	3,233	2,765	275	2,490	981	231	750
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	48,596	44,856	1,740	44,153	42,628	1,525	2,156	1,970	186
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	47	44	3	47	44	3	-	-	-
178	Farm laborers	22,038	20,595	1,441	20,286	19,030	1,256	1,644	1,467	177
179	Farmers	24,513	24,217	296	23,840	23,554	286	512	503	9
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	36,683	5,736	29,947	32,342	5,201	27,141	2,866	448	2,420
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	16,264	5,262	10,992	15,019	4,820	10,199	1,139	412	727
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	19,429	474	18,955	17,323	381	16,942	1,729	36	1,693
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION[4]	25,810	12,261	13,549	16,201	8,518	7,683	9,386	3,595	5,791

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	37,122	27,195	9,927	36,846	28,239	9,606	183	116	65
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	302	123	179	297	120	177	3	2	1
3	Actors	3	2	1	2	2	-	1	-	1
4	Architects	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	7	5	2	7	5	2	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	18	18	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
8	Designers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	5	-	5	5	-	5	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	49	32	17	47	30	17	1	1	-
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	31	2	29	31	2	29	-	-	-
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	5	3	2	5	3	2	-	-	-
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
18	Teachers	131	20	111	130	20	110	-	-	-
19	College instructors and professors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)[3]	131	20	111	130	20	110	-	-	-
21	Other professional workers	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers	25	16	9	25	16	9	-	-	-
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	6	2	4	6	2	4	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	18	13	5	18	13	5	-	-	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	327	287	40	317	281	36	3	1	2
27	Building contractors	25	25	-	23	23	-	-	-	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	26	26	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	18	18	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	102	91	11	100	91	9	2	-	2
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	153	124	29	148	121	27	1	1	-
33	OFFICE WORKERS	966	491	465	953	490	463	-	-	-
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	145	77	68	145	77	68	-	-	-
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	22	-	22	22	-	22	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	340	246	94	336	243	93	-	-	-
37	Messengers and office boys	65	64	1	65	64	1	-	-	-
38	Office machine operators	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
39	Officer managers and bank tellers	5	2	3	5	2	3	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	190	9	171	179	9	170	-	-	-
41	Telegraph and radio operators	26	26	2	28	26	2	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	57	1	56	57	1	56	-	-	-
43	Typists	49	9	40	49	9	40	-	-	-
44	Other clerical and allied workers	82	57	5	62	57	5	-	-	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	896	521	374	890	519	371	2	2	-
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	12	11	1	12	11	1	-	-	-
47	Commercial travelers	17	15	2	17	15	2	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	13	12	1	13	12	1	-	-	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	23	22	1	23	22	1	-	-	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	697	339	358	693	338	355	1	1	-
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	133	122	11	132	121	11	1	1	-
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	1,799	1,799	-	1,772	1,772	-	5	5	-
53	Blacksmiths	136	136	-	132	132	-	-	-	-
54	Boilermakers	44	44	-	43	43	-	-	-	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	47	47	-	46	46	-	-	-	-
56	Carpenters	584	584	-	579	579	-	-	-	-
57	Cement finishers	38	38	-	36	36	-	-	-	-
58	Electricians	60	60	-	60	60	-	-	-	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	27	27	-	27	27	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	89	89	-	87	87	-	-	-	-
61	Operators or engineers: state'y and port. constr. equip't	342	342	-	335	335	-	2	2	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	206	206	-	203	203	-	2	2	-
63	Paper hangers	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
64	Plasterers	35	35	-	34	34	-	1	1	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	98	98	-	98	98	-	-	-	-
66	Roofers	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
67	Sheet metal workers	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	46	46	-	47	47	-	-	-	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	23	23	-	23	23	-	-	-	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	1,114	1,103	11	1,101	1,090	11	2	2	-
73	Cabinetmakers	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	34	34	-	33	33	-	-	-	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	50	45	5	49	44	5	1	1	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	135	133	2	132	130	2	-	-	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	87	87	-	86	86	-	-	-	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	137	137	-	137	137	-	-	-	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	421	421	-	420	420	-	-	-	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
82	Sawyers	126	126	-	124	124	-	-	-	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	31	30	1	31	30	1	-	-	-
84	Tailors and furriers	16	13	3	14	11	3	1	1	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	40	40	-	39	39	-	-	-	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	2,263	2,263	-	2,222	2,222	-	4	4	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	39	39	-	38	38	-	-	-	-
92	Caisson workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	76	76	-	74	74	-	-	-	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	172	172	-	170	170	-	-	-	-
96	Pipelayers	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	23	23	-	23	23	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	1,712	1,712	-	1,677	1,677	-	4	4	-
99	Welders	35	35	-	35	35	-	-	-	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	176	176	-	175	175	-	-	-	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	4,370	3,861	509	4,301	3,804	497	12	10	2
102	Bakers	46	41	5	45	41	4	-	-	-
103	Brakemen (railroad)	68	68	-	68	68	-	-	-	-
104	Deliverymen	227	227	-	225	225	-	-	-	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	225	2	223	219	2	217	2	-	2
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	21	21	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	28	28	-	28	28	-	-	-	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	32	32	-	31	31	-	-	-	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
110	Inside workers: mines	2,433	2,433	-	2,396	2,396	-	4	4	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	767	512	255	756	506	250	2	2	-
112	Chemical and allied industries	11	10	1	11	10	1	-	-	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	12	12	-	11	11	-	1	1	-
116	Clothing industries	15	3	12	15	3	12	-	-	-
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	12	3	9	12	3	9	-	-	-
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
119	Electric light and power plants	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	251	164	87	246	161	85	-	-	-
121	Bakeries	15	12	3	15	12	3	-	-	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	100	57	43	96	57	41	-	-	-
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	136	95	41	133	92	41	-	-	-
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	132	131	1	132	131	1	-	-	-
125	Automobile factories	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
126	Automobile repair shops	18	18	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
128	Car and railroad shops	98	97	1	96	97	1	-	-	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	151	26	105	128	25	103	1	1	-
131	Lumber and furniture industries	65	62	1	63	62	1	-	-	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	74	74	-	73	73	-	-	-	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	10	5	5	10	5	5	-	-	-
134	Shoe factories	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
135	Textile industries	9	4	5	9	4	5	-	-	-
136	Cotton mills	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	7	4	3	7	4	3	-	-	-
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	52	16	36	51	16	35	-	-	-
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	44	44	-	43	43	-	1	1	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	46	46	-	44	44	-	2	2	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	415	391	24	408	384	24	1	1	-
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	4,210	4,205	5	3,975	3,970	5	22	22	-
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	395	391	4	389	385	4	1	1	-
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	15	15	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	98	98	-	98	98	-	-	-	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	275	271	4	271	267	4	1	1	-
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	3,815	3,814	1	3,586	3,585	1	21	21	-
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	158	158	-	156	156	-	-	-	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	903	902	1	850	829	1	7	7	-
153	Railroads (steam and street)	522	522	-	461	461	-	7	7	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	565	565	-	550	550	-	2	2	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	65	65	-	60	60	-	-	-	-
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	451	451	-	439	439	-	1	1	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	542	542	-	532	532	-	-	-	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	10	10	-	8	8	-	1	1	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	492	492	-	468	468	-	-	-	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	106	106	-	100	100	-	3	3	-
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	2,732	588	2,144	2,557	521	2,036	95	54	41
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	104	71	33	102	70	32	1	1	-
164	Bootblacks	12	12	-	8	8	-	4	4	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	42	2	40	41	2	39	1	-	1
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	428	240	185	401	224	177	16	13	3
167	Elevator operators	16	4	12	15	3	12	1	1	-
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	115	86	29	96	70	26	18	15	3
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	46	-	46	43	-	43	1	-	1
170	Porters (except in stores)	17	17	-	2	2	-	15	15	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	121	10	111	119	10	109	1	-	1
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	246	45	201	222	41	181	12	2	10
173	Servants (private family)	1,053	4	1,049	991	3	988	21	-	21
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	463	69	394	446	62	386	3	3	-
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	72	28	44	69	26	43	1	-	1
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	11,000	10,858	142	10,484	10,376	108	14	14	-
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	45	42	3	41	40	1	-	-	-
178	Farm laborers	4,892	4,804	88	4,431	4,377	54	8	8	-
179	Farmers	6,065	6,012	53	6,012	5,959	53	6	6	-
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	7,108	1,058	6,050	6,932	1,038	5,894	21	2	19
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	3,662	1,038	2,624	3,585	1,018	2,547	13	2	11
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	3,446	20	3,426	3,367	20	3,347	6	-	6
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	46	38	8	44	36	8	-	-	-

TABLE 1—WORKERS[1] ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE[4] MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	58,459	41,642	16,817	53,437	38,620	14,817	3,418	1,814	1,604
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	1,106	429	677	998	374	624	88	48	40
3	Actors	31	14	17	24	11	13	7	3	4
4	Architects	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	15	8	7	14	8	6	1	-	1
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	47	39	8	34	28	6	13	11	2
8	Designers	6	2	4	6	2	4	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	24	23	1	22	21	1	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	30	30	-	29	29	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	10	9	1	10	9	1	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	7	2	5	7	2	5	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	158	112	56	132	88	44	34	24	10
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	74	1	73	67	1	66	2	-	2
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	6	-	6	6	-	6	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	14	6	8	11	4	7	3	2	1
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	12	8	4	10	7	3	1	1	-
18	Teachers	556	88	468	531	86	445	20	2	18
19	College instructors and professors	9	4	5	7	2	5	2	2	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)[3]	547	84	463	524	84	440	18	-	18
21	Other professional workers	19	9	10	18	9	9	1	-	1
22	Other semiprofessional workers	77	62	15	67	53	14	6	5	1
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	10	4	6	10	4	6	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	65	56	9	55	47	8	6	5	1
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	438	397	41	422	388	34	9	2	7
27	Building contractors	31	31	-	31	31	-	-	-	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	19	18	1	19	18	1	-	-	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	150	137	13	147	134	13	-	-	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	230	203	27	217	197	20	9	2	7
33	OFFICE WORKERS	2,184	1,041	1,143	2,100	1,013	1,087	56	14	42
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	342	231	111	332	225	107	6	3	2
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	53	5	48	51	5	46	2	-	2
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	857	583	274	825	568	257	20	7	13
37	Messengers and office boys	38	38	-	36	36	-	2	2	-
38	Office machine operators	22	5	17	21	5	16	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	15	12	3	16	12	3	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	425	34	391	405	33	372	16	1	15
41	Telegraph and radio operators	37	36	1	36	35	1	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	166	8	158	164	8	156	-	-	-
43	Typists	159	22	137	147	21	126	11	1	10
44	Other clerical and allied workers	70	67	3	69	66	3	-	-	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,709	1,140	569	1,658	1,108	550	21	11	10
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	54	48	6	52	48	4	2	-	2
47	Commercial travelers	43	41	2	43	41	2	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	100	96	4	96	92	4	2	2	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	1,024	515	509	990	496	494	15	7	8
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	472	424	48	461	415	46	2	2	-
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	4,591	4,591	-	4,396	4,396	-	130	130	-
53	Blacksmiths	156	156	-	152	152	-	4	4	-
54	Boilermakers	57	57	-	56	56	-	-	-	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	237	237	-	221	221	-	11	11	-
56	Carpenters	1,322	1,322	-	1,292	1,292	-	13	13	-
57	Cement finishers	202	202	-	179	179	-	20	20	-
58	Electricians	166	166	-	159	159	-	-	-	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	50	50	-	49	49	-	1	1	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	106	106	-	104	104	-	-	-	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	297	297	-	280	280	-	12	12	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	1,243	1,243	-	1,174	1,174	-	46	46	-
63	Paper hangers	22	22	-	17	17	-	5	5	-
64	Plasterers	181	181	-	164	164	-	16	16	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	219	219	-	217	217	-	1	1	-
66	Roofers	68	68	-	67	67	-	-	-	-
67	Sheet metal workers	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	92	92	-	92	92	-	-	-	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	35	35	-	34	34	-	1	1	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	106	106	-	106	106	-	-	-	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	1,953	1,919	34	1,858	1,823	33	73	72	1
73	Cabinetmakers	51	51	-	30	30	-	-	-	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	73	72	1	64	63	1	8	8	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	17	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	50	46	4	46	43	3	3	2	1
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	140	126	14	134	120	14	3	3	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	141	141	-	136	136	-	4	4	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	182	182	-	177	177	-	3	3	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	993	993	-	948	948	-	36	36	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	36	36	-	33	33	-	2	2	-
82	Sawyers	11	11	-	10	10	-	1	1	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	75	70	5	73	68	5	1	1	-
84	Tailors and furriers	41	34	7	31	24	7	8	8	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	55	55	-	54	54	-	1	1	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	108	105	3	103	100	3	3	3	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	3,016	3,016	-	2,794	2,794	-	193	193	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers	18	18	-	3	3	-	15	15	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
92	Caisson workers	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	152	152	-	122	122	-	28	28	-

[1]Includes workers 15 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.
[4]Antelope, Arthur, Banner, Butler, Cass, Cuming, Dawson, Grant, Hooker, Kimball, Merrick, Nemaha, Phelps, Saline, Sarpy, Seward, and Sioux Counties either did not participate in the general relief program in March 1935 or had no relief cases with workers.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	107	107	-	102	102	-	5	5	-
96	Pipelayers	9	9	-	8	8	-	1	1	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	35	35	-	35	35	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	2,277	2,277	-	2,156	2,155	-	101	101	-
99	Welders	62	62	-	60	60	-	2	2	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	330	330	-	283	283	-	41	41	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	3,778	2,400	1,378	3,334	2,124	1,210	388	243	145
102	Bakers	156	147	9	150	144	6	3	-	3
103	Brakemen (railroad)	79	79	-	76	76	-	-	-	-
104	Deliverymen	289	269	-	248	248	-	21	21	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	583	1	582	492	1	491	78	-	78
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	5	5	-	3	3	-	2	2	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	7	7	-	5	5	-	2	2	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	56	56	-	52	52	-	4	4	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	7	5	2	5	4	2	1	1	-
110	Inside workers: mines	18	18	-	17	17	-	1	1	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	1,811	1,077	734	1,556	890	666	230	172	58
112	Chemical and allied industries	13	7	6	13	7	6	-	-	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	8	3	5	8	3	5	-	-	-
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	14	13	1	12	12	-	2	1	1
115	Clothing industries	92	9	83	83	6	77	9	3	6
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	4	1	3	3	-	3	1	1	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	38	5	33	34	3	31	4	2	2
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	50	3	47	46	3	43	4	-	4
119	Electric light and power plants	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	989	635	354	816	483	333	159	144	15
121	Bakeries	49	24	25	49	24	25	-	-	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	687	484	203	520	336	184	156	141	15
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	253	127	126	247	123	124	5	3	-
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	159	157	2	153	151	2	3	3	-
125	Automobile factories	10	9	1	10	9	1	-	-	-
126	Automobile repair shops	33	33	-	29	29	-	3	3	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	13	13	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
128	Car and railroad shops	68	66	-	65	65	-	-	-	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	37	36	1	37	36	1	-	-	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	276	73	203	220	52	168	52	20	32
131	Lumber and furniture industries	36	35	1	35	34	1	1	1	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	13	13	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	63	34	29	60	34	26	2	-	2
134	Shoe factories	21	17	4	20	16	4	-	-	-
135	Textile industries	16	4	12	15	3	12	-	-	-
136	Cotton mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	16	4	12	15	3	12	-	-	-
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	110	76	34	107	75	32	2	-	2
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	41	40	1	40	39	1	1	1	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	74	74	-	70	70	-	1	1	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	111	111	-	82	82	-	27	27	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	561	511	50	537	493	44	17	11	6
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	10,108	10,068	40	9,134	9,099	35	613	609	4
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	990	961	29	755	730	25	186	184	4
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	25	25	-	25	25	-	-	-	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	29	29	-	26	26	-	2	2	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	926	897	29	694	669	25	186	182	4
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	9,118	9,107	11	8,379	8,369	10	425	425	-
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	17	17	-	16	16	-	1	1	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	4,375	4,368	7	4,137	4,130	7	145	145	-
153	Railroads (steam and street)	777	777	-	697	697	-	23	23	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	826	826	-	741	741	-	51	51	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	123	120	3	110	108	2	11	11	-
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	2,143	2,143	-	1,882	1,882	-	150	150	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	5	5	-	4	4	-	1	1	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	130	130	-	122	122	-	5	5	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	11	11	-	9	9	-	2	2	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	263	263	-	257	257	-	4	4	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	448	447	1	404	403	1	32	32	-
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	7,319	1,266	6,053	5,613	808	4,805	1,582	439	1,143
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	224	162	62	203	154	49	19	7	12
164	Bootblacks	13	13	-	4	4	-	9	9	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	1,389	30	1,359	1,004	25	979	356	5	351
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	538	324	214	389	237	152	138	80	58
167	Elevator operators	57	22	35	50	18	32	14	3	11
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	260	225	35	184	134	50	93	89	4
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	113	2	111	55	1	54	55	1	54
170	Porters (except in stores)	191	191	-	23	23	-	167	167	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	237	10	227	226	9	217	9	1	8
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	386	58	328	195	44	151	189	14	175
173	Servants (private family)	2,742	16	2,726	2,283	13	2,270	406	3	403
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	636	114	522	543	68	475	82	41	41
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	523	99	424	474	78	396	45	19	26
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	14,130	13,976	154	13,472	13,369	103	34	30	4
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
178	Farm laborers	6,262	6,128	134	5,793	5,709	84	16	15	1
179	Farmers	7,858	7,838	20	7,669	7,650	19	18	15	3
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	7,847	1,232	6,615	7,392	1,168	6,224	228	20	208
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	4,010	1,184	2,826	3,824	1,135	2,689	86	18	68
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	3,837	48	3,789	3,568	33	3,535	142	2	140
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	280	167	113	268	156	112	3	3	-

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	4,257	3,538	721	3,907	3,231	676	49	42	7
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	99	63	36	97	62	35	1	1	-
3	Actors	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
4	Architects	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
8	Designers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	14	11	3	14	11	3	-	-	-
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	4	-	4	4	-	4	-	-	-
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
18	Teachers	31	8	23	30	8	22	-	-	-
19	College instructors and professors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)	31	8	23	30	8	22	-	-	-
21	Other professional workers	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers	12	11	1	12	11	1	-	-	-
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	10	9	1	10	9	1	-	-	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	62	53	9	62	53	9	-	-	-
27	Building contractors	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	17	16	1	17	16	1	-	-	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	32	24	8	32	24	8	-	-	-
33	OFFICE WORKERS	209	89	120	207	87	120	-	-	-
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	37	28	9	37	28	9	-	-	-
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	5	-	5	5	-	5	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	45	37	8	43	35	8	-	-	-
37	Messengers and office boys	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
38	Office machine operators	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	66	6	60	66	6	60	-	-	-
41	Telegraph and radio operators	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	11	1	10	11	1	10	-	-	-
43	Typists	26	1	25	26	1	25	-	-	-
44	Other clerical and allied workers	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	121	95	26	118	93	25	-	-	-
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
47	Commercial travelers	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	4	4	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	4	3	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	81	57	24	80	57	23	-	-	-
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	28	27	1	27	26	1	-	-	-
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	494	494	-	481	481	-	3	3	-
53	Blacksmiths	38	38	-	37	37	-	-	-	-
54	Boilermakers	10	10	-	9	9	-	1	1	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	24	24	-	24	24	-	-	-	-
56	Carpenters	143	143	-	137	137	-	1	1	-
57	Cement finishers	19	19	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
58	Electricians	27	27	-	27	27	-	-	-	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	8	8	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't	59	59	-	56	56	-	1	1	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	64	64	-	63	63	-	-	-	-
63	Paper hangers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
64	Plasterers	18	18	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	43	43	-	42	42	-	-	-	-
66	Roofers	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
67	Sheet metal workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	249	246	3	241	239	2	3	3	-
73	Cabinetmakers	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	7	7	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	28	28	-	28	28	-	-	-	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	50	50	-	48	48	-	1	1	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	35	35	-	35	35	-	-	-	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	66	66	-	64	64	-	1	1	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
82	Sawyers	4	4	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
84	Tailors and furriers	7	5	2	6	5	1	-	-	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	11	10	1	11	10	1	-	-	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	328	328	-	317	317	-	1	1	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
92	Caisson workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-

[1]Includes workers 18 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	25	25	-	25	25	-	-	-	-
96	Pipelayers	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	7	7	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	243	243	-	237	237	-	-	-	-
99	Welders	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	25	25	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	717	623	94	682	593	89	7	5	2
102	Bakers	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
103	Brakemen (railroad)	45	45	-	45	45	-	-	-	-
104	Deliverymen	22	22	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	78	5	73	75	5	70	1	-	1
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
110	Inside workers: mines	415	415	-	393	393	-	-	-	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	66	47	19	64	46	18	2	1	1
112	Chemical and allied industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	1
115	Clothing industries	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
119	Electric light and power plants	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	12	10	2	11	9	2	1	1	-
121	Bakeries	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	7	7	-	6	6	-	1	1	-
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	4	2	2	4	2	2	-	-	-
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
125	Automobile factories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
126	Automobile repair shops	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
128	Car and railroad shops	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	17	7	10	17	7	10	-	-	-
131	Lumber and furniture industries	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	4	2	2	4	2	2	-	-	-
134	Shoe factories	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
135	Textile industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
136	Cotton mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	5	4	1	5	4	1	-	-	-
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	6	6	-	4	4	-	2	2	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	58	57	1	53	52	1	2	2	-
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	757	756	1	640	639	1	13	13	-
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	17	17	-	15	15	-	1	1	-
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	11	11	-	10	10	-	1	1	-
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	720	719	1	625	624	1	12	12	-
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	61	61	-	56	56	-	-	-	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	182	181	1	153	152	1	1	1	-
153	Railroads (steam and street)	48	48	-	30	30	-	-	-	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	177	177	-	161	161	-	1	1	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	166	166	-	147	147	-	8	8	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	21	21	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	31	31	-	27	27	-	-	-	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	25	25	-	23	23	-	2	2	-
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	356	147	209	306	123	183	18	14	4
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	14	11	3	13	10	3	1	1	-
164	Bootblacks	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	6	4	2	3	3	-	1	1	-
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	69	52	17	59	42	17	7	7	-
167	Elevator operators	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	28	25	3	23	21	2	3	2	1
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	16	1	15	10	-	10	-	-	-
170	Porters (except in stores)	3	3	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	24	3	21	24	3	21	-	-	-
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	20	8	12	19	7	12	-	-	-
173	Servants (private family)	75	14	61	66	14	52	3	-	3
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	57	19	38	50	18	32	-	-	-
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	42	5	37	38	4	34	-	-	-
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	611	606	6	497	492	5	-	-	-
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
178	Farm laborers	454	450	4	343	340	3	-	-	-
179	Farmers	152	150	2	149	147	2	-	-	-
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	246	47	199	233	43	190	2	1	1
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	104	32	72	99	30	69	-	-	-
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	142	15	127	134	13	121	2	1	1
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	28	10	18	26	9	17	1	1	-

TABLE 1—WORKERS[1] ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	9,980	7,901	2,089	9,917	7,866	2,051	19	13	6
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	156	94	62	155	93	62	-	-	-
3	Actors	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
4	Architects	3	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
8	Designers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	26	26	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	10	1	9	10	1	9	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	14	11	3	14	11	3	-	-	-
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	12	1	11	12	1	11	-	-	-
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	4	3	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
18	Teachers	40	17	23	40	17	23	-	-	-
19	College instructors and professors	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)	37	14	23	37	14	23	-	-	-
21	Other professional workers	16	7	9	16	7	9	-	-	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers	12	8	4	12	6	4	-	-	-
23	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	9	7	2	9	7	2	-	-	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	86	83	3	86	83	3	-	-	-
27	Building contractors	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	33	32	1	33	32	1	-	-	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	24	22	2	24	22	2	-	-	-
33	OFFICE WORKERS	368	187	181	364	185	179	3	1	2
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	44	25	19	44	25	19	-	-	-
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	179	120	59	177	118	59	1	1	-
37	Messengers and office boys	8	8	-	6	8	-	-	-	-
38	Office machine operators	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	4	2	2	4	2	2	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	69	7	62	68	7	61	1	-	1
41	Telegraph and radio operators	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	12	2	10	12	2	10	-	-	-
43	Typists	25	-	25	24	-	24	1	-	1
44	Other clerical and allied workers	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	337	266	71	335	265	70	-	-	-
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	9	7	2	9	7	2	-	-	-
47	Commercial travelers	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	229	168	61	228	168	60	-	-	-
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	71	63	8	70	62	8	-	-	-
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	1,089	1,089	-	1,056	1,056	-	1	1	-
53	Blacksmiths	28	28	-	28	28	-	-	-	-
54	Boilermakers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	78	78	-	78	78	-	-	-	-
56	Carpenters	329	329	-	327	327	-	-	-	-
57	Cement finishers	24	24	-	24	24	-	-	-	-
58	Electricians	36	36	-	36	36	-	-	-	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	49	49	-	48	48	-	1	1	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	326	326	-	326	326	-	-	-	-
63	Paper hangers	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
64	Plasterers	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	50	50	-	50	50	-	-	-	-
66	Roofers	26	26	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
67	Sheet metal workers	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	45	45	-	45	45	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	17	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	549	542	7	546	539	7	1	1	-
73	Cabinetmakers	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	9	7	2	9	7	2	-	-	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	38	38	-	38	38	-	-	-	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	21	20	1	21	20	1	-	-	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	23	23	-	21	21	-	1	1	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	102	102	-	102	102	-	-	-	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	159	159	-	159	159	-	-	-	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	34	34	-	34	34	-	-	-	-
82	Sawyers	53	53	-	53	53	-	-	-	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	20	18	2	20	18	2	-	-	-
84	Tailors and furriers	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	50	50	-	49	49	-	-	-	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	651	651	-	648	645	-	3	3	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
92	Caisson workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	87	87	-	87	87	-	-	-	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	38	38	-	38	38	-	-	-	-
96	Pipelayers	17	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	418	418	-	414	414	-	3	3	-
99	Welders	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	57	57	-	56	56	-	-	-	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	2,982	2,142	840	2,978	2,138	840	1	1	-
102	Bakers	42	41	1	42	41	1	-	-	-
103	Brakemen (railroad)	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
104	Deliverymen	55	55	-	55	55	-	-	-	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	48	1	47	48	1	47	-	-	-
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
110	Inside workers: mines	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	2,526	1,740	786	2,524	1,738	786	-	-	-
112	Chemical and allied industries	11	7	4	11	7	4	-	-	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	45	39	6	45	39	6	-	-	-
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	13	13	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
115	Clothing industries	33	12	21	33	12	21	-	-	-
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	15	6	9	15	6	9	-	-	-
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	17	5	12	17	5	12	-	-	-
119	Electric light and power plants	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	24	19	5	24	19	5	-	-	-
121	Bakeries	4	3	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	18	14	4	18	14	4	-	-	-
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	120	111	9	120	111	9	-	-	-
125	Automobile factories	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
126	Automobile repair shops	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
128	Car and railroad shops	26	26	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	78	70	8	78	70	8	-	-	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	34	15	19	34	15	19	-	-	-
131	Lumber and furniture industries	162	161	1	162	161	1	-	-	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	103	86	17	103	86	17	-	-	-
134	Shoe factories	788	507	281	787	506	281	-	-	-
135	Textile industries	1,068	651	417	1,068	651	417	-	-	-
136	Cotton mills	610	343	267	610	343	267	-	-	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills	285	197	88	285	197	88	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	173	111	62	173	111	62	-	-	-
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	102	96	6	101	95	6	-	-	-
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	55	55	-	53	53	-	1	1	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	172	167	5	172	167	5	-	-	-
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	1,833	1,819	14	1,825	1,809	14	4	4	-
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	358	345	13	356	343	13	-	-	-
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	44	44	-	44	44	-	-	-	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	280	267	13	278	265	13	-	-	-
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	1,475	1,474	1	1,467	1,466	1	4	4	-
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	12	12	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	314	314	-	313	313	-	1	1	-
153	Railroads (steam and street)	72	72	-	72	72	-	-	-	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	444	444	-	442	442	-	1	1	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	27	27	-	27	27	-	-	-	-
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	201	201	-	200	200	-	1	1	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	228	228	-	227	227	-	-	-	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	91	91	-	91	91	-	-	-	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	84	83	1	82	81	1	1	1	-
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	824	259	565	819	256	563	2	1	1
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	24	19	5	24	19	5	-	-	-
164	Bootblacks	7	6	1	7	6	1	-	-	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	40	6	34	40	6	34	-	-	-
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	94	81	13	92	79	13	1	1	-
167	Elevator operators	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	49	49	-	49	49	-	-	-	-
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	6	1	5	6	1	5	-	-	-
170	Porters (except in stores)	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	40	5	35	40	5	35	-	-	-
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	82	49	33	81	48	33	-	-	-
173	Servants (private family)	304	4	300	302	4	298	1	-	1
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	77	6	71	77	6	71	-	-	-
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	98	30	68	98	30	68	-	-	-
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	554	552	2	552	550	2	1	1	-
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
178	Farm laborers	422	420	2	420	418	2	1	1	-
179	Farmers	109	109	-	109	109	-	-	-	-
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	563	252	311	561	251	310	1	-	1
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	412	241	171	410	240	170	1	-	1
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	151	11	140	151	11	140	-	-	-
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	18	15	3	16	15	1	2	-	2

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH[2] 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[3]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	191,875	139,871	51,804	152,829	114,980	37,849	37,551	23,942	13,609
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	1,997	1,458	539	1,713	1,269	444	286	173	93
3	Actors	73	37	36	63	31	32	10	6	4
4	Architects	23	22	1	23	22	1	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	70	55	15	66	53	13	3	2	1
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	42	40	2	41	39	2	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	82	76	6	25	20	5	56	55	1
8	Designers	61	39	22	61	39	22	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	173	173	-	170	170	-	1	1	-
10	Engineers (technical)	176	176	-	171	171	-	2	2	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	9	-	9	9	-	9	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	468	373	85	378	309	69	75	63	15
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	158	8	150	147	8	139	11	-	11
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	19	19	-	16	16	-	3	3	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	45	35	10	35	28	7	10	7	3
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	43	40	3	41	38	3	2	2	-
18	Teachers	189	51	138	129	41	88	60	10	50
19	College instructors and professors	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	1
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)[4]	187	50	137	128	40	88	59	10	49
21	Other professional workers	85	56	29	76	52	24	7	2	5
22	Other semiprofessional workers	277	244	33	250	220	30	23	20	3
23	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace	11	8	3	10	7	3	1	1	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	60	55	5	51	46	5	7	7	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	206	181	25	189	167	22	15	12	3
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	2,687	2,590	97	2,517	2,440	77	161	133	18
27	Building contractors	312	312	-	290	290	-	21	21	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	629	625	4	573	570	3	50	50	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	83	83	-	78	78	-	4	4	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	848	803	45	812	773	39	33	28	5
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	813	765	48	764	729	35	41	28	13
33	OFFICE WORKERS	11,633	7,180	4,453	11,218	6,908	4,308	323	212	111
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	1,031	768	263	1,006	755	251	18	9	9
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	241	52	189	234	49	185	5	3	2
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	7,382	5,194	2,188	7,104	5,010	2,094	196	142	54
37	Messengers and office boys	459	453	6	424	418	6	31	31	-
38	Office machine operators	74	30	44	74	30	44	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	134	129	5	132	127	5	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	830	97	733	796	90	706	24	3	21
41	Telegraph and radio operators	83	74	9	82	73	9	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	422	23	399	408	19	389	12	3	9
43	Typists	725	102	623	707	100	607	17	2	15
44	Other clerical and allied workers	272	258	14	250	237	13	20	19	1
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	6,003	4,207	1,796	5,787	4,038	1,749	181	146	35
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	128	69	37	118	85	33	7	3	4
47	Commercial travelers	69	68	1	86	87	1	1	1	-
48	Newsboys	47	47	-	35	35	-	11	11	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	432	407	25	403	381	22	27	24	3
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	4,213	2,590	1,623	4,082	2,496	1,587	108	84	24
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	1,116	1,006	110	1,081	975	106	27	25	2
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	23,630	23,630	-	21,989	21,989	-	1,479	1,479	-
53	Blacksmiths	378	378	-	353	353	-	24	24	-
54	Boilermakers	353	353	-	348	348	-	5	5	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	2,388	2,388	-	2,193	2,193	-	170	170	-
56	Carpenters	5,555	5,555	-	5,262	5,262	-	262	262	-
57	Cement finishers	960	960	-	651	651	-	292	292	-
58	Electricians	1,551	1,551	-	1,519	1,519	-	23	23	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	377	377	-	357	357	-	20	20	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	189	189	-	158	158	-	10	10	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't	888	888	-	802	802	-	78	78	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	5,157	5,157	-	4,773	4,773	-	344	344	-
63	Paper hangers	144	144	-	120	120	-	22	22	-
64	Plasterers	720	720	-	611	611	-	103	103	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	2,607	2,607	-	2,546	2,546	-	47	47	-
66	Roofers	464	464	-	452	452	-	9	9	-
67	Sheet metal workers	135	135	-	134	134	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	162	162	-	157	157	-	5	5	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	833	833	-	811	811	-	14	14	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	243	243	-	233	233	-	9	9	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	556	556	-	509	509	-	42	42	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	9,705	9,581	124	8,987	8,878	109	655	642	13
73	Cabinetmakers	229	229	-	222	222	-	5	5	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	438	436	2	410	408	2	25	25	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	77	77	-	77	77	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	639	572	67	604	543	61	28	24	4
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	334	314	20	307	294	13	25	18	7
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	279	279	-	261	261	-	18	18	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	1,932	1,932	-	1,886	1,886	-	38	38	-
80	Mechanics (m.e.c.)	2,861	2,861	-	2,543	2,543	-	297	297	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	544	544	-	436	436	-	104	104	-
82	Sawyers	78	78	-	72	72	-	5	5	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	612	603	9	599	590	9	7	7	-
84	Tailors and furriers	456	440	18	408	394	14	47	45	2
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	267	267	-	259	259	-	6	6	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	106	106	-	93	93	-	11	11	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	854	844	10	810	800	10	39	39	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	11,063	11,063	-	9,066	9,066	-	1,949	1,949	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	61	61	-	59	59	-	2	2	-
90	Asphalt workers	19	19	-	8	8	-	10	10	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	24	24	-	21	21	-	2	2	-
92	Caisson workers	18	18	-	12	12	-	6	6	-
93	Calkers	84	84	-	67	67	-	16	16	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	964	964	-	755	755	-	201	201	-

[1] Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.
[2] Data for the State have been adjusted from April 1935 to March 1935 by applying the ratio of the March relief case load (including cases without workers) to that of April.
[3] Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.
[4] Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	242	242	-	192	192	-	50	50	-
96	Pipelayers	26	26	-	19	19	-	6	6	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	38	38	-	36	36	-	1	1	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	7,333	7,333	-	5,814	5,814	-	1,469	1,469	-
99	Welders	253	253	-	246	246	-	7	7	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	2,021	2,021	-	1,827	1,827	-	179	179	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	33,302	21,126	12,176	29,386	18,843	10,543	3,886	2,127	1,759
102	Bakers	599	567	32	544	531	13	51	33	18
103	Brakemen (railroad)	322	322	-	314	314	-	8	8	-
104	Deliverymen	1,232	1,232	-	1,118	1,118	-	161	161	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	714	14	700	536	13	523	170	1	169
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	398	384	14	373	359	14	20	20	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	58	58	-	37	37	-	21	21	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	744	741	3	666	662	3	72	72	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	17	7	10	14	6	8	2	1	1
110	Inside workers: mines	269	269	-	247	247	-	18	18	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	22,795	11,584	11,211	20,329	10,536	9,793	2,323	968	1,355
112	Chemical and allied industries	798	513	283	726	450	276	66	60	6
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	745	106	639	652	90	562	89	16	74
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	853	743	110	747	644	103	106	99	7
115	Clothing industries	4,747	1,085	3,662	4,169	958	3,211	563	121	442
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	344	43	301	314	40	274	28	1	27
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	2,265	378	1,887	1,925	315	1,610	337	63	274
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	2,138	664	1,474	1,930	603	1,327	196	57	141
119	Electric light and power plants	24	19	5	21	16	5	3	3	-
120	Food and beverage industries	1,091	558	533	928	442	486	160	114	46
121	Bakeries	141	79	62	136	75	61	5	4	1
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	101	73	28	76	49	27	24	23	1
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	849	406	443	716	318	398	131	87	44
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	1,793	1,627	166	1,651	1,491	160	129	126	3
125	Automobile factories	335	321	14	325	312	13	7	7	-
126	Automobile repair shops	33	33	-	28	28	-	5	5	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	275	250	25	229	206	23	44	43	1
128	Car and railroad shops	71	71	-	59	59	-	10	10	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	1,079	962	127	1,010	886	124	63	61	2
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	1,715	410	1,305	984	262	732	716	165	560
131	Lumber and furniture industries	390	361	29	346	321	25	42	39	3
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	642	438	204	611	415	196	30	23	7
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	741	437	304	706	411	294	35	25	10
134	Shoe factories	319	249	70	312	242	70	4	4	-
135	Textile industries	4,833	2,632	2,001	4,463	2,537	1,926	110	59	51
136	Cotton mills	199	97	102	193	96	97	3	1	2
137	Woolen and worsted mills	367	192	175	352	183	169	9	5	4
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	4,067	2,343	1,724	3,918	2,258	1,660	98	53	45
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	4,306	2,406	1,900	4,014	2,267	1,747	271	125	146
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	506	472	34	461	432	29	41	36	5
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	189	189	-	147	147	-	22	22	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	2,449	2,403	46	1,903	1,857	46	532	532	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	2,970	2,844	126	2,698	2,584	114	248	237	11
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	39,166	38,834	332	27,232	26,942	290	11,884	11,850	34
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	11,180	10,901	279	8,430	8,180	250	2,687	2,665	22
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	1,595	1,587	8	1,250	1,242	8	339	339	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	2,395	2,388	9	1,588	1,579	9	796	796	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	365	362	3	246	243	3	116	116	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	6,825	6,566	259	5,346	5,116	230	1,436	1,414	22
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	27,986	27,933	53	18,802	18,762	40	8,997	8,985	12
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	311	311	-	257	257	-	55	55	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	4,782	4,757	25	3,377	3,355	22	1,372	1,369	3
153	Railroads (steam and street)	2,044	2,044	-	1,542	1,542	-	478	478	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	3,980	3,980	-	2,483	2,483	-	1,463	1,463	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	1,711	1,701	10	888	881	7	815	812	3
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	10,329	10,329	-	7,090	7,090	-	3,180	3,180	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	749	749	-	550	550	-	196	196	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	439	439	-	374	374	-	62	62	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	158	158	-	68	68	-	90	90	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	487	487	-	341	341	-	144	144	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	2,996	2,978	18	1,832	1,821	11	1,146	1,139	6
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	25,974	6,905	19,069	12,820	3,727	9,093	13,004	3,121	9,883
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	1,033	795	238	836	693	143	192	97	95
164	Bootblacks	148	148	-	87	87	-	75	75	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	493	79	414	286	54	231	207	25	182
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	1,367	1,079	288	673	569	104	677	496	182
167	Elevator operators	283	254	29	166	150	16	113	101	12
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	820	698	122	478	406	72	334	286	48
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	915	12	903	138	3	135	774	8	766
170	Porters (except in stores)	741	739	2	235	233	2	502	502	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	529	106	423	472	91	381	56	15	41
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	1,456	872	584	563	369	194	884	500	384
173	Servants (private family)	13,593	297	13,296	5,856	109	5,747	7,672	197	7,475
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	2,074	895	1,179	1,367	449	918	688	434	254
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	2,825	934	1,691	1,684	534	1,150	830	396	434
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	4,451	4,285	166	3,306	3,197	109	1,108	1,058	50
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	24	24	-	21	21	-	3	3	-
178	Farm laborers	3,644	3,487	157	2,597	2,497	100	1,014	964	50
179	Farmers	783	774	9	688	679	9	91	91	-
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	21,814	8,850	12,964	18,632	7,577	11,055	3,023	1,224	1,799
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	15,465	8,701	6,764	13,060	7,441	5,619	2,302	1,211	1,091
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	6,349	149	6,200	5,572	136	5,436	721	13	708
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	230	142	88	188	116	72	42	26	16

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	33,708	25,060	7,648	28,023	21,678	5,345	154	101	53
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	146	80	66	137	75	62	2	1	1
3	Actors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Architects	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	11	10	1	10	9	1	1	1	-
8	Designers	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	13	13	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	15	14	1	14	13	1	-	-	-
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	8	-	8	7	-	7	1	-	1
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
18	Teachers	73	25	48	70	24	46	-	-	-
19	College instructors and professors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)[3]	73	25	48	70	24	46	-	-	-
21	Other professional workers	6	5	1	6	5	1	-	-	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers	5	5	3	5	3	2	-	-	-
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	2	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	6	4	2	4	3	1	-	-	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	41	39	2	36	34	2	-	-	-
27	Building contractors	10	10	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	13	13	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	14	12	2	14	12	2	-	-	-
33	OFFICE WORKERS	239	143	96	214	128	86	-	-	-
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	29	21	8	28	21	7	-	-	-
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	142	103	39	125	92	33	-	-	-
37	Messengers and office boys	6	6	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
38	Office machine operators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	43	3	40	40	3	37	-	-	-
41	Telegraph and radio operators	6	5	1	6	5	1	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
43	Typists	6	1	5	6	1	5	-	-	-
44	Other clerical and allied workers	5	5	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	145	100	45	117	78	39	-	-	-
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	7	4	3	5	3	2	-	-	-
47	Commercial travelers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	4	2	2	4	2	2	-	-	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	99	63	36	76	45	31	-	-	-
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	35	31	4	32	28	4	-	-	-
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	1,076	1,076	-	946	946	-	2	2	-
53	Blacksmiths	72	72	-	68	68	-	-	-	-
54	Boilermakers	26	26	-	23	23	-	-	-	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	132	132	-	118	116	-	-	-	-
56	Carpenters	336	336	-	308	306	-	1	1	-
57	Cement finishers	57	57	-	46	46	-	1	1	-
58	Electricians	30	30	-	30	30	-	-	-	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	26	26	-	23	23	-	-	-	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	82	82	-	74	74	-	-	-	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	116	116	-	96	96	-	-	-	-
63	Paper hangers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
64	Plasterers	104	104	-	79	79	-	-	-	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	52	52	-	54	54	-	-	-	-
66	Roofers	10	10	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
67	Sheet metal workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	5	5	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	379	379	-	331	331	-	3	3	-
73	Cabinetmakers	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	20	20	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	32	32	-	25	25	-	-	-	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	24	24	-	24	24	-	-	-	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	25	25	-	23	23	-	-	-	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	251	251	-	221	221	-	3	3	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
82	Sawyers	7	7	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	10	10	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
84	Tailors and furriers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	1,100	1,100	-	942	942	-	8	8	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	22	22	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
92	Caissons workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	27	27	-	19	19	-	1	1	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	122	122	-	107	107	-	1	1	-
96	Pipelayers	5	5	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	9	9	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	748	748	-	671	671	-	5	5	-
99	Welders	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	161	161	-	108	108	-	1	1	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	1,221	670	351	913	645	266	9	4	5
102	Bakers	20	19	1	16	15	1	-	-	-
103	Brakemen (railroad)	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
104	Deliverymen	30	30	-	24	24	-	-	-	-
105	Dressmakers and millinners	305	4	301	234	4	230	5	-	5
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	6	6	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	12	12	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	26	16	10	25	15	10	-	-	-
110	Inside workers: mines	565	563	-	413	413	-	2	2	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	120	84	36	95	69	26	-	-	-
112	Chemical and allied industries	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
115	Clothing industries	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
119	Electric light and power plants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	21	17	4	20	16	4	-	-	-
121	Bakeries	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	14	10	4	13	9	4	-	-	-
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	14	14	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
125	Automobile factories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
126	Automobile repair shops	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
128	Car and railroad shops	6	6	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	39	15	24	24	10	14	-	-	-
131	Lumber and furniture industries	14	14	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
134	Shoe factories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
135	Textile industries	4	4	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
136	Cotton mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	4	4	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	16	14	4	12	6	4	-	-	-
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	90	87	3	83	82	1	2	2	-
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	9,712	9,675	37	7,277	7,247	30	48	48	-
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	105	105	-	91	91	-	2	2	-
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	13	13	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	55	55	-	50	50	-	2	2	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	30	30	-	24	24	-	-	-	-
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	9,607	9,570	37	7,186	7,156	30	46	46	-
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	274	274	-	79	79	-	1	1	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	3,615	3,609	6	2,731	2,725	6	10	10	-
153	Railroads (steam and street)	339	339	-	267	267	-	-	-	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	857	857	-	663	663	-	1	1	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	22	22	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	1,161	1,161	-	885	885	-	2	2	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	94	94	-	86	86	-	1	1	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	396	396	-	348	346	-	4	4	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	2,946	2,915	31	2,111	2,087	24	27	27	-
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	1,954	244	1,710	1,439	170	1,269	53	19	34
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	26	23	5	20	15	5	1	1	-
164	Bootblacks	4	4	-	1	1	-	3	3	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	76	-	76	66	-	66	-	-	-
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	97	76	21	79	59	20	4	4	-
167	Elevator operators	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	53	51	2	33	31	2	4	4	-
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	222	-	222	137	-	137	2	-	2
170	Porters (except in stores)	6	6	-	2	2	-	5	5	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	35	4	31	31	3	28	-	-	-
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	47	26	21	34	17	17	2	1	1
173	Servants (private family)	949	7	942	703	4	699	26	1	25
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	55	10	45	46	9	37	-	-	-
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	379	34	345	286	28	258	6	-	6
175	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	12,059	11,914	145	10,842	10,712	130	15	15	-
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	4	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
178	Farm laborers	4,856	4,761	97	4,219	4,131	88	6	6	-
179	Farmers	7,197	7,149	48	6,621	6,579	42	9	9	-
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	5,522	337	5,185	4,739	286	4,453	24	1	23
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	2,404	305	2,099	2,057	256	1,801	4	1	-
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	3,118	32	3,086	2,682	30	2,652	20	-	20
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	114	103	11	90	84	6	-	-	-

TABLE 1—WORKERS[1] ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH[2] 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[3]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	853,603	496,767	156,836	579,506	451,069	128,445	57,514	40,729	26,885
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	13,196	9,462	3,734	11,957	8,588	3,369	1,106	748	358
3	Actors	1,416	820	596	1,199	896	504	207	116	92
4	Architects	114	112	2	111	109	2	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	956	762	194	925	739	184	31	21	10
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	117	112	5	95	91	4	11	11	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	184	174	10	100	100	-	83	73	10
8	Designers	322	189	133	312	179	133	10	10	-
9	Draftsmen	817	816	1	790	789	1	11	11	-
10	Engineers (technical)	853	853	-	839	839	-	10	10	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	132	131	1	131	130	1	1	1	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	68	32	58	78	32	46	10	-	10
13	Musicians and teachers of music	3,167	2,595	572	2,709	2,214	495	408	332	76
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	914	26	888	860	28	824	64	-	54
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	118	98	20	94	74	20	23	23	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	379	231	148	363	225	138	16	5	10
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	295	236	59	291	232	59	2	2	-
18	Teachers	1,133	446	687	1,059	432	627	67	12	55
19	College instructors and professors	49	38	11	49	38	11	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)[4]	1,084	408	676	1,010	394	516	67	12	55
21	Other professional workers	608	366	242	582	351	211	45	14	31
22	Other semiprofessional workers	1,583	1,463	120	1,451	1,331	120	108	108	-
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	51	47	4	51	47	4	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	294	247	47	253	206	47	31	31	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	1,238	1,189	59	1,147	1,078	69	77	77	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	18,427	17,845	582	17,881	17,330	551	428	400	26
27	Building contractors	2,109	2,108	1	2,018	2,017	1	74	74	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	21	21	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	2,586	2,586	-	2,582	2,582	-	57	57	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	511	509	2	452	450	2	57	57	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	6,201	5,987	214	6,061	5,871	210	72	70	2
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	8,919	5,554	365	5,727	5,389	338	156	132	24
33	OFFICE WORKERS	44,464	28,813	15,651	42,651	27,468	15,093	1,579	1,202	477
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	4,291	2,945	1,346	4,227	2,893	1,334	19	16	3
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	1,343	386	957	1,328	375	953	11	10	1
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	24,659	15,760	8,899	23,344	17,726	5,618	1,193	951	242
37	Messengers and office boys	3,335	3,229	106	3,141	3,055	86	166	166	20
38	Office machine operators	496	241	255	496	241	254	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	861	764	97	856	759	97	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	3,446	354	3,092	3,330	350	2,980	95	1	94
41	Telegraph and radio operators	423	375	48	422	374	48	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	1,977	142	1,835	1,938	122	1,816	33	20	13
43	Typists	2,237	322	1,915	2,126	310	1,816	106	12	94
44	Other clerical and allied workers	1,396	1,296	101	1,344	1,253	91	36	25	10
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	29,707	22,129	7,578	28,807	21,428	7,381	674	547	127
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	1,026	889	137	1,022	887	135	1	-	1
47	Commercial travelers	2,039	2,018	21	2,014	1,993	21	10	10	-
48	Newsboys	444	443	1	426	425	1	15	15	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	2,571	2,437	134	2,434	2,311	123	126	116	10
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	18,112	11,421	6,691	17,586	11,043	6,542	365	262	53
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	5,515	4,921	594	5,328	4,767	559	157	124	33
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	68,369	68,369	-	65,212	65,212	-	2,646	2,646	-
53	Blacksmiths	1,293	1,293	-	1,239	1,239	-	39	39	-
54	Boilermakers	574	574	-	564	564	-	5	5	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	5,785	5,785	-	5,555	5,555	-	171	171	-
56	Carpenters	13,301	13,301	-	12,736	12,736	-	441	441	-
57	Cement finishers	2,775	2,775	-	2,556	2,556	-	210	210	-
58	Electricians	3,748	3,748	-	3,707	3,707	-	23	23	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	2,452	2,452	-	2,394	2,394	-	46	46	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	719	719	-	713	713	-	1	1	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	2,676	2,676	-	2,488	2,488	-	185	185	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	17,597	17,597	-	16,392	16,392	-	1,080	1,080	-
63	Paper hangers	115	115	-	111	111	-	1	1	-
64	Plasterers	4,034	4,034	-	3,852	3,852	-	155	155	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	6,081	6,081	-	5,936	5,936	-	82	82	-
66	Roofers	1,194	1,194	-	1,140	1,140	-	51	51	-
67	Sheet metal workers	468	468	-	466	466	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	431	431	-	430	430	-	1	1	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	1,951	1,951	-	1,582	1,582	-	35	35	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	1,074	1,074	-	1,047	1,047	-	27	27	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	2,121	2,121	-	2,002	2,002	-	110	110	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	31,931	31,405	526	30,399	29,896	503	1,323	1,305	20
73	Cabinetmakers	1,106	1,106	-	1,071	1,071	-	33	33	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	1,622	1,610	12	1,559	1,548	11	53	53	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	456	456	-	452	452	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	2,509	2,283	225	2,462	2,237	215	43	33	10
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	1,937	1,801	136	1,855	1,719	136	68	68	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	845	845	-	818	818	-	21	21	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	4,141	4,141	-	4,042	4,042	-	62	62	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	7,746	7,746	-	7,071	7,071	-	535	535	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	2,060	2,060	-	1,910	1,910	-	106	106	-
82	Sawyers	396	396	-	376	376	-	15	15	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	2,302	2,278	24	2,241	2,218	23	48	48	-
84	Tailors and furriers	2,221	2,124	97	2,089	2,002	57	129	119	10
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	994	994	-	987	987	-	-	-	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	546	546	-	505	505	-	34	34	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	3,062	3,031	31	2,971	2,940	31	77	77	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	42,559	42,559	-	38,370	38,370	-	3,956	3,956	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	209	209	-	206	206	-	2	2	-
90	Asphalt workers	140	140	-	123	123	-	15	15	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	204	204	-	188	185	-	14	14	-
92	Caisson workers	41	41	-	41	41	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	184	184	-	178	178	-	5	5	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	2,919	2,919	-	2,475	2,475	-	419	419	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age, based on a complete census of the State except that data for New York City are based on a 10 per cent random sample of relief households with workers.

[2]Data for the State (excluding New York City) have been adjusted from May 1935 to March 1935 by applying the ratio of the March relief case load (including cases without workers) to that of May. The data for New York City have not been adjusted because the difference between the relief case loads for the two periods was less than one per cent.

[3]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.

[4]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	1,790	1,790	-	1,378	1,378	-	403	403	-
96	Pipelayers	149	149	-	140	140	-	9	9	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	254	254	-	253	253	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	27,549	27,549	-	24,746	24,746	-	2,666	2,666	-
99	Welders	996	996	-	953	953	-	38	38	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	8,125	8,125	-	7,889	7,889	-	384	384	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	120,773	89,063	31,710	109,379	82,819	26,560	10,511	5,611	4,900
102	Bakers	2,318	2,206	112	2,180	2,098	82	110	80	30
103	Brakemen (railroad)	821	821	-	804	804	-	6	6	-
104	Deliverymen	8,837	8,837	-	8,355	8,356	-	441	441	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	1,715	31	1,684	1,330	29	1,301	371	1	370
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	1,687	1,650	37	1,601	1,564	37	48	48	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	381	381	-	322	322	-	53	53	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	2,336	2,335	1	2,212	2,211	1	108	108	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	65	30	35	65	30	35	-	-	-
110	Inside workers: mines	524	524	-	496	496	-	25	25	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	78,790	50,028	28,762	70,954	46,747	24,187	7,272	2,924	4,348
112	Chemical and allied industries	1,508	954	554	1,375	885	510	102	71	31
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	1,194	837	357	1,023	694	329	159	132	27
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	1,032	925	107	943	836	106	80	79	1
115	Clothing industries	21,856	10,116	11,740	19,112	9,484	9,628	2,586	574	2,012
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	1,306	468	838	1,278	468	810	12	-	12
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	11,900	5,500	5,400	9,955	5,141	4,814	1,961	337	1,624
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	8,650	4,148	4,502	7,879	3,875	4,004	713	237	476
119	Electric light and power plants	130	128	2	129	127	2	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	4,553	2,414	2,149	4,365	2,276	2,087	174	129	45
121	Bakeries	783	389	394	748	366	382	32	21	11
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	348	272	76	316	244	71	31	28	3
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	3,432	1,753	1,679	3,302	1,668	1,634	111	80	31
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	8,896	8,361	534	8,410	7,699	511	375	354	21
125	Automobile factories	1,904	1,756	148	1,851	1,594	137	49	39	10
126	Automobile repair shops	203	202	1	169	168	1	34	34	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	777	741	36	692	656	36	75	75	-
128	Car and railroad shops	622	619	3	605	602	3	12	12	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	5,389	5,043	346	5,113	4,779	334	205	194	11
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	5,442	2,543	2,899	3,796	1,757	2,041	2,607	769	1,838
131	Lumber and furniture industries	3,306	3,039	266	3,232	2,967	265	52	52	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	2,858	2,478	380	2,665	2,309	356	157	157	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	4,959	3,681	1,276	4,774	3,514	1,260	159	147	12
134	Shoe factories	3,736	3,223	513	3,706	3,195	511	13	13	-
135	Textile industries	7,526	3,950	3,576	7,243	3,615	3,628	219	103	116
136	Cotton mills	869	463	406	840	457	403	-	-	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills	540	303	237	522	298	224	11	1	10
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	6,117	3,184	2,933	5,881	3,060	2,821	208	102	106
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	10,786	7,379	3,407	10,159	7,005	3,154	589	344	245
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	2,613	2,489	124	2,461	2,358	103	137	116	21
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	661	661	-	611	611	-	48	48	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	8,186	8,166	20	5,996	6,976	20	1,154	1,154	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	11,859	10,924	935	11,011	10,217	794	738	607	131
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	87,748	87,166	582	75,259	74,893	366	11,276	11,274	2
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	20,721	20,197	524	18,174	17,663	511	2,185	2,184	1
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	1,964	1,957	7	1,356	1,349	8	592	592	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	5,598	5,590	8	4,653	4,645	8	602	602	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	965	962	3	864	861	3	84	84	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	12,194	11,588	506	11,102	10,608	494	907	906	1
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	67,027	66,969	58	57,085	57,030	55	9,091	9,090	1
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	1,235	1,235	-	1,160	1,160	-	50	50	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	2,118	2,112	6	1,925	1,919	6	151	151	-
153	Railroads (steam and street)	5,823	5,823	-	5,083	5,083	-	612	612	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	7,724	7,724	-	6,961	6,961	-	641	641	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	7,588	7,562	26	5,406	5,403	23	2,029	2,028	1
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	20,061	20,061	-	17,843	17,843	-	2,270	2,270	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	3,895	3,895	-	3,095	3,095	-	786	786	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	2,647	2,647	-	2,529	2,529	-	78	78	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	554	554	-	477	477	-	77	77	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	2,166	2,166	-	2,016	2,016	-	130	130	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	13,216	13,190	26	10,710	10,684	26	2,288	2,288	-
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	74,240	34,669	39,571	47,296	24,633	22,663	26,359	9,774	16,585
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	4,963	4,138	825	4,508	3,867	641	427	246	181
164	Bootblacks	644	634	10	475	475	-	166	156	10
165	Cleaners and charwomen	10,591	511	9,980	3,625	415	3,210	6,924	194	6,730
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	4,688	3,956	732	3,242	2,867	556	1,399	1,228	171
167	Elevator operators	4,029	3,924	105	2,474	2,406	68	1,543	1,506	37
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	4,434	3,629	805	3,016	2,384	632	1,386	1,225	161
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	1,202	6	1,194	352	2	350	845	5	840
170	Porters (except in stores)	5,830	5,599	31	2,648	2,617	31	2,969	2,969	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	2,287	513	1,754	1,967	460	1,507	281	51	230
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	7,612	4,841	2,771	6,057	4,020	2,037	1,461	743	718
173	Servants (private family)	17,254	409	16,845	9,825	154	9,671	7,256	251	7,005
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	5,983	3,275	2,708	4,954	2,566	2,388	954	665	289
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	4,943	3,132	1,811	4,153	2,580	1,573	748	535	213
175	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	14,406	14,203	202	13,628	13,438	190	433	424	9
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	146	143	3	139	136	3	5	5	-
178	Farm laborers	10,691	10,705	186	10,308	10,133	175	352	343	9
179	Farmers	3,368	3,355	13	3,181	3,169	12	76	76	-
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	68,467	28,267	40,200	63,999	26,665	37,334	3,825	1,366	2,459
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	56,505	27,365	29,140	53,093	25,845	27,248	2,955	1,317	1,638
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	11,962	902	11,060	10,906	820	10,086	870	49	821
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	39,317	22,817	16,500	34,767	20,531	14,236	3,400	1,478	1,922

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	119,972	65,489	56,483	70,829	39,956	30,873	48,875	25,264	25,611
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	780	242	538	583	196	387	192	46	147
3	Actors	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
4	Architects	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	5	1	4	4	1	3	1	-	1
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	67	60	7	46	40	6	21	20	1
8	Designers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	59	59	-	58	58	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	13	1	12	13	1	12	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	42	15	27	34	14	20	8	1	7
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	99	1	98	83	1	82	14	-	14
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	5	5	-	4	4	-	1	1	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	11	6	5	7	6	1	4	-	4
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	8	2	6	8	2	6	-	-	-
18	Teachers	402	47	355	268	30	238	132	17	115
19	College instructors and professors	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)	399	44	355	266	28	238	131	16	115
21	Other professional workers	18	3	15	15	3	12	3	-	3
22	Other semiprofessional workers	41	35	6	34	30	4	7	5	2
23	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	6	2	4	5	1	4	1	1	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	35	33	2	29	29	-	6	4	2
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	447	373	74	398	338	60	47	35	14
27	Building contractors	32	32	-	31	31	-	-	-	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	4	4	-	3	3	-	1	1	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	107	85	22	75	62	13	32	23	9
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	7	7	-	6	6	-	1	1	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	121	106	15	117	103	14	4	3	1
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	176	139	37	166	133	33	9	5	4
33	OFFICE WORKERS	1,468	619	849	1,418	594	824	48	24	24
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	208	139	69	207	139	68	1	-	1
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	35	3	32	33	3	30	2	-	2
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	556	293	263	532	281	251	23	11	12
37	Messengers and office boys	98	98	-	87	87	-	11	11	-
38	Office machine operators	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	8	5	3	8	5	3	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	350	10	340	340	10	330	9	-	9
41	Telegraph and radio operators	23	20	3	23	20	3	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	59	7	52	58	6	52	1	1	-
43	Typists	85	3	82	85	3	82	-	-	-
44	Other clerical and allied workers	43	41	2	42	40	2	1	1	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	2,078	1,168	908	2,004	1,114	890	68	52	16
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	32	19	13	31	19	12	1	-	1
47	Commercial travelers	38	34	4	37	33	4	1	1	-
48	Newsboys	39	38	1	28	27	1	11	11	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	88	84	4	82	78	4	6	6	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	1,640	768	872	1,605	748	857	32	19	13
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	239	225	14	221	209	12	17	15	2
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	5,125	5,125	-	4,105	4,105	-	1,005	1,005	-
53	Blacksmiths	146	146	-	118	118	-	28	28	-
54	Boilermakers	15	15	-	14	14	-	1	1	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	361	361	-	181	181	-	180	180	-
56	Carpenters	2,224	2,224	-	2,005	2,005	-	210	210	-
57	Cement finishers	260	260	-	18	18	-	242	242	-
58	Electricians	124	124	-	122	122	-	2	2	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	67	67	-	65	65	-	2	2	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	113	113	-	112	112	-	1	1	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	117	117	-	90	90	-	26	26	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	1,138	1,138	-	1,017	1,017	-	118	118	-
63	Paper hangers	12	12	-	9	9	-	3	3	-
64	Plasterers	140	140	-	28	28	-	112	112	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	199	199	-	173	173	-	24	24	-
66	Roofers	27	27	-	14	14	-	13	13	-
67	Sheet metal workers	31	31	-	30	30	-	1	1	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	63	63	-	55	55	-	8	8	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	16	16	-	15	15	-	1	1	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	8	8	-	2	2	-	6	6	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	64	64	-	37	37	-	27	27	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	1,674	1,658	18	1,419	1,403	16	255	253	2
73	Cabinetmakers	88	88	-	88	88	-	2	2	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	77	76	1	49	48	1	28	28	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	111	103	8	106	101	5	5	4	1
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	92	89	3	87	84	3	5	5	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	94	94	-	52	52	-	42	42	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	161	161	-	151	151	-	10	10	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	536	536	-	470	470	-	65	65	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	22	22	-	21	21	-	1	1	-
82	Sawyers	182	181	-	137	137	-	44	44	-
83	Skilled workmen in printing and engraving	30	29	1	29	28	1	1	1	-
84	Tailors and furriers	17	12	5	9	5	4	8	7	1
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	23	23	-	19	19	-	4	4	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	227	225	2	187	185	2	39	39	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	2,862	2,862	-	1,637	1,637	-	1,218	1,218	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	28	28	-	25	25	-	3	3	-
90	Asphalt workers	19	19	-	-	-	-	19	19	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	16	16	-	14	14	-	2	2	-
92	Caisson workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	13	13	-	1	1	-	12	12	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	360	360	-	140	140	-	239	239	-

[1]Includes workers 18 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	103	103	-	68	68	-	35	35	-
96	Pipelayers	37	37	-	3	3	-	34	34	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	21	21	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	1,885	1,885	-	1,261	1,261	-	617	617	-
99	Welders	18	16	-	15	15	-	1	1	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	346	346	-	89	89	-	256	256	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	17,511	8,638	8,873	13,119	6,426	6,693	4,392	2,191	2,181
102	Bakers	26	24	2	18	17	1	8	7	1
103	Brakemen (railroad)	58	58	-	39	39	-	19	19	-
104	Deliverymen	643	643	-	190	190	-	451	451	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	1,918	22	1,896	1,697	18	1,679	212	4	208
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	26	20	6	20	18	4	6	4	2
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	7	7	-	4	4	-	2	2	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	159	159	-	139	139	-	20	20	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	68	31	37	54	21	33	13	10	3
110	Inside workers: mines	95	95	-	58	58	-	37	37	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	13,515	6,822	6,693	10,307	5,351	4,956	3,185	1,287	1,898
112	Chemical and allied industries	135	84	51	101	50	51	33	33	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	2,127	589	1,538	215	76	139	1,909	512	1,397
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	41	40	1	25	24	1	16	16	-
115	Clothing industries	325	23	302	304	17	287	21	6	15
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	86	2	84	82	2	80	4	-	4
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	57	10	47	52	7	45	5	3	2
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	182	11	171	170	8	162	12	3	9
119	Electric light and power plants	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	197	64	133	105	34	71	92	30	62
121	Bakeries	18	16	2	12	10	2	6	6	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	21	7	14	15	3	12	6	4	2
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	158	41	117	78	21	57	80	20	60
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	78	77	1	57	56	1	21	21	-
125	Automobile factories	15	14	1	13	12	1	2	2	-
126	Automobile repair shops	10	10	-	8	8	-	2	2	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	7	7	-	5	5	-	2	2	-
128	Car and railroad shops	17	17	-	15	15	-	2	2	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	29	29	-	16	16	-	13	13	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	591	91	500	166	27	139	424	64	360
131	Lumber and furniture industries	1,323	1,247	76	973	913	60	348	332	16
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	23	22	1	7	6	1	16	16	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	60	47	13	51	38	13	9	9	-
134	Shoe factories	3	2	1	1	-	1	2	2	-
135	Textile industries	8,318	4,114	4,204	8,130	3,992	4,138	174	114	60
136	Cotton mills	6,824	3,452	3,372	6,802	3,360	3,142	113	88	22
137	Woolen and worsted mills	54	35	19	54	35	19	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	1,640	627	1,013	1,674	597	977	61	26	35
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	291	219	72	169	115	54	120	102	18
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	67	62	5	56	53	3	11	9	2
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	33	33	-	26	26	-	7	7	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	249	246	3	84	83	1	161	159	2
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	647	818	31	425	409	16	220	206	15
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	12,954	12,472	482	5,515	5,385	130	7,405	7,056	349
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	3,108	2,728	380	1,224	1,129	95	1,880	1,596	284
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	82	82	-	22	22	-	60	60	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	38	38	-	9	9	-	29	29	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	962	953	9	471	467	4	490	485	5
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	2,028	1,655	371	722	631	91	1,301	1,022	279
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	9,846	9,744	102	4,291	4,256	35	5,525	5,460	65
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	148	148	-	90	90	-	58	58	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	2,751	2,671	80	1,152	1,122	30	1,577	1,529	48
153	Railroads (steam and street)	522	522	-	182	182	-	339	339	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	2,276	2,276	-	912	912	-	1,363	1,363	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	261	260	1	57	56	1	204	204	-
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and constr.	1,931	1,931	-	656	656	-	1,275	1,275	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	60	60	-	1	1	-	59	59	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	405	405	-	306	306	-	97	97	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	50	50	-	19	19	-	31	31	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	140	140	-	70	70	-	70	70	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	1,302	1,281	21	846	842	4	454	437	17
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	18,808	2,253	16,555	3,209	409	2,800	15,564	1,841	13,723
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	135	102	33	80	63	17	55	39	16
164	Bootblacks	82	82	-	5	5	-	77	77	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	457	33	424	60	5	55	397	28	369
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	569	300	269	134	69	65	435	231	204
167	Elevator operators	39	25	14	6	5	1	33	20	13
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	548	480	68	74	56	18	474	424	50
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	4,143	32	4,111	411	4	407	3,723	28	3,695
170	Porters (except in stores)	71	69	2	1	1	-	70	68	2
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	563	44	509	295	8	287	256	36	220
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	350	138	212	38	12	26	311	126	184
173	Servants (private family)	10,163	261	9,902	1,514	23	1,291	8,828	237	8,591
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	381	143	238	252	53	199	129	90	39
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	1,317	544	773	539	105	434	776	438	338
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	30,695	24,056	6,639	18,512	15,626	2,886	12,114	8,258	3,856
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	47	45	2	45	43	2	2	2	-
178	Farm laborers	17,537	11,747	5,790	8,369	8,203	2,166	8,958	5,424	3,534
179	Farmers	13,111	12,264	847	9,898	9,380	518	3,156	2,832	324
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	25,461	3,947	21,514	19,032	2,670	16,362	6,376	1,277	5,129
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	11,518	3,568	7,950	8,206	2,429	5,776	3,290	1,139	2,160
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	13,943	379	13,564	10,827	241	10,586	3,086	137	2,949
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	109	76	33	78	53	25	29	21	8

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	67,242	52,975	14,267	64,975	51,233	13,742	36	28	6
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	630	218	412	616	211	406	1	1	-
3	Actors	4	3	1	3	2	1	1	1	-
4	Architects	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	30	29	1	27	26	1	-	-	-
8	Designers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	11	11	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	40	33	7	39	32	7	-	-	-
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	27	-	27	27	-	27	-	-	-
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	5	2	3	5	2	3	-	-	-
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	12	10	2	12	10	2	-	-	-
18	Teachers	457	94	363	450	94	356	-	-	-
19	College instructors and professors	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)	454	92	362	447	92	355	-	-	-
21	Other professional workers	11	8	3	11	6	3	-	-	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers	20	20	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	17	17	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	551	527	24	541	518	23	-	-	-
27	Building contractors	44	44	-	42	42	-	-	-	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	10	9	1	10	9	1	-	-	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	23	23	-	23	23	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	126	125	1	123	123	-	-	-	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	347	325	22	342	320	22	-	-	-
33	OFFICE WORKERS	776	360	416	764	351	413	1	1	-
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	116	87	29	112	83	29	-	-	-
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	6	4	2	6	4	2	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	241	149	92	236	146	92	1	1	-
37	Messengers and office boys	14	14	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
38	Office machine operators	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	6	5	1	6	5	1	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	151	11	140	149	11	138	-	-	-
41	Telegraph and radio operators	17	14	3	17	14	3	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	67	3	64	67	3	64	-	-	-
43	Typists	90	12	78	88	11	77	-	-	-
44	Other clerical and allied workers	67	61	6	67	61	6	-	-	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	905	667	238	888	655	233	-	-	-
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	36	32	4	35	31	4	-	-	-
47	Commercial travelers	37	36	1	37	36	1	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	6	5	1	5	4	1	-	-	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	46	46	-	46	46	-	-	-	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	578	359	219	565	351	214	-	-	-
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	202	189	13	200	187	13	-	-	-
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	2,069	2,069	-	2,017	2,017	-	6	6	-
53	Blacksmiths	155	155	-	148	148	-	-	-	-
54	Boilermakers	18	18	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	59	59	-	58	58	-	-	-	-
56	Carpenters	892	892	-	876	876	-	-	-	-
57	Cement finishers	64	64	-	63	63	-	-	-	-
58	Electricians	54	54	-	52	52	-	-	-	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	38	38	-	36	36	-	-	-	-
61	Operatives or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	155	155	-	153	153	-	-	-	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	437	437	-	419	419	-	4	4	-
63	Paper hangers	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
64	Plasterers	56	56	-	54	54	-	2	2	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	62	62	-	61	61	-	-	-	-
66	Roofers	8	8	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
67	Sheet metal workers	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	33	33	-	31	31	-	-	-	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	947	938	9	934	925	9	-	-	-
73	Cabinetmakers	13	13	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	67	67	-	67	67	-	-	-	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	6	5	1	5	4	1	-	-	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	53	48	5	52	47	5	-	-	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	60	60	-	58	58	-	-	-	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	41	41	-	41	41	-	-	-	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	603	603	-	597	597	-	-	-	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
82	Sawyers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	31	28	3	31	28	3	-	-	-
84	Tailors and furriers	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	42	42	-	41	41	-	-	-	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	1,774	1,774	-	1,736	1,736	-	1	1	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	19	19	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
92	Caisson workers	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
93	Caisons	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	34	34	-	30	30	-	-	-	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.
[4]Traill County either did not participate in the general relief program in March 1935 or had no relief cases with workers.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	76	76	-	76	76	-	-	-	-
96	Pipelayers	9	9	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	12	12	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	1,470	1,470	-	1,442	1,442	-	-	-	-
99	Welders	17	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	129	129	-	127	127	-	-	-	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	1,078	826	252	1,049	808	241	-	-	-
102	Bakers	39	34	5	39	34	5	-	-	-
103	Brakemen (railroad)	62	62	-	59	59	-	-	-	-
104	Deliverymen	56	56	-	56	56	-	-	-	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	141	1	140	132	1	131	-	-	-
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	15	15	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
110	Inside workers: mines	112	112	-	111	111	-	-	-	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	279	182	97	274	179	95	-	-	-
112	Chemical and allied industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
115	Clothing industries	5	-	5	5	-	5	-	-	-
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
119	Electric light and power plants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	154	88	66	149	85	64	-	-	-
121	Bakeries	9	7	2	8	6	2	-	-	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	72	27	45	70	27	43	-	-	-
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	73	54	19	71	52	19	-	-	-
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	51	51	-	51	51	-	-	-	-
125	Automobile factories	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
126	Automobile repair shops	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
128	Car and railroad shops	18	18	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	39	17	22	39	17	22	-	-	-
131	Lumber and furniture industries	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	6	4	2	6	4	2	-	-	-
134	Shoe factories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
135	Textile industries	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
136	Cotton mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	15	13	2	15	13	2	-	-	-
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	24	24	-	24	24	-	-	-	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	38	37	1	35	34	1	-	-	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	297	288	9	291	282	9	-	-	-
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	4,329	4,322	7	3,773	3,766	7	6	6	-
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	138	132	6	136	130	6	-	-	-
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	13	13	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	10	10	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	109	103	6	108	102	6	-	-	-
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	4,191	4,190	1	3,637	3,636	1	6	6	-
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	201	201	-	200	200	-	-	-	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	1,127	1,127	-	687	687	-	-	-	-
153	Railroads (steam and street)	574	574	-	557	557	-	1	1	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	1,147	1,147	-	1,082	1,082	-	-	-	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	32	32	-	31	31	-	-	-	-
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	669	669	-	649	649	-	4	4	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	42	42	-	39	39	-	-	-	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	3	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	278	278	-	274	274	-	1	1	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	117	116	1	115	114	1	-	-	-
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	2,716	421	2,295	2,649	412	2,237	6	3	3
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	142	104	38	142	104	38	-	-	-
164	Bootblacks	15	15	-	14	14	-	1	1	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	92	3	89	81	3	78	1	-	1
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	213	99	114	204	95	109	2	2	-
167	Elevator operators	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	112	102	10	108	99	9	-	-	-
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	27	2	25	23	2	21	2	-	2
170	Porters (except in stores)	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	42	4	38	42	4	38	-	-	-
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	150	34	116	145	34	111	-	-	-
173	Servants (private family)	1,084	10	1,074	1,066	9	1,057	-	-	-
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	187	16	171	185	16	169	-	-	-
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	647	27	620	634	27	607	-	-	-
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	38,567	38,334	233	37,659	37,437	222	8	8	-
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	28	28	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
178	Farm laborers	15,383	15,333	50	14,906	14,860	46	4	4	-
179	Farmers	23,156	22,973	183	22,727	22,551	176	4	4	-
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	12,604	2,418	10,186	12,061	2,300	9,761	7	2	5
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	9,417	2,285	7,132	9,035	2,183	6,852	5	2	3
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	3,187	133	3,054	3,026	117	2,909	2	-	2
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	296	101	195	288	97	191	-	-	-

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	378,076	284,038	94,038	307,950	239,377	68,573	68,869	43,551	25,108
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	4,218	2,749	1,469	3,557	2,382	1,175	645	355	290
3	Actors	139	71	68	109	61	48	30	10	20
4	Architects	66	65	1	66	65	1	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	124	94	30	117	90	27	7	4	3
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	63	62	1	61	60	1	1	1	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	192	175	17	69	80	9	102	94	6
8	Designers	53	41	12	52	40	12	1	1	-
9	Draftsmen	297	295	2	295	293	2	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	439	439	-	434	434	-	5	5	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	43	40	3	38	36	2	5	4	1
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	28	9	19	27	9	18	1	-	1
13	Musicians and teachers of music	750	565	185	584	443	141	165	120	43
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	362	17	345	344	17	327	18	-	18
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	48	46	2	36	34	2	11	11	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	176	124	52	116	83	33	59	40	19
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	54	43	11	51	40	11	3	3	-
18	Teachers	856	243	613	661	210	451	191	31	160
19	College instructors and professors	10	9	1	9	9	-	1	-	1
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)[3]	846	234	612	652	201	451	190	31	159
21	Other professional workers	133	80	53	121	77	44	11	3	8
22	Other semiprofessional workers	396	340	56	356	310	46	39	30	9
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	6	5	1	5	5	1	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	67	58	9	63	54	9	4	4	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	322	277	45	287	251	36	35	26	9
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	4,031	3,827	204	3,759	3,579	180	252	228	24
27	Building contractors	634	633	1	605	604	1	25	25	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber scalers	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	861	852	9	730	722	8	127	126	1
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	93	93	-	83	83	-	10	10	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	1,036	971	65	1,008	948	60	27	22	5
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	1,401	1,272	129	1,327	1,216	111	63	45	18
33	OFFICE WORKERS	14,283	8,459	5,824	13,753	8,170	5,583	472	257	215
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	1,385	909	476	1,363	900	463	14	5	9
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	366	67	299	348	63	285	16	3	13
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	7,634	5,929	1,705	7,317	5,728	1,591	286	161	105
37	Messengers and office boys	587	543	14	517	504	13	36	37	1
38	Office machine operators	176	49	127	176	49	127	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	130	114	16	128	113	15	1	1	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	1,435	102	1,333	1,392	96	1,297	37	5	32
41	Telegraph and radio operators	221	203	18	221	205	16	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	706	19	687	700	16	682	3	1	2
43	Typists	1,236	106	1,130	1,174	102	1,072	56	3	53
44	Other clerical and allied workers	437	418	19	416	397	19	21	21	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	13,933	9,081	4,852	13,448	8,746	4,702	455	314	141
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	404	255	149	391	248	143	11	5	6
47	Commercial travelers	192	189	3	191	189	2	1	-	1
48	Newsboys	440	435	5	413	408	5	26	26	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	952	905	47	896	858	38	53	44	9
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	9,147	4,765	4,382	8,849	4,582	4,267	283	175	108
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	2,798	2,532	266	2,708	2,461	247	81	64	17
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	37,819	37,819	-	34,959	34,959	-	2,735	2,735	-
53	Blacksmiths	1,156	1,156	-	1,116	1,116	-	36	36	-
54	Boilermakers	600	600	-	583	583	-	16	16	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	2,319	2,319	-	2,077	2,077	-	232	232	-
56	Carpenters	6,950	6,950	-	6,702	6,702	-	225	225	-
57	Cement finishers	2,150	2,150	-	1,367	1,367	-	779	779	-
58	Electricians	1,529	1,529	-	1,490	1,490	-	33	33	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	640	640	-	618	618	-	19	19	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	606	606	-	580	580	-	23	23	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	2,546	2,546	-	2,350	2,350	-	186	186	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	9,936	9,936	-	9,468	9,466	-	443	443	-
63	Paper hangers	739	739	-	640	640	-	96	96	-
64	Plasterers	1,314	1,314	-	948	945	-	366	366	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	2,160	2,160	-	2,075	2,075	-	73	73	-
66	Roofers	543	543	-	496	496	-	43	43	-
67	Sheet metal workers	574	574	-	566	566	-	5	5	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	332	332	-	323	323	-	5	5	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	814	814	-	800	800	-	11	11	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	327	327	-	291	291	-	36	36	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	783	783	-	671	671	-	111	111	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	21,941	21,699	242	20,156	19,924	232	1,712	1,702	10
73	Cabinetmakers	387	387	-	380	380	-	6	6	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	550	549	1	485	482	1	67	67	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	368	367	1	366	365	1	1	1	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	981	916	65	945	882	63	33	31	2
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	1,076	1,035	43	1,041	998	43	33	33	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	1,038	1,038	-	991	991	-	40	40	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	3,954	3,954	-	3,897	3,897	-	53	53	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	5,001	5,001	-	4,543	4,543	-	440	440	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	2,780	2,780	-	2,166	2,166	-	602	602	-
82	Sawyers	387	387	-	370	370	-	17	17	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	781	749	32	754	733	31	14	13	1
84	Tailors and furriers	519	461	58	459	404	55	59	58	1
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	530	530	-	513	513	-	14	14	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	2,116	2,116	-	1,862	1,862	-	250	250	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	1,471	1,429	42	1,364	1,346	18	83	79	4
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	26,166	26,166	-	22,008	22,008	-	4,062	4,062	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	76	76	-	73	73	-	3	3	-
90	Asphalt workers	223	223	-	33	33	-	189	189	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	133	133	-	119	119	-	14	14	-
92	Caisson workers	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	45	45	-	34	34	-	11	11	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	2,076	2,076	-	1,717	1,717	-	353	353	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	932	932	-	797	797	-	131	131	-
96	Pipelayers	443	443	-	305	305	-	136	136	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	109	109	-	107	107	-	2	2	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	17,517	17,517	-	14,808	14,808	-	2,643	2,643	-
99	Welders	1,242	1,242	-	1,203	1,203	-	36	36	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	3,366	3,366	-	2,808	2,808	-	544	544	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	65,822	51,424	14,198	58,221	46,067	12,154	7,185	5,173	1,992
102	Bakers	947	869	78	905	836	69	38	30	8
103	Brakemen (railroad)	993	993	-	961	961	-	25	25	-
104	Deliverymen	1,256	1,256	-	1,152	1,152	-	104	104	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	1,793	20	1,773	1,417	18	1,399	369	2	367
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	2,257	2,230	27	2,000	1,973	27	250	250	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	1,307	1,307	-	1,004	1,004	-	293	293	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	1,042	1,042	-	902	902	-	135	135	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	31	19	12	29	18	11	1	1	-
110	Inside workers: mines	5,087	5,087	-	4,706	4,706	-	364	364	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	41,238	29,404	11,834	36,914	26,624	10,290	4,185	2,673	1,512
112	Chemical and allied industries	890	689	201	731	537	194	156	150	6
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	961	215	766	853	203	650	127	11	116
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	3,107	2,675	432	2,902	2,488	414	201	183	18
115	Clothing industries	3,072	568	2,504	2,625	514	2,111	235	52	183
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	179	13	166	141	12	129	38	1	37
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	1,287	293	994	1,161	258	903	119	35	84
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	1,606	262	1,344	1,523	244	1,279	78	16	62
119	Electric light and power plants	40	40	-	39	39	-	1	1	-
120	Food and beverage industries	2,201	1,264	937	1,993	1,117	876	198	140	58
121	Bakeries	300	165	135	282	180	132	16	13	3
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	438	326	112	333	248	85	104	77	27
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	1,463	773	690	1,378	719	659	78	50	28
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	16,334	15,233	1,101	14,696	13,654	1,042	1,578	1,525	53
125	Automobile factories	5,100	4,496	604	4,964	4,372	592	117	106	11
126	Automobile repair shops	175	174	1	144	143	1	31	31	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	5,278	5,240	38	2,567	2,530	37	702	701	1
128	Car and railroad shops	986	985	1	936	936	-	47	46	1
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	6,795	6,338	457	6,085	5,673	412	681	641	40
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	2,506	677	1,829	1,382	434	948	1,110	234	876
131	Lumber and furniture industries	1,526	1,389	137	1,441	1,314	127	78	68	10
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	1,474	1,133	341	1,386	1,056	330	83	73	10
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	1,511	879	632	1,430	848	582	78	29	49
134	Shoe factories	987	622	365	977	614	363	8	7	1
135	Textile industries	1,558	508	1,050	1,441	466	975	113	40	73
136	Cotton mills	48	19	29	38	16	22	10	3	7
137	Woolen and worsted mills	322	92	230	307	88	219	14	4	10
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	1,188	397	791	1,096	362	734	89	33	56
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	5,051	3,512	1,539	4,818	3,340	1,478	219	160	59
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	1,483	1,406	77	1,384	1,324	60	94	77	17
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	718	718	-	687	687	-	30	30	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	1,822	1,754	68	1,191	1,126	65	624	621	3
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	5,640	5,311	329	4,966	4,723	243	653	569	84
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	68,367	54,873	484	45,691	45,299	392	19,371	19,231	90
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	20,174	19,744	430	14,916	14,556	360	5,165	5,097	68
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	2,571	2,543	28	2,254	2,232	22	314	308	6
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	11,488	11,434	54	7,900	7,859	41	3,528	3,515	13
148	Lumber and furniture industries	602	595	7	503	499	4	98	95	3
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	5,513	5,172	341	4,259	3,966	293	1,225	1,179	46
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	45,183	45,129	54	30,775	30,743	32	14,206	14,134	22
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	1,390	1,390	-	1,270	1,270	-	116	116	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	3,820	3,803	17	2,901	2,887	14	911	908	3
153	Railroads (steam and street)	6,162	6,162	-	4,671	4,671	-	1,491	1,491	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	12,063	12,063	-	8,497	8,497	-	3,539	3,539	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	2,307	2,285	22	1,170	1,160	10	1,138	1,126	12
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const	13,382	13,382	-	7,869	7,869	-	5,463	5,463	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	245	245	-	209	209	-	35	35	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1,287	1,287	-	1,133	1,133	-	129	129	-
159	Street sleepers, garbage men, and scavengers	389	389	-	196	196	-	193	193	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	1,169	1,169	-	976	976	-	187	187	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	2,969	2,954	15	1,933	1,925	8	1,015	1,008	7
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	51,972	12,342	39,630	28,843	6,549	22,294	22,923	5,749	17,174
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	1,725	1,295	430	1,379	1,073	306	340	216	124
164	Bootblacks	260	259	1	67	66	1	211	211	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	3,027	261	2,766	1,578	198	1,380	1,440	62	1,378
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	3,237	1,798	1,439	2,166	1,223	943	1,055	567	488
167	Elevator operators	594	356	238	302	247	55	291	109	182
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	2,641	2,373	268	1,241	1,078	163	1,393	1,258	135
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	2,590	15	2,575	707	5	702	1,873	10	1,863
170	Porters (except in stores)	2,142	2,137	5	288	286	2	1,869	1,864	3
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	1,290	213	1,077	1,186	193	993	97	19	78
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	3,180	918	2,262	1,295	511	784	1,872	402	1,470
173	Servants (private family)	24,030	301	23,729	13,097	119	12,978	10,831	182	10,649
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	4,255	1,194	3,061	3,446	821	2,625	792	369	423
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	3,006	1,224	1,781	2,131	769	1,362	859	448	411
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	25,661	23,484	177	22,633	22,478	155	947	927	20
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	79	78	1	77	76	1	2	2	-
178	Farm laborers	16,461	16,323	138	15,664	15,546	116	734	716	18
179	Farmers	7,121	7,083	38	6,892	6,856	36	211	209	2
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	47,157	20,854	26,303	39,459	18,218	21,241	7,515	2,545	4,970
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	36,015	20,170	15,845	31,337	17,702	13,635	4,549	2,396	2,151
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	11,122	664	10,458	8,122	516	7,606	2,966	147	2,819
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	1,936	1,281	655	1,465	1,008	455	405	223	182

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	191,738	137,080	54,658	157,700	115,116	42,567	27,767	17,436	10,331
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	1,108	525	576	907	426	481	185	80	85
3	Actors	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
4	Architects	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	5	1	4	5	1	4	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	141	133	8	99	93	6	38	36	2
8	Designers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	106	106	-	102	102	-	2	2	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	7	-	7	7	-	7	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	54	32	22	69	20	19	11	6	3
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	95	1	94	84	1	83	6	-	6
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	8	5	3	6	4	2	2	1	1
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	11	5	6	11	5	6	-	-	-
18	Teachers	558	145	413	449	114	335	99	28	71
19	College instructors and professors	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)[3]	557	144	413	448	113	335	99	28	71
21	Other professional workers	31	17	14	26	13	13	2	1	1
22	Other semiprofessional workers	55	48	7	47	41	6	5	4	1
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	51	44	7	43	37	6	5	4	1
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	527	458	69	494	429	65	20	17	3
27	Building contractors	51	51	-	49	49	-	2	2	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	5	5	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	35	34	1	29	29	-	1	-	1
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	13	13	-	12	12	-	1	1	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	189	147	12	151	139	12	6	6	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	284	208	56	249	196	53	11	9	2
33	OFFICE WORKERS	2,116	920	1,196	2,040	886	1,157	36	19	16
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	349	246	103	341	241	100	2	2	-
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	54	6	48	51	6	45	1	-	1
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	629	406	223	603	389	214	13	6	5
37	Messengers and office boys	47	45	2	44	42	2	-	-	-
38	Office machine operators	6	4	2	6	4	2	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	4	2	2	4	2	2	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	409	33	376	397	30	367	5	1	4
41	Telegraph and radio operators	58	52	6	57	52	5	1	-	1
42	Telephone operators	166	9	157	163	6	155	1	1	-
43	Typists	314	43	271	301	42	259	6	1	5
44	Other clerical and allied workers	80	74	6	73	67	6	6	6	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,017	1,241	676	1,848	1,183	665	42	37	5
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	26	21	7	27	20	7	-	-	-
47	Commercial travelers	13	12	1	16	12	1	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	34	34	-	62	32	-	2	2	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	83	67	16	76	61	14	6	4	2
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	1,359	743	616	1,317	710	607	23	20	3
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	400	364	36	384	348	36	11	11	-
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	7,994	7,994	-	7,807	7,807	-	343	343	-
53	Blacksmiths	613	613	-	590	590	-	15	15	-
54	Boilermakers	200	200	-	194	194	-	2	2	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	641	641	-	563	563	-	61	61	-
56	Carpenters	2,667	2,667	-	2,522	2,522	-	95	95	-
57	Cement finishers	443	443	-	676	676	-	56	56	-
58	Electricians	218	218	-	214	214	-	1	1	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	59	59	-	54	54	-	3	3	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	117	117	-	112	112	-	-	-	-
61	Operators or engineers: state'y and port. constr. equip't	706	706	-	676	676	-	15	15	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	1,218	1,218	-	1,161	1,161	-	36	36	-
63	Paper hangers	41	41	-	38	36	-	6	6	-
64	Plasterers	211	211	-	179	179	-	31	31	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	528	528	-	508	508	-	17	17	-
66	Roofers	57	57	-	57	57	-	-	-	-
67	Sheet metal workers	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	23	23	-	21	21	-	2	2	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	106	106	-	106	106	-	-	-	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	39	39	-	26	26	-	3	3	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	106	106	-	100	100	-	3	3	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	2,760	2,738	22	2,551	2,529	22	156	156	-
73	Cabinetmakers	28	28	-	28	28	-	-	-	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	123	121	2	106	104	2	14	14	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	22	22	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	39	36	3	34	61	3	4	4	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	247	244	6	238	236	3	6	6	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	173	173	-	165	165	-	7	7	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	174	174	-	160	160	-	8	8	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	1,589	1,589	-	1,469	1,469	-	90	90	-
81	Moulders, founders, and casters (metal)	34	34	-	30	30	-	4	4	-
82	Sawyers	85	85	-	61	61	-	2	2	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	45	40	5	43	86	5	-	-	-
84	Tailors and furriers	35	28	7	23	16	7	10	10	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	17	17	-	15	15	-	2	2	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	147	145	2	136	133	2	9	9	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	5,061	5,061	-	4,678	4,678	-	304	304	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	13	13	-	12	12	-	1	1	-
90	Asphalt workers	18	18	-	10	10	-	6	6	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	53	53	-	47	47	-	4	4	-
92	Caisson workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	224	224	-	196	196	-	23	23	-

[1]Includes workers 18 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	619	619	-	754	754	-	56	56	-
96	Pipelayers	45	45	-	33	33	-	12	12	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	17	17	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	6,375	6,375	-	6,229	3,229	-	88	88	-
99	Welders	121	121	-	114	114	-	3	3	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	374	374	-	265	263	-	109	109	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	9,355	5,158	4,197	8,076	4,405	3,671	989	606	383
102	Bakers	108	96	12	102	90	12	5	5	-
103	Brakemen (railroad)	90	90	-	89	89	-	-	-	-
104	Deliverymen	179	179	-	162	162	-	16	16	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	3,675	67	3,608	3,194	61	3,133	359	3	356
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	27	26	1	25	24	1	2	2	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	45	45	-	44	44	-	1	1	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	102	102	-	99	99	-	1	1	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	15	6	7	10	6	4	1	-	1
110	Inside workers: mines	2,326	2,326	-	1,975	1,975	-	249	249	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	1,863	1,315	548	1,599	1,097	502	222	197	25
112	Chemical and allied industries	79	78	1	76	75	1	2	2	-
116	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	8	5	3	6	6	3	-	-	-
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	115	107	6	81	75	6	32	32	-
115	Clothing industries	77	11	66	72	8	64	3	3	-
118	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	6	-	6	6	-	6	-	-	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	23	9	14	20	7	13	2	2	-
116	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	46	2	44	44	1	43	1	1	-
119	Electric light and power plants	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	367	242	125	320	199	121	38	37	1
121	Bakeries	21	15	6	19	14	5	2	1	1
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	155	109	46	126	81	45	26	26	-
126	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	191	116	73	175	104	71	10	10	-
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	127	124	6	118	114	2	8	8	-
125	Automobile factories	31	30	1	28	28	-	1	1	-
126	Automobile repair shops	10	10	-	9	9	-	1	1	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	6	6	-	4	4	-	2	2	-
128	Car and railroad shops	42	42	-	40	40	-	1	1	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	38	36	2	35	33	2	3	3	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	344	70	274	295	53	242	37	14	23
131	Lumber and furniture industries	170	162	6	156	149	7	10	10	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	46	44	2	45	43	2	1	1	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	26	12	14	23	9	14	3	3	-
134	Shoe factories	6	4	4	5	1	4	3	3	-
135	Textile industries	50	33	17	49	32	17	1	1	-
136	Cotton mills	37	26	11	37	26	11	-	-	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	13	7	6	12	6	6	1	1	-
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	442	417	25	347	328	19	84	83	1
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	49	49	-	46	46	-	3	3	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	80	80	-	74	74	-	6	6	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	130	130	-	84	84	-	44	44	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	666	645	21	575	564	19	80	79	1
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	28,240	28,051	189	20,880	20,740	140	4,311	4,276	35
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	1,241	1,219	22	967	946	21	260	259	1
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	159	156	3	117	115	2	40	39	1
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	134	133	1	110	109	1	23	23	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	179	179	-	168	168	-	8	8	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	769	751	18	572	564	18	189	189	-
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	24,999	24,832	167	19,913	19,794	119	4,051	4,016	35
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	1,964	1,964	-	1,906	1,906	-	23	23	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	12,330	12,172	158	9,597	9,483	114	2,311	2,276	35
155	Railroads (steam and street)	1,086	1,086	-	727	727	-	292	292	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	4,587	4,587	-	3,794	3,794	-	663	663	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	190	189	1	96	94	1	92	92	-
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	2,165	2,165	-	1,656	1,656	-	441	441	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	614	614	-	560	560	-	25	25	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	40	40	-	29	29	-	11	11	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	640	640	-	593	593	-	33	33	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind'g (n.e.c.)	1,176	1,170	6	981	977	4	180	180	-
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	11,388	2,042	9,346	6,650	910	5,740	4,512	1,091	3,421
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	320	223	97	266	160	86	49	39	10
164	Bootblacks	25	25	-	7	7	-	17	17	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	89	17	72	48	9	39	38	7	31
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	914	525	389	658	625	313	254	198	56
167	Elevator operators	50	17	33	49	17	32	-	-	-
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	869	318	51	169	123	46	190	186	4
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	1,818	23	1,296	532	14	518	755	9	746
170	Porters (except in stores)	416	410	6	12	10	2	405	399	6
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	403	18	385	385	15	350	28	2	26
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	336	100	236	114	24	90	211	68	143
173	Servants (private family)	4,392	70	4,322	2,464	33	2,431	1,849	35	1,814
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	744	70	674	691	48	643	36	22	14
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	2,012	227	1,785	1,296	106	1,190	682	119	563
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	83,158	81,760	1,398	69,849	68,905	946	10,401	9,989	412
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	48	46	2	43	41	2	2	2	-
178	Farm laborers	32,042	31,101	941	26,701	26,091	610	4,075	3,766	309
179	Farmers	51,068	50,613	455	43,106	42,771	334	6,324	6,221	103
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	39,248	2,657	36,591	31,507	2,132	29,375	6,374	455	5,919
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	16,258	2,421	12,837	12,441	1,951	10,490	2,307	411	1,896
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	23,990	236	23,754	19,066	181	18,885	4,067	44	4,023
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	971	474	397	713	388	325	115	64	51

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	46,116	34,247	11,868	45,436	33,762	11,674	224	132	92
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	908	508	396	886	498	390	9	4	5
3	Actors	10	5	5	10	5	5	-	-	-
4	Architects	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	36	17	19	35	16	19	1	1	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	9	8	1	9	8	1	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	25	22	3	22	20	2	3	2	1
8	Designers	4	1	3	4	1	3	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	60	58	2	60	58	2	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	79	79	-	79	79	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	12	11	1	10	9	1	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	15	1	14	14	1	13	1	-	1
13	Musicians and teachers of music	127	90	37	123	89	34	2	-	2
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	94	8	86	93	8	87	1	-	1
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	24	24	-	24	24	-	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	16	12	8	16	12	8	-	-	-
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	19	13	6	19	13	6	-	-	-
18	Teachers	245	58	187	241	56	185	-	-	-
19	College instructors and professors	5	2	3	5	2	3	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)	240	56	184	236	54	182	-	-	-
21	Other professional workers	26	17	9	26	17	9	-	-	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers	92	75	17	90	73	17	1	1	-
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	12	8	4	12	8	4	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	78	66	12	76	64	12	1	1	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	477	434	43	472	430	42	-	-	-
27	Building contractors	79	79	-	78	78	-	-	-	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	27	27	-	27	27	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	16	14	1	15	14	1	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	107	92	15	106	92	14	-	-	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	243	216	27	240	213	27	-	-	-
33	OFFICE WORKERS	1,905	1,034	869	1,890	1,027	863	2	-	2
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	296	200	96	291	198	93	-	-	-
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	44	2	42	44	2	42	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	812	619	193	806	616	192	-	-	-
37	Messengers and office boys	25	24	1	25	24	1	-	-	-
38	Office machine operators	18	3	15	18	3	15	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	23	21	2	23	21	2	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	309	16	293	308	16	292	1	-	1
41	Telegraph and radio operators	52	46	6	52	46	6	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	110	4	106	110	4	106	-	-	-
43	Typists	125	11	114	123	11	112	1	-	1
44	Other clerical and allied workers	92	90	2	88	86	2	-	-	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,628	1,097	531	1,618	1,090	528	1	1	-
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	32	24	8	31	23	8	-	-	-
47	Commercial travelers	13	13	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	133	99	34	133	99	34	-	-	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	1,081	823	458	1,075	820	455	1	1	-
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	358	327	31	356	325	31	-	-	-
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	5,354	5,354	-	5,306	5,306	-	7	7	-
53	Blacksmiths	162	162	-	161	161	-	1	1	-
54	Boilermakers	77	77	-	75	75	-	-	-	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	146	146	-	142	142	-	-	-	-
56	Carpenters	1,628	1,628	-	1,616	1,616	-	-	-	-
57	Cement finishers	209	209	-	207	207	-	1	1	-
58	Electricians	256	256	-	254	254	-	-	-	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	134	134	-	134	134	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	201	201	-	196	196	-	1	1	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	597	597	-	594	594	-	-	-	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	1,181	1,181	-	1,167	1,167	-	4	4	-
63	Paper hangers	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
64	Plasterers	153	153	-	153	153	-	-	-	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	272	272	-	269	269	-	-	-	-
66	Roofers	89	89	-	89	89	-	-	-	-
67	Sheet metal workers	42	42	-	42	42	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	83	83	-	83	83	-	-	-	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	37	37	-	37	37	-	-	-	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	68	68	-	68	68	-	-	-	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	2,420	2,377	43	2,398	2,357	41	2	2	-
73	Cabinetmakers	64	64	-	64	64	-	-	-	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	66	66	-	66	66	-	-	-	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	25	25	-	25	25	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	62	53	9	60	52	8	-	-	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	201	196	6	197	192	5	-	-	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	182	182	-	182	182	-	-	-	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	322	322	-	317	317	-	-	-	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	804	804	-	797	797	-	1	1	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	47	47	-	47	47	-	-	-	-
82	Sawyers	272	272	-	270	270	-	1	1	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	105	102	3	104	101	3	-	-	-
84	Tailors and furriers	45	24	21	44	23	21	-	-	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	45	45	-	45	45	-	-	-	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	177	173	4	177	173	4	-	-	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	3,589	3,589	-	3,560	3,560	-	7	7	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers	7	7	-	4	4	-	3	3	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	142	142	-	140	140	-	-	-	-
92	Caisson workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	210	210	-	205	205	-	2	2	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	245	245	-	242	242	-	-	-	-
96	Pipelayers	40	40	-	40	40	-	-	-	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	106	106	-	106	106	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	2,497	2,497	-	2,482	2,482	-	2	2	-
99	Welders	53	53	-	53	53	-	-	-	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	282	282	-	282	282	-	-	-	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	4,167	2,797	1,370	4,086	2,760	1,326	20	10	10
102	Bakers	119	107	12	118	106	12	-	-	-
103	Brakemen (railroad)	111	111	-	111	111	-	-	-	-
104	Deliverymen	154	154	-	153	153	-	-	-	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	541	9	532	529	9	520	7	-	7
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	84	84	-	84	84	-	-	-	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	79	79	-	79	79	-	-	-	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	4	2	2	4	2	2	-	-	-
110	Inside workers: mines	173	173	-	171	171	-	2	2	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	2,009	1,263	746	1,977	1,241	736	9	6	3
112	Chemical and allied industries	14	12	2	14	12	2	-	-	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	9	8	1	9	8	1	-	-	-
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	35	30	5	35	30	5	-	-	-
115	Clothing industries	105	11	94	105	11	94	-	-	-
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	15	-	15	15	-	15	-	-	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	18	2	16	18	2	16	-	-	-
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	72	9	63	72	9	63	-	-	-
119	Electric light and power plants	28	28	-	28	28	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	596	222	374	583	213	370	3	1	2
121	Bakeries	8	4	2	8	4	2	-	-	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	46	39	7	45	38	7	1	1	-
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	544	179	365	532	171	361	2	-	2
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	125	125	-	124	124	-	1	1	-
125	Automobile factories	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
126	Automobile repair shops	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	6	6	-	5	5	-	1	1	-
128	Car and railroad shops	22	22	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	68	68	-	68	68	-	-	-	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	204	72	132	201	71	130	1	1	-
131	Lumber and furniture industries	557	535	22	549	528	21	3	3	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	23	22	1	22	21	1	-	-	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	72	46	26	72	46	26	-	-	-
134	Shoe factories	9	8	1	9	8	1	-	-	-
135	Textile industries	106	45	61	104	45	59	1	-	1
136	Cotton mills	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills	45	21	24	43	21	22	1	-	1
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	60	23	37	60	23	37	-	-	-
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	121	99	22	118	96	22	-	-	-
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	66	66	-	66	66	-	-	-	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	49	49	-	49	49	-	-	-	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	88	87	1	87	86	1	-	-	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	873	606	67	861	596	65	2	2	-
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	9,535	9,512	23	9,348	9,326	23	48	48	-
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	1,059	1,043	16	1,038	1,019	16	4	4	-
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	31	31	-	31	31	-	-	-	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	823	822	1	804	803	1	4	4	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	186	171	15	181	166	15	-	-	-
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	8,476	8,469	7	8,313	8,306	7	44	44	-
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	140	140	-	138	138	-	-	-	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	2,737	2,733	4	2,681	2,677	4	19	19	-
153	Railroads (steam and street)	283	283	-	262	262	-	10	10	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	898	898	-	880	880	-	4	4	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	170	169	1	165	164	1	1	1	-
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	1,811	1,811	-	1,789	1,789	-	6	6	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	126	126	-	125	125	-	-	-	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1,817	1,817	-	1,789	1,789	-	3	3	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	141	141	-	140	140	-	1	1	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	349	347	2	340	338	2	1	1	-
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	3,508	1,118	2,390	3,383	1,055	2,328	82	46	36
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	140	95	45	140	95	45	-	-	-
164	Bootblacks	9	8	1	8	7	1	1	1	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	117	11	106	111	11	100	5	-	5
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	595	414	181	568	392	176	17	14	3
167	Elevator operators	46	27	19	46	27	19	-	-	-
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	204	160	44	188	144	44	13	13	-
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	22	1	21	20	1	19	1	-	1
170	Porters (except in stores)	14	14	-	9	9	-	5	5	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	248	28	220	246	28	216	2	-	2
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	207	76	131	197	71	126	5	2	3
173	Servants (private family)	619	16	603	592	15	577	14	-	14
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	507	77	430	489	65	424	13	11	2
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	780	191	589	769	190	579	6	-	6
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	5,256	5,122	134	5,198	5,066	132	2	2	-
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	30	30	-	30	30	-	-	-	-
178	Farm laborers	3,355	3,227	128	3,310	3,184	126	1	1	-
179	Farmers	1,871	1,865	6	1,858	1,852	6	1	1	-
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	7,240	1,281	5,959	7,142	1,266	5,876	43	5	38
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	3,052	1,158	1,894	3,024	1,146	1,878	11	5	6
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	4,188	123	4,065	4,118	120	3,998	32	-	32
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	140	22	118	137	22	115	1	-	1

TABLE 1—WORKERS[1] ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH[2] 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[3]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	554,267	444,123	110,144	444,965	368,193	76,762	64,635	45,683	18,952
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	4,768	3,493	1,275	4,231	3,120	1,111	411	274	137
3	Actors	102	75	27	77	59	18	21	12	9
4	Architects	25	25	-	25	25	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	131	102	29	120	93	27	7	5	2
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	69	69	-	67	67	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	194	181	13	104	99	5	67	79	8
8	Designers	42	36	6	38	32	6	2	2	-
9	Draftsmen	827	822	5	799	794	5	4	4	-
10	Engineers (technical)	410	409	1	396	397	1	4	4	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	17	17	-	16	16	-	1	1	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	21	4	17	19	3	16	1	1	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	771	649	122	638	539	99	102	61	21
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	434	25	409	416	23	393	14	-	14
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	26	26	-	23	23	-	3	3	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	157	125	32	113	93	20	39	28	11
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	49	44	5	45	41	4	3	2	1
18	Teachers	785	275	510	682	256	426	77	13	64
19	College instructors and professors	7	6	1	7	6	1	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.s.)	778	269	509	675	250	425	77	13	64
21	Other professional workers	153	111	42	139	102	37	11	6	5
22	Other semiprofessional workers	555	498	57	512	458	54	35	33	2
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	7	4	3	7	4	3	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	129	104	25	117	94	23	7	8	1
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.s.)	419	390	29	388	360	28	28	27	1
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	5,989	5,821	168	5,488	5,341	147	416	396	18
27	Building contractors	419	419	-	400	400	-	18	18	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	23	23	-	22	22	-	1	1	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	1,294	1,283	11	1,029	1,020	9	237	235	2
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	213	212	1	188	187	1	24	24	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.s.)	1,905	1,836	69	1,832	1,768	64	57	52	5
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	2,135	2,048	87	2,017	1,944	73	82	71	11
33	OFFICE WORKERS	16,968	12,055	4,913	16,966	11,300	4,666	646	498	153
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	1,267	877	390	1,238	857	381	13	8	5
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	414	77	337	401	76	325	7	1	6
36	Clerks (n.e.s.)	10,500	8,534	1,966	9,884	8,042	1,842	389	308	86
37	Messengers and office boys	1,103	1,072	31	916	890	26	186	180	6
38	Office machine operators	174	70	104	166	67	99	6	2	4
39	Office managers and bank tellers	178	160	18	174	159	15	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	1,061	165	896	1,007	156	851	36	4	32
41	Telegraph and radio operators	286	259	27	276	250	26	1	1	-
42	Telephone operators	618	50	568	606	49	557	3	2	1
43	Typists	675	122	553	641	120	521	16	2	14
44	Other clerical and allied workers	692	669	23	657	635	22	20	20	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	14,256	9,891	4,365	13,644	9,407	4,237	355	297	58
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	476	366	108	441	344	97	25	15	10
47	Commercial travelers	278	269	9	274	266	8	3	3	-
48	Newsboys	200	200	-	188	188	-	9	9	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	879	855	24	818	801	17	35	30	5
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	9,628	5,717	3,911	9,237	5,416	3,821	253	196	35
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	2,796	2,483	313	2,686	2,392	294	50	42	6
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	46,436	46,436	-	43,345	43,345	-	2,459	2,459	-
53	Blacksmiths	1,767	1,767	-	1,715	1,715	-	41	41	-
54	Boilermakers	708	708	-	686	686	-	12	12	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	4,127	4,127	-	3,945	3,945	-	119	119	-
56	Carpenters	10,623	10,623	-	10,155	10,155	-	364	364	-
57	Cement finishers	2,073	2,073	-	1,567	1,567	-	477	477	-
58	Electricians	2,566	2,566	-	2,290	2,290	-	30	30	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	2,313	2,313	-	2,132	2,132	-	134	134	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	756	756	-	726	726	-	24	24	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	4,375	4,375	-	4,093	4,093	-	235	235	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	6,269	6,269	-	7,980	7,980	-	288	288	-
63	Paper hangers	577	577	-	476	476	-	80	80	-
64	Plasterers	1,652	1,652	-	1,253	1,253	-	379	379	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	3,269	3,269	-	3,171	3,171	-	41	41	-
66	Roofers	822	822	-	763	763	-	42	42	-
67	Sheet metal workers	258	258	-	251	251	-	3	3	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	353	353	-	335	335	-	16	18	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	946	946	-	902	902	-	28	28	-
70	Setters: marble, slate, and tile	368	368	-	348	348	-	7	7	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	810	810	-	677	677	-	121	121	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	25,064	24,872	192	23,672	23,504	168	1,017	1,006	11
73	Cabinetmakers	647	647	-	621	621	-	9	9	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	847	842	5	788	784	4	46	45	1
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	492	492	-	464	464	-	5	5	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	2,055	1,977	78	1,964	1,890	74	70	67	3
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	2,451	2,405	26	2,331	2,307	24	72	70	2
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	2,052	2,052	-	2,004	2,004	-	32	32	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	4,209	4,209	-	4,118	4,118	-	40	40	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.s.)	4,072	4,072	-	3,706	3,706	-	295	295	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	2,084	2,084	-	1,888	1,888	-	168	168	-
82	Sawyers	496	496	-	462	462	-	10	10	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	734	719	15	696	684	12	17	16	1
84	Tailors and furriers	677	633	44	615	575	40	42	38	4
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	634	634	-	601	601	-	17	17	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.s.)	1,946	1,946	-	1,699	1,699	-	126	126	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.s.)	1,779	1,765	14	1,676	1,662	14	70	70	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	29,838	29,838	-	25,162	25,162	-	4,084	4,084	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	196	196	-	194	194	-	1	1	-
90	Asphalt workers	124	124	-	59	59	-	62	62	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	220	220	-	197	197	-	22	22	-
92	Caisson workers	32	32	-	7	7	-	23	23	-
93	Caulkers	91	91	-	68	68	-	22	22	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	3,308	3,308	-	2,781	2,781	-	526	526	-

[1] Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.
[2] Data for Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania, have been adjusted from May 1935 to March 1935 by applying the ratio of the March relief case load (including cases without workers) to that of May.
[3] Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.
[4] Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	1,801	1,801	-	1,589	1,589	-	197	197	-
96	Pipelayers	86	86	-	79	79	-	6	6	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	220	220	-	205	205	-	12	12	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	17,186	17,186	-	14,571	14,571	-	2,237	2,237	-
99	Welders	1,068	1,068	-	1,020	1,020	-	31	31	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	5,509	5,509	-	4,442	4,442	-	945	945	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	107,116	89,031	18,085	98,026	82,286	15,740	7,656	5,822	2,834
102	Bakers	1,178	1,133	45	1,122	1,086	36	39	33	6
103	Brakemen (railroad)	2,325	2,325	-	2,284	2,284	-	21	21	-
104	Deliverymen	2,893	2,893	-	2,568	2,568	-	275	275	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	564	7	557	480	7	473	74	-	74
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	992	983	9	894	885	9	73	73	-
107	Furnacemen, beaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	1,334	1,334	-	1,087	1,087	-	236	236	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	1,517	1,516	1	1,339	1,338	1	149	148	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	25	11	14	22	10	12	2	-	2
110	Inside workers: mines	34,527	34,527	-	33,100	33,100	-	1,233	1,233	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	50,647	33,458	17,189	45,435	30,465	14,970	4,348	2,422	1,926
112	Chemical and allied industries	1,263	1,030	233	1,089	867	222	157	149	8
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	1,696	502	1,194	1,413	463	950	247	29	218
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	2,865	2,645	220	2,603	2,402	201	245	227	18
115	Clothing industries	6,326	1,628	4,698	5,486	1,413	4,072	737	167	570
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	2,086	370	1,715	2,027	360	1,667	33	3	30
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	2,421	583	1,838	1,819	446	1,373	561	125	436
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	1,820	675	1,145	1,639	607	1,032	143	39	104
119	Electric light and power plants	72	70	2	70	68	2	2	2	-
120	Food and beverage industries	2,647	1,665	982	2,281	1,369	912	305	254	51
121	Bakeries	688	507	181	595	424	171	75	68	7
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	228	196	32	186	158	28	38	34	4
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.s.)	1,751	962	789	1,500	787	713	192	152	40
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	11,449	11,248	203	10,535	10,338	197	811	808	3
125	Automobile factories	1,055	1,029	26	1,008	984	24	15	14	1
126	Automobile repair shops	104	103	1	94	93	1	10	10	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	3,115	3,083	32	2,672	2,640	32	417	417	-
128	Car and railroad shops	2,578	2,576	2	2,524	2,522	2	40	40	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	4,617	4,475	142	4,237	4,099	138	329	327	2
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	2,278	730	1,548	1,081	389	692	1,137	326	811
131	Lumber and furniture industries	1,940	1,816	124	1,816	1,697	119	93	88	5
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	919	765	154	855	705	150	50	48	2
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	1,362	859	503	1,260	767	493	86	69	17
134	Shoe factories	736	552	184	712	534	178	13	8	5
135	Textile industries	11,772	6,373	5,399	11,411	6,176	5,235	182	93	89
136	Cotton mills	298	143	155	288	138	150	9	5	4
137	Woolen and worsted mills	781	424	357	748	405	343	14	7	7
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	10,693	5,806	4,887	10,375	5,633	4,742	159	71	88
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	5,322	3,577	1,745	4,824	3,259	1,565	308	184	119
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	1,236	1,204	32	1,181	1,130	51	62	61	1
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	537	537	-	499	499	-	32	32	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	2,057	2,048	9	1,480	1,473	7	536	534	2
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	7,288	7,065	231	6,565	6,354	201	576	563	23
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	110,057	109,771	266	87,277	87,095	182	20,947	20,690	57
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	28,326	28,132	194	22,421	22,266	153	5,490	5,463	27
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	3,614	3,589	25	3,166	3,161	25	397	397	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	14,629	14,611	18	11,708	11,693	15	2,759	2,754	5
148	Lumber and furniture industries	1,008	1,002	6	861	857	4	138	138	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	9,077	8,930	147	6,666	6,557	111	2,196	2,174	22
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	81,711	81,639	72	64,856	64,827	29	15,457	15,417	40
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	19,303	19,303	-	18,823	18,823	-	341	341	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	4,153	4,139	14	3,830	3,825	5	284	276	8
153	Railroads (steam and street)	7,953	7,953	-	6,455	6,455	-	1,498	1,498	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	10,409	10,409	-	9,257	9,257	-	1,045	1,045	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	3,630	3,603	27	1,932	1,925	7	1,633	1,613	20
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	21,578	21,578	-	14,221	14,221	-	6,880	6,880	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	1,312	1,312	-	374	374	-	862	862	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	2,497	2,497	-	2,335	2,335	-	162	162	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	250	250	-	131	131	-	117	117	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	3,028	3,028	-	2,332	2,332	-	634	634	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	7,598	7,567	31	5,156	5,139	17	2,141	2,129	12
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	42,996	13,196	29,800	24,552	7,208	17,344	17,614	5,648	11,966
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	1,725	1,515	210	1,439	1,298	141	252	184	68
164	Bootblacks	410	407	3	152	151	1	258	256	2
165	Cleaners and charwomen	4,493	279	4,214	1,691	164	1,527	2,721	108	2,613
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	2,474	1,698	776	1,448	975	473	938	659	299
167	Elevator operators	699	594	105	437	381	56	243	195	48
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	2,470	2,266	204	1,199	1,048	151	1,225	1,173	52
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	695	11	684	194	6	188	492	5	487
170	Porters (except in stores)	1,448	1,448	-	225	225	-	1,176	1,176	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	954	255	699	885	226	659	59	25	34
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	3,300	1,797	1,503	1,721	968	753	1,503	793	710
173	Servants (private family)	17,972	432	17,540	10,562	197	10,365	7,150	222	6,928
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	3,294	1,236	2,058	2,561	816	1,745	636	279	357
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	3,064	1,260	1,804	2,038	773	1,265	951	450	501
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	17,975	17,864	111	16,842	16,747	95	942	926	16
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	129	129	-	120	120	-	8	6	-
178	Farm laborers	12,523	12,451	92	11,644	11,566	78	763	749	14
179	Farmers	5,323	5,304	19	5,076	5,061	17	171	169	2
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	46,557	25,348	21,209	43,310	24,020	19,290	2,713	1,062	1,651
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	40,089	24,561	15,528	37,879	23,538	14,341	1,820	961	839
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	6,468	787	5,681	5,431	482	4,749	893	81	812
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	86,277	56,507	29,770	43,443	29,660	13,783	5,395	2,567	2,828

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	31,508	20,260	11,243	29,731	19,190	10,541	1,463	867	596
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	307	230	77	295	222	73	10	7	3
3	Actors	11	4	7	10	4	6	1	-	1
4	Architects	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	4	3	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	5	5	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
8	Designers	10	9	1	10	9	1	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	18	16	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	32	32	-	32	32	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	3	1	2	2	-	2	1	1	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	94	79	15	90	76	14	4	3	1
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	27	1	26	26	1	25	-	-	-
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	12	10	2	12	10	2	-	-	-
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
18	Teachers	33	13	20	31	12	19	2	1	1
19	College instructors and professors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)	33	13	20	31	12	19	2	1	1
21	Other professional workers	6	5	1	5	4	1	1	1	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers	36	34	2	35	33	2	1	1	-
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	34	32	2	33	31	2	1	1	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	339	328	11	326	317	9	7	5	2
27	Building contractors	28	28	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	138	135	3	134	131	3	1	1	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	106	102	4	101	98	3	3	2	1
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	59	55	4	55	52	3	3	2	1
33	OFFICE WORKERS	1,043	629	414	1,018	614	404	7	4	3
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	147	68	79	144	68	76	2	-	2
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	39	4	35	37	4	33	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	600	456	144	590	447	143	2	2	-
37	Messengers and office boys	59	49	10	56	46	10	1	1	-
38	Office machine operators	7	1	6	7	1	6	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	7	6	1	7	6	1	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	81	5	76	80	5	75	1	-	1
41	Telegraph and radio operators	7	6	1	5	4	1	1	1	-
42	Telephone operators	42	2	40	41	2	39	-	-	-
43	Typists	29	7	22	26	6	20	-	-	-
44	Other clerical and allied workers	25	25	-	25	25	-	-	-	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,114	715	399	1,096	706	392	4	2	2
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	29	22	7	28	21	7	-	-	-
47	Commercial travelers	13	11	2	13	11	2	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	64	63	1	64	63	1	-	-	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	841	462	379	839	456	383	3	1	2
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	158	148	10	156	146	9	1	1	-
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	2,945	2,945	-	2,873	2,873	-	41	41	-
53	Blacksmiths	43	43	-	41	41	-	1	1	-
54	Boilermakers	17	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	214	214	-	206	206	-	8	8	-
56	Carpenters	796	796	-	786	786	-	6	6	-
57	Cement finishers	108	108	-	106	106	-	2	2	-
58	Electricians	155	155	-	153	153	-	2	2	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	23	23	-	23	23	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	42	42	-	41	41	-	1	1	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	62	62	-	59	59	-	2	2	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	936	936	-	910	910	-	14	14	-
63	Paper hangers	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
64	Plasterers	81	81	-	74	74	-	4	4	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	248	248	-	243	243	-	2	2	-
66	Roofers	54	54	-	54	54	-	-	-	-
67	Sheet metal workers	21	21	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	32	32	-	32	32	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	26	26	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	36	36	-	34	34	-	-	-	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	40	40	-	40	40	-	-	-	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	1,459	1,387	72	1,424	1,355	69	26	25	1
73	Cabinetmakers	21	21	-	20	20	-	1	1	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairers	51	50	1	49	48	1	2	2	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	13	13	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	91	75	16	91	75	16	-	-	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	34	30	4	34	30	4	-	-	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	22	22	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	364	364	-	362	362	-	-	-	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	320	320	-	306	306	-	13	13	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	133	133	-	127	127	-	3	3	-
82	Sawyers	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	59	58	1	58	57	1	1	1	-
84	Tailors and furriers	50	40	10	47	39	8	3	1	2
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	29	29	-	29	29	-	-	-	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	250	210	40	246	207	39	3	2	1
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	1,444	1,444	-	1,362	1,362	-	80	80	-
89	Apprentices: in building and construction	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
92	Caisson workers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	151	151	-	138	138	-	10	10	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	26	26	-	25	25	-	1	1	-
96	Pipelayers	29	29	-	28	28	-	1	1	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	1,056	1,056	-	986	986	-	63	63	-
99	Welders	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	160	160	-	155	155	-	5	5	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	9,889	5,382	4,507	9,654	5,242	4,412	156	98	60
102	Bakers	115	111	4	112	109	3	3	2	1
103	Brakemen (railroad)	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
104	Deliverymen	226	226	-	211	211	-	15	15	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	165	2	163	149	2	147	13	-	13
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	214	179	35	211	177	34	1	1	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	10	10	-	8	8	-	1	1	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	68	68	-	67	67	-	1	1	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
110	Inside workers: mines	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	8,376	4,114	4,262	8,230	4,042	4,188	86	41	45
112	Chemical and allied industries	118	67	51	114	64	50	4	3	1
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	15	7	8	15	7	8	-	-	-
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	31	31	-	31	31	-	-	-	-
115	Clothing industries	139	19	120	133	19	114	6	-	6
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	19	3	16	18	3	15	1	-	1
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	45	6	39	41	6	35	4	-	4
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	75	10	65	74	10	64	1	-	1
119	Electric light and power plants	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	107	66	41	103	64	39	3	2	1
121	Bakeries	10	7	3	10	7	3	-	-	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	14	13	1	13	12	1	1	1	-
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	83	46	37	80	45	35	2	1	1
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	434	359	75	426	351	74	3	2	1
125	Automobile factories	6	5	1	6	5	1	-	-	-
126	Automobile repair shops	25	9	16	25	9	16	-	-	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	65	53	12	63	51	12	1	1	-
128	Car and railroad shops	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	334	288	46	327	282	45	2	1	1
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	189	54	135	174	52	122	15	2	13
131	Lumber and furniture industries	50	44	6	48	42	6	1	1	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	1,146	498	648	1,121	489	632	12	3	9
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	97	47	50	93	45	48	4	2	2
134	Shoe factories	30	19	11	29	18	11	1	1	-
135	Textile industries	5,265	2,495	2,770	5,197	2,458	2,739	35	23	12
136	Cotton mills	2,258	1,172	1,086	2,221	1,145	1,076	22	18	4
137	Woolen and worsted mills	1,913	792	1,121	1,895	786	1,109	7	3	4
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	1,094	531	563	1,081	527	554	6	2	4
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	752	406	346	744	400	344	2	2	-
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	76	60	16	71	58	13	2	1	1
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	178	178	-	155	155	-	23	23	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	430	406	24	409	385	24	13	13	-
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	3,888	3,863	25	3,479	3,454	25	365	365	-
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	857	838	19	852	813	19	17	17	-
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	13	13	-	12	12	-	1	1	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	155	155	-	154	154	-	1	1	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	17	17	-	16	16	-	1	1	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	662	643	19	641	622	19	14	14	-
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	3,031	3,025	6	2,647	2,641	6	348	348	-
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	17	17	-	16	16	-	1	1	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	282	280	2	252	250	2	26	26	-
153	Railroads (steam and street)	108	108	-	104	104	-	4	4	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	1,046	1,046	-	943	943	-	93	93	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	186	184	2	143	141	2	43	43	-
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	789	789	-	688	688	-	92	92	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	65	65	-	17	17	-	43	43	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	63	63	-	60	60	-	3	3	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	16	16	-	12	12	-	4	4	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	87	87	-	77	77	-	10	10	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	372	370	2	335	333	2	30	30	-
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	2,574	857	1,717	2,042	708	1,334	503	138	365
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	101	85	16	96	81	15	5	4	1
164	Bootblacks	14	14	-	12	12	-	2	2	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	146	19	127	119	17	102	27	2	25
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	206	168	37	169	138	31	37	29	8
167	Elevator operators	43	35	8	31	28	3	12	7	5
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	99	97	2	86	84	1	14	13	1
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	61	-	61	23	-	23	38	-	38
170	Porters (except in stores)	33	33	-	15	15	-	18	18	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	110	16	92	102	16	86	8	3	5
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	173	116	57	142	99	43	29	17	12
173	Servants (private family)	1,128	21	1,107	844	10	834	272	9	263
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	200	74	126	169	53	116	27	20	7
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	261	177	84	231	155	76	27	21	6
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	558	542	16	519	509	10	33	28	5
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
178	Farm laborers	407	393	14	371	365	6	30	25	5
179	Farmers	149	147	2	146	144	2	3	3	-
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	5,842	1,749	3,893	5,366	1,661	3,705	219	70	149
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	3,259	1,675	1,584	3,090	1,589	1,501	136	68	68
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	2,383	74	2,309	2,276	72	2,204	83	2	81
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	301	189	112	285	177	108	10	6	4

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF. BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX. FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	83,701	41,327	42,374	42,666	22,241	20,425	40,787	18,963	21,824
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	1,062	256	806	816	191	625	241	65	176
3	Actors	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
4	Architects	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	6	6	2	5	3	2	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	62	57	5	25	21	4	37	36	1
8	Designers	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	10	9	1	10	9	1	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	37	37	-	37	37	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	8	3	5	8	3	5	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	63	21	42	58	19	39	5	2	3
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	138	1	137	126	-	126	12	1	11
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	16	4	12	14	4	10	2	-	2
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	5	3	2	5	3	2	-	-	-
18	Teachers	641	64	577	452	38	414	164	26	138
19	College instructors and professors	7	2	5	6	1	5	1	1	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)½	634	62	572	446	37	409	163	25	138
21	Other professional workers	18	2	16	17	2	15	1	-	1
22	Other semiprofessional workers	34	29	5	34	29	5	-	-	-
23	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	4	3	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	30	26	4	30	26	4	-	-	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	522	438	84	483	407	76	39	31	8
27	Building contractors	31	31	-	31	31	-	-	-	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	44	37	7	22	19	3	22	18	4
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	227	200	27	220	196	24	7	4	3
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	208	158	50	198	149	49	10	9	1
33	OFFICE WORKERS	1,376	539	837	1,350	625	825	23	12	11
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	260	162	98	257	160	97	1	-	1
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	37	7	30	36	7	29	1	-	1
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	409	206	203	401	203	198	8	3	5
37	Messengers and office boys	53	52	1	46	45	1	7	7	-
38	Office machine operators	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	7	1	6	7	1	6	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	352	14	338	350	14	336	2	-	2
41	Telegraph and radio operators	28	24	4	28	24	4	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	88	5	83	86	5	81	1	-	1
43	Typists	84	11	73	84	11	73	-	-	-
44	Other clerical and allied workers	57	53	4	54	51	3	3	2	1
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,906	1,006	899	1,867	973	894	31	29	2
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	36	22	14	34	21	13	-	-	-
47	Commercial travelers	27	27	-	27	27	-	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	26	23	3	23	20	3	6	5	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	116	110	6	114	109	6	-	-	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	1,406	558	848	1,697	656	844	6	4	1
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	294	266	30	272	243	29	21	20	1
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	2,454	2,454	-	1,784	1,784	-	661	661	-
53	Blacksmiths	72	72	-	52	52	-	20	20	-
54	Boilermakers	15	15	-	14	14	-	1	1	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	147	147	-	48	48	-	99	99	-
56	Carpenters	1,130	1,130	-	889	889	-	235	235	-
57	Cement finishers	49	49	-	1	1	-	48	48	-
58	Electricians	88	88	-	86	86	-	1	1	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	34	34	-	34	34	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	64	64	-	63	63	-	1	1	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't	54	54	-	39	39	-	15	16	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	527	527	-	390	390	-	135	135	-
63	Paper hangers	4	4	-	2	2	-	2	2	-
64	Plasterers	66	66	-	8	8	-	58	58	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	120	120	-	99	99	-	21	21	-
66	Roofers	11	11	-	7	7	-	4	4	-
67	Sheet metal workers	9	9	-	6	6	-	3	3	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	9	9	-	7	7	-	2	2	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	22	22	-	20	20	-	2	2	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	3	3	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	30	30	-	18	16	-	14	14	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	1,135	1,122	13	941	928	13	193	193	-
73	Cabinetmakers	13	13	-	11	11	-	2	2	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	28	28	-	16	16	-	12	12	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	77	75	2	71	69	2	6	6	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	97	92	6	93	88	5	4	4	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	64	64	-	44	44	-	20	20	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	101	101	-	86	86	-	15	15	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	415	416	-	368	368	-	47	47	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	5	5	-	4	4	-	1	1	-
82	Sawyers	126	126	-	84	54	-	72	72	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	31	30	1	31	30	1	-	-	-
84	Tailors and furriers	6	5	1	2	1	1	4	4	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	15	15	-	13	13	-	2	2	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	143	139	4	134	130	4	8	8	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	1,343	1,343	-	754	754	-	588	588	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	9	9	-	8	8	-	1	1	-
90	Asphalt workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
92	Caisson workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	3	3	-	1	1	-	2	2	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	172	172	-	37	37	-	133	133	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	38	38	-	22	22	-	16	16	-
96	Pipelayers	12	12	-	-	-	-	12	12	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	912	912	-	611	611	-	300	300	-
99	Welders	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	176	176	-	66	66	-	121	121	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	9,062	4,135	4,927	7,585	3,230	4,355	1,459	893	566
102	Bakers	15	13	2	9	8	1	6	5	1
103	Brakemen (railroad)	24	24	-	12	12	-	12	12	-
104	Deliverymen	350	350	-	53	53	-	297	297	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	1,685	4	1,681	1,510	4	1,506	172	-	172
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	4	4	-	1	1	-	3	3	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	76	76	-	67	67	-	9	9	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	9	4	5	7	3	4	2	1	1
110	Inside workers: mines	8	8	-	1	1	-	7	7	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	6,276	3,076	3,199	5,493	2,678	2,815	767	386	381
112	Chemical and allied industries	56	50	6	18	13	5	37	36	1
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	358	19	339	256	9	247	101	10	91
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	10	9	1	2	1	1	8	8	-
115	Clothing industries	81	1	80	75	-	75	6	1	5
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	33	-	33	29	-	29	4	-	4
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	8	1	7	6	-	6	2	1	1
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	40	-	40	40	-	40	-	-	-
119	Electric light and power plants	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	215	46	169	60	29	31	155	17	138
121	Bakeries	6	4	1	2	1	1	3	3	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	20	7	13	17	5	12	3	2	1
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	190	35	155	41	23	18	149	12	137
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	52	52	-	41	41	-	11	11	-
125	Automobile factories	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
126	Automobile repair shops	9	9	-	6	6	-	3	3	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
128	Car and railroad shops	21	21	-	20	20	-	1	1	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	16	16	-	11	11	-	5	5	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	144	46	98	40	14	26	104	32	72
131	Lumber and furniture industries	311	306	6	154	151	3	156	154	2
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	23	11	12	23	11	12	-	-	-
134	Shoe factories	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
135	Textile industries	4,876	2,414	2,461	4,748	2,353	2,395	116	51	64
136	Cotton mills	4,606	2,318	2,288	4,550	2,269	2,281	47	41	6
137	Woolen and worsted mills	8	2	6	8	2	6	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	261	94	167	190	82	108	68	10	58
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	145	117	28	71	51	20	74	66	8
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	15	14	1	13	12	1	2	2	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	52	52	-	39	39	-	13	13	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	122	121	1	57	56	1	65	65	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	419	381	38	316	288	27	104	93	11
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	6,358	6,169	189	1,756	1,712	44	4,564	4,439	125
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	1,666	1,626	40	609	587	22	1,047	1,029	18
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	32	32	-	6	6	-	27	27	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	24	23	1	6	5	1	18	18	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	733	733	-	243	243	-	485	485	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	877	838	39	355	334	21	517	499	18
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	4,672	4,543	129	1,147	1,125	22	3,517	3,410	107
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	56	55	-	9	9	-	46	46	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	2,351	2,238	113	659	639	20	1,688	1,595	93
153	Railroads (steam and street)	262	262	-	22	22	-	239	239	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	750	750	-	161	161	-	589	589	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	205	200	5	22	22	-	181	178	3
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	297	297	-	113	113	-	182	182	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	266	266	-	6	6	-	260	260	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	122	122	-	39	39	-	83	83	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	20	20	-	6	6	-	14	14	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	90	90	-	21	21	-	69	69	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	256	243	13	90	88	2	166	155	11
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	10,232	854	9,378	912	172	740	9,304	680	8,624
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	114	86	28	87	63	24	27	23	4
164	Bootblacks	38	38	-	-	-	-	38	38	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	199	32	167	13	4	9	186	28	158
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	153	76	77	30	14	16	123	62	61
167	Elevator operators	20	16	4	18	14	4	2	2	-
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	817	156	661	32	24	8	584	131	453
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	3,060	11	3,049	64	-	64	2,981	11	2,970
170	Porters (except in stores)	47	47	-	1	1	-	46	46	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	286	15	271	165	7	158	121	8	113
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	164	54	110	31	4	27	133	50	83
173	Servants (private family)	4,820	70	4,750	89	1	88	4,723	69	4,654
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	206	56	150	166	28	138	40	28	12
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	518	197	321	216	12	204	300	184	116
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	34,474	21,306	13,168	14,611	10,455	4,156	19,730	10,771	8,959
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	41	41	-	41	41	-	-	-	-
178	Farm laborers	24,777	12,411	12,366	8,575	4,834	3,741	16,097	7,521	8,576
179	Farmers	9,656	8,854	802	5,995	5,580	415	6,633	3,250	383
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	13,746	1,673	12,073	9,777	1,093	8,684	3,934	578	3,356
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	6,181	1,501	4,680	4,106	977	3,128	2,061	524	1,537
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	7,565	172	7,393	5,672	116	5,556	1,873	54	1,819
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	52	32	20	30	17	13	22	15	7

TABLE 1—WORKERS[1] ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE[4] MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	90,145	69,361	20,784	86,397	66,381	20,016	94	66	28
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	944	222	722	925	212	713	1	1	-
3	Actors	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
4	Architects	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	45	43	2	37	36	1	-	-	-
8	Designers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	10	1	9	10	1	9	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	54	36	18	54	36	16	-	-	-
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	61	2	59	60	2	58	-	-	-
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	4	1	3	4	1	3	-	-	-
18	Teachers	706	81	625	700	82	618	-	-	-
19	College instructors and professors	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)[3]	707	83	624	699	82	617	-	-	-
21	Other professional workers	9	8	1	9	8	1	-	-	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers	28	25	3	26	23	3	1	1	-
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	26	24	2	24	22	2	1	1	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	602	563	39	595	558	37	-	-	-
27	Building contractors	51	51	-	50	50	-	-	-	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	13	12	1	13	12	1	-	-	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	144	134	10	142	133	9	-	-	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	377	349	28	373	346	27	-	-	-
33	OFFICE WORKERS	906	372	534	893	369	524	-	-	-
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	168	94	74	167	93	74	-	-	-
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	16	4	12	16	4	12	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	257	150	107	251	148	103	-	-	-
37	Messengers and office boys	9	8	1	9	8	1	-	-	-
38	Office machine operators	8	1	5	6	1	5	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	5	4	1	5	4	1	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	180	3	177	179	3	176	-	-	-
41	Telegraph and radio operators	19	17	2	18	17	1	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	93	7	86	91	7	84	-	-	-
43	Typists	80	13	67	78	13	65	-	-	-
44	Other clerical and allied workers	73	71	2	73	71	2	-	-	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,212	818	394	1,199	812	387	-	-	-
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	30	21	9	30	21	9	-	-	-
47	Commercial travelers	29	27	2	26	26	2	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	56	56	-	55	55	-	-	-	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	831	464	367	819	499	360	-	-	-
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	263	247	16	263	247	16	-	-	-
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	2,635	2,635	-	2,572	2,572	-	2	2	-
53	Blacksmiths	167	167	-	162	162	-	1	1	-
54	Boilermakers	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	116	116	-	115	115	-	-	-	-
56	Carpenters	1,093	1,093	-	1,083	1,083	-	-	-	-
57	Cement finishers	111	111	-	109	109	-	-	-	-
58	Electricians	68	68	-	66	66	-	-	-	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	60	60	-	59	59	-	-	-	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	202	202	-	197	197	-	-	-	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	542	542	-	530	530	-	-	-	-
63	Paper hangers	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
64	Plasterers	62	62	-	61	61	-	1	1	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	67	67	-	67	67	-	-	-	-
66	Roofers	22	22	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
67	Sheet metal workers	6	8	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	13	13	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	43	43	-	43	43	-	-	-	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	1,168	1,124	44	1,161	1,107	44	2	2	-
73	Cabinetmakers	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	68	68	-	64	64	-	2	2	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	12	10	2	12	10	2	-	-	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	93	66	27	92	65	27	-	-	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	75	75	-	75	75	-	-	-	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	67	67	-	67	67	-	-	-	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	674	674	-	664	664	-	-	-	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
82	Sawyers	21	21	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	44	35	9	44	35	9	-	-	-
84	Tailors and furriers	13	7	6	13	7	6	-	-	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	64	64	-	62	62	-	-	-	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	2,072	2,072	-	2,059	2,059	-	2	2	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	12	12	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	20	20	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
92	Caisson workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	61	61	-	60	60	-	1	1	-

[1] Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2] Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3] Not elsewhere classified.
[4] Armstrong County either did not participate in the general relief program in March 1935 or had no relief cases with workers.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	100	100	-	99	99	-	-	-	-
96	Pipelayers	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	1,737	1,737	-	1,706	1,706	-	1	1	-
99	Welders	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	120	120	-	120	120	-	-	-	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	1,749	1,290	459	1,701	1,258	443	5	5	-
102	Bakers	52	51	1	50	49	1	-	-	-
103	Brakemen (railroad)	47	47	-	47	47	-	-	-	-
104	Deliverymen	58	58	-	55	55	-	-	-	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	241	2	239	228	2	226	-	-	-
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
110	Inside workers: mines	26	26	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	699	489	210	685	478	207	1	1	-
112	Chemical and allied industries	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
115	Clothing industries	10	1	9	9	-	9	-	-	-
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	5	1	4	4	-	4	-	-	-
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	5	-	5	5	-	5	-	-	-
119	Electric light and power plants	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	436	293	143	430	289	141	-	-	-
121	Bakeries	29	17	12	28	17	11	-	-	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	287	176	111	282	172	110	-	-	-
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	120	100	20	120	100	20	-	-	-
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	74	74	-	73	73	-	1	1	-
125	Automobile factories	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
126	Automobile repair shops	14	14	-	13	13	-	1	1	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
128	Car and railroad shops	35	35	-	35	35	-	-	-	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	71	25	46	70	25	45	-	-	-
131	Lumber and furniture industries	26	26	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	15	6	9	15	6	9	-	-	-
134	Shoe factories	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
135	Textile industries	3	1	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
136	Cotton mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	2	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	30	29	1	28	27	1	-	-	-
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	14	14	-	13	13	-	1	1	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	23	23	-	23	23	-	-	-	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	30	30	-	28	28	-	-	-	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	546	538	8	537	529	8	3	3	-
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	3,515	3,504	11	3,299	3,288	11	8	8	-
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	92	91	1	89	88	1	1	1	-
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	23	23	-	21	21	-	1	1	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	60	59	1	59	58	1	-	-	-
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	3,423	3,413	10	3,210	3,200	10	7	7	-
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	68	68	-	62	62	-	2	2	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	854	847	7	814	807	7	-	-	-
153	Railroads (steam and street)	517	517	-	506	506	-	-	-	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	555	555	-	476	476	-	1	1	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	50	49	1	49	48	1	-	-	-
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	640	640	-	614	614	-	1	1	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	131	131	-	127	127	-	-	-	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	342	342	-	331	331	-	-	-	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	282	250	2	218	216	2	3	3	-
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	2,818	446	2,372	2,731	427	2,304	21	11	10
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	197	135	62	188	128	60	3	2	1
164	Bootblacks	6	6	-	5	5	-	1	1	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	48	5	43	47	5	42	1	-	1
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	296	91	205	288	88	200	3	2	1
167	Elevator operators	11	4	7	11	4	7	-	-	-
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	103	95	8	98	92	6	2	2	-
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	41	2	39	40	2	38	-	-	-
170	Porters (except in stores)	7	7	-	3	3	-	4	4	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	172	6	166	167	6	161	-	-	-
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	108	26	82	103	25	78	3	-	3
173	Servants (private family)	1,161	13	1,148	1,129	13	1,116	3	-	3
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	355	29	326	349	29	320	1	-	1
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	313	27	286	303	27	276	-	-	-
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	54,092	53,562	530	51,850	51,379	471	34	34	-
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	69	64	5	67	62	5	-	-	-
178	Farm laborers	17,162	16,949	213	16,448	16,252	196	17	17	-
179	Farmers	36,861	36,549	312	35,335	35,065	270	17	17	-
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	17,603	2,338	15,265	16,699	1,981	14,718	17	-	17
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	10,097	1,922	8,175	9,658	1,760	7,898	6	-	6
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	7,506	416	7,090	7,041	221	6,820	11	-	11
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	829	415	414	743	379	364	2	1	1

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	104,796	72,944	31,851	83,381	60,440	22,941	20,896	12,127	8,768
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	693	330	363	584	286	298	108	44	64
3	Actors	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
4	Architects	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	9	4	5	9	4	5	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	67	65	2	32	32	-	25	23	2
8	Designers	6	3	3	6	3	3	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	65	65	-	64	64	-	1	1	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	57	31	26	47	24	23	10	7	3
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	79	2	77	72	2	70	7	-	7
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
18	Teachers	308	80	228	247	71	176	60	9	51
19	College instructors and professors	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)[3]	305	77	228	244	68	176	60	9	51
21	Other professional workers	13	7	6	11	6	5	2	1	1
22	Other semiprofessional workers	49	36	13	47	34	13	2	2	-
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	13	5	8	12	4	8	1	1	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	35	30	5	34	29	5	1	1	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	610	558	52	565	514	51	43	42	1
27	Building contractors	39	39	-	35	35	-	4	4	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	5	5	-	4	4	-	1	1	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	184	180	4	153	150	3	30	29	1
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	7	7	-	6	6	-	1	1	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	151	141	10	146	136	10	5	5	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	224	186	38	221	183	38	2	2	-
33	OFFICE WORKERS	2,067	976	1,091	2,022	949	1,073	38	25	13
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	301	201	100	299	199	100	2	2	-
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	63	7	56	63	7	56	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	807	508	299	786	495	291	18	11	7
37	Messengers and office boys	92	90	2	80	78	2	12	12	-
38	Office machine operators	22	4	18	22	4	18	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	23	19	4	23	19	4	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	373	22	351	367	22	345	6	-	6
41	Telegraph and radio operators	44	36	8	44	36	8	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	107	8	99	107	8	99	-	-	-
43	Typists	168	16	152	164	16	148	1	-	1
44	Other clerical and allied workers	67	65	2	67	65	2	-	-	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,881	1,207	674	1,807	1,143	664	63	54	9
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	17	10	7	16	10	6	1	-	1
47	Commercial travelers	40	39	1	40	39	1	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	61	60	1	54	53	1	7	7	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	120	117	3	107	104	3	12	12	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	1,332	704	628	1,301	679	622	22	17	5
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	311	277	34	289	258	31	21	18	3
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	7,319	7,319	-	6,423	6,423	-	853	853	-
53	Blacksmiths	254	254	-	226	226	-	28	28	-
54	Boilermakers	67	67	-	56	56	-	11	11	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	478	478	-	292	292	-	186	186	-
56	Carpenters	2,617	2,617	-	2,475	2,475	-	128	128	-
57	Cement finishers	335	335	-	128	126	-	207	207	-
58	Electricians	188	188	-	181	181	-	+ 4	4	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	85	85	-	83	83	-	1	1	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	173	173	-	170	170	-	2	2	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	326	326	-	303	303	-	19	19	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	1,804	1,804	-	1,693	1,693	-	103	103	-
63	Paper hangers	86	86	-	79	76	-	10	10	-
64	Plasterers	196	196	-	121	121	-	74	74	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	280	280	-	246	246	-	31	31	-
66	Roofers	93	93	-	81	81	-	12	12	-
67	Sheet metal workers	49	49	-	49	49	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	73	73	-	67	67	-	6	6	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	73	73	-	70	70	-	3	3	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	32	32	-	29	29	-	3	3	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	109	109	-	77	77	-	30	30	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	2,647	2,587	60	2,338	2,280	58	294	292	2
73	Cabinetmakers	90	90	-	87	87	-	2	2	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	47	44	3	38	35	3	9	9	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	27	27	-	27	27	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	113	94	19	106	89	19	3	3	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	213	193	20	199	181	18	14	12	2
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	175	175	-	143	143	-	29	29	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	316	316	-	306	306	-	9	9	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	628	628	-	580	580	-	43	43	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	287	287	-	189	189	-	98	98	-
82	Sawyers	454	454	-	385	385	-	65	65	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	45	41	4	45	41	4	-	-	-
84	Tailors and furriers	19	9	10	13	3	10	6	6	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	48	48	-	48	48	-	-	-	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	35	35	-	26	26	-	9	9	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	152	148	4	144	140	4	8	8	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	4,187	4,187	-	3,223	3,223	-	946	946	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	85	85	-	55	55	-	29	29	-
90	Asphalt workers	6	6	-	1	1	-	5	5	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	38	38	-	27	27	-	11	11	-
92	Caisson workers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
93	Callers	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	611	611	-	454	454	-	156	156	-

[2]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	504	504	-	428	428	-	70	70	-
96	Pipelayers	26	26	-	11	11	-	15	15	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	29	29	-	28	28	-	1	1	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	2,297	2,297	-	1,932	1,932	-	456	456	-
99	Welders	39	39	-	37	37	-	2	2	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	449	449	-	247	247	-	201	201	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	12,972	7,572	5,400	11,054	6,268	4,786	1,850	1,267	583
102	Bakers	75	64	11	61	51	10	13	12	1
103	Brakemen (railroad)	95	95	-	78	78	-	17	17	-
104	Deliverymen	480	480	-	218	218	-	261	261	-
105	Dressmakers and millinere	1,556	14	1,542	1,380	13	1,337	194	1	193
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	87	87	-	73	73	-	14	14	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	32	32	-	16	16	-	16	16	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	167	165	2	153	152	1	12	11	1
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	58	20	18	37	19	18	1	1	-
110	Inside workers: mines	1,880	1,880	-	1,778	1,778	-	96	96	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	7,447	3,685	3,762	6,552	3,186	3,366	852	475	377
112	Chemical and allied industries	274	157	117	234	125	109	39	32	7
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	177	70	107	122	48	74	53	21	32
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	240	224	16	206	190	15	36	34	1
115	Clothing industries	579	32	547	558	29	529	20	3	17
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	190	5	185	187	5	182	3	-	3
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	176	5	171	163	4	159	13	1	12
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	213	22	191	208	20	188	4	2	2
119	Electric light and power plants	11	11	-	9	9	-	2	2	-
120	Food and beverage industries	473	201	272	396	158	237	77	42	35
121	Bakeries	41	23	18	36	19	17	5	4	1
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	106	50	56	80	38	42	26	12	14
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	324	128	196	279	101	178	44	26	18
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	507	498	9	355	348	7	149	147	2
125	Automobile factories	156	153	3	92	89	3	64	62	2
126	Automobile repair shops	14	14	-	10	10	-	4	4	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	14	13	1	11	10	1	3	3	-
128	Car and railroad shops	102	102	-	89	89	-	13	13	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	219	216	3	153	150	3	66	66	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	556	85	471	267	48	219	285	37	248
131	Lumber and furniture industries	851	771	80	762	687	75	83	78	5
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	61	54	7	47	40	7	13	12	1
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	83	38	45	74	34	40	9	4	5
134	Shoe factories	112	56	56	110	55	55	1	1	-
135	Textile industries	3,227	1,295	1,932	3,181	1,275	1,906	27	9	18
136	Cotton mills	1,096	504	592	1,081	496	585	6	2	4
137	Woolen and worsted mills	127	68	59	127	68	59	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	2,004	723	1,281	1,973	711	1,262	21	7	14
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	296	193	103	233	140	93	59	52	7
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	117	105	12	102	91	11	15	14	1
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	107	107	-	86	86	-	21	21	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	188	187	1	56	55	1	131	131	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	703	651	52	495	453	42	208	198	10
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	13,738	13,520	218	8,817	8,683	134	4,859	4,775	84
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	3,438	3,258	180	2,033	1,923	110	1,386	1,316	70
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	246	246	-	158	158	-	88	88	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	793	787	6	287	284	3	498	495	3
148	Lumber and furniture industries	1,208	1,186	22	935	925	10	266	254	12
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	1,191	1,039	152	653	556	97	534	479	55
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	10,300	10,262	38	6,784	6,760	24	3,473	3,455	14
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	732	732	-	624	624	-	104	104	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	2,100	2,075	25	1,445	1,429	16	649	640	9
153	Railroads (steam and street)	1,068	1,068	-	593	593	-	459	459	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	2,126	2,126	-	1,475	1,475	-	645	645	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	536	530	6	268	265	3	268	262	3
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	2,365	2,365	-	1,337	1,337	-	1,028	1,028	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	20	20	-	1	1	-	19	19	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	650	650	-	621	621	-	29	29	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	18	18	-	9	9	-	9	9	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	307	307	-	215	215	-	92	90	2
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	388	381	7	196	191	5	192	190	2
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	12,003	1,680	10,323	4,413	469	3,944	7,628	1,200	6,428
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	144	96	48	112	75	37	31	19	12
164	Bootblacks	29	29	-	2	2	-	27	27	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	215	13	202	75	4	71	140	9	131
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	554	288	266	214	118	96	336	166	170
167	Elevator operators	42	32	10	17	14	3	25	18	7
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	396	377	19	78	68	10	317	308	9
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	2,529	11	2,518	841	3	838	1,671	8	1,663
170	Porters (except in stores)	206	204	2	5	4	1	201	200	1
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	275	20	255	202	11	191	72	9	63
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	387	99	288	106	30	76	281	69	212
173	Servants (private family)	5,197	105	5,092	1,281	20	1,261	3,891	84	3,807
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	442	124	318	337	62	275	105	61	42
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	1,667	285	1,304	1,143	58	1,085	433	222	211
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	30,317	28,736	1,581	27,906	25,573	1,333	2,247	2,004	243
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	44	44	-	41	41	-	2	2	-
178	Farm laborers	14,296	13,024	1,272	12,882	11,835	1,047	1,349	1,128	221
179	Farmers	15,977	15,668	309	14,983	14,697	286	896	874	22
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	16,291	4,216	12,075	14,170	3,580	10,590	2,065	618	1,447
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	10,558	4,018	6,540	9,155	3,404	5,751	1,346	596	750
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	5,733	198	5,535	5,006	176	4,829	709	22	687
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	70	56	14	59	49	10	11	7	4

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE:[4] MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	282,808	207,898	74,910	176,912	134,834	42,078	83,676	40,049	25,827
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	2,150	982	1,188	1,572	682	890	416	174	242
3	Actors	11	4	7	10	4	6	1	-	1
4	Architects	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	21	9	12	17	7	10	1	-	1
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	194	188	6	90	85	5	96	94	1
8	Designers	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	31	31	-	27	27	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	148	148	-	143	143	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	17	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	35	-	35	33	-	33	2	-	2
13	Musicians and teachers of music	212	146	67	116	99	57	16	11	7
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	192	10	182	176	10	166	9	-	9
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	9	8	1	8	7	1	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	25	11	14	15	6	9	6	4	4
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	25	15	10	20	10	10	1	1	-
18	Teachers	1,004	231	773	705	166	539	273	60	213
19	College instructors and professors	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)[3]	1,003	230	773	705	166	539	272	59	213
21	Other professional workers	60	32	28	49	27	22	3	-	3
22	Other semiprofessional workers	145	113	32	123	94	29	5	4	1
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	5	4	1	5	4	1	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	21	16	5	17	13	4	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	119	93	26	101	77	24	5	4	1
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	1,330	1,222	108	1,161	1,063	98	34	29	5
27	Building contractors	160	160	-	149	149	-	6	6	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	254	250	4	169	166	3	10	9	1
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	34	33	1	27	26	1	4	4	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	364	345	19	316	303	15	7	6	1
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	513	429	84	483	404	79	7	4	3
33	OFFICE WORKERS	6,194	2,445	2,749	4,703	2,156	2,547	82	38	44
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	884	609	275	836	578	257	7	2	5
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	99	11	88	89	10	79	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.s.o.)	2,061	1,267	794	1,816	1,094	724	40	26	14
37	Messengers and office boys	186	162	4	136	131	4	1	1	-
38	Office machine operators	24	8	16	22	6	16	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	32	27	5	31	26	5	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	973	67	906	882	56	826	18	1	17
41	Telegraph and radio operators	106	91	14	97	84	13	1	1	-
42	Telephone operators	320	12	308	314	10	304	1	-	1
43	Typists	379	39	340	337	26	311	7	-	7
44	Other clerical and allied workers	161	152	9	143	135	6	7	7	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	4,639	2,937	1,702	3,812	2,403	1,409	99	83	16
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	50	36	14	46	32	13	1	1	-
47	Commercial travelers	53	50	3	50	48	2	1	-	1
48	Newsboys	100	98	2	72	71	1	1	-	1
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	229	209	20	197	179	18	15	13	2
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	3,200	1,825	1,375	2,603	1,299	1,304	29	17	12
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	1,007	919	88	845	774	71	52	52	-
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	14,346	14,346	-	11,930	11,930	-	650	650	-
53	Blacksmiths	684	684	-	565	565	-	41	41	-
54	Boilermakers	272	272	-	233	233	-	9	9	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	934	934	-	509	509	-	55	55	-
56	Carpenters	5,546	5,546	-	4,784	4,784	-	196	196	-
57	Cement finishers	782	782	-	668	668	-	122	122	-
58	Electricians	383	383	-	353	353	-	4	4	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	132	132	-	120	120	-	2	2	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	186	186	-	153	153	-	1	1	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't	990	990	-	915	915	-	38	38	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	2,587	2,587	-	2,161	2,161	-	97	97	-
63	Paper hangers	68	68	-	56	56	-	10	10	-
64	Plasterers	219	219	-	155	155	-	15	15	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	906	906	-	814	814	-	35	35	-
66	Roofers	155	155	-	116	116	-	17	17	-
67	Sheet metal workers	45	45	-	36	36	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	39	39	-	32	32	-	1	1	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	223	223	-	200	200	-	3	3	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	39	39	-	19	19	-	4	4	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	178	178	-	152	152	-	3	3	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	5,866	5,809	57	4,714	4,668	46	372	365	7
73	Cabinetmakers	96	96	-	81	81	-	2	2	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	200	199	1	110	109	1	16	15	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	39	39	-	38	38	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	134	116	18	118	102	16	11	9	2
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	430	421	9	389	364	5	35	31	4
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	368	366	-	347	347	-	15	15	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	482	482	-	419	419	-	12	12	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.s.)	2,944	2,944	-	2,521	2,521	-	182	182	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	78	76	-	44	44	-	11	11	-
82	Sawyers	236	236	-	177	177	-	47	47	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	131	122	9	96	87	9	3	3	-
84	Tailors and furriers	161	148	13	84	73	11	26	26	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	79	79	-	66	66	-	2	2	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	288	281	7	241	237	4	11	10	1
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	9,855	9,855	-	7,275	7,275	-	1,139	1,139	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	72	72	-	39	39	-	7	7	-
90	Asphalt workers	24	24	-	5	5	-	11	11	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	66	66	-	50	50	-	2	2	-
92	Caisson workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	6	6	-	4	4	-	1	1	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	627	627	-	471	471	-	113	113	-

[1] Includes workers 18 through 64 years of age. [2] Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3] Not elsewhere classified.
[4] Kenedy County either did not participate in the general relief program in March 1935 or had no relief cases with workers.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	956	956	-	734	734	-	142	142	-
96	Pipelayers	65	65	-	46	46	-	9	9	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	49	49	-	40	40	-	1	1	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	6,657	6,657	-	5,277	5,277	-	519	519	-
99	Welders	196	196	-	196	196	-	1	1	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	937	937	-	423	423	-	333	333	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	14,082	7,900	6,182	9,352	5,084	4,268	1,893	1,292	601
102	Bakers	301	287	14	186	178	8	24	19	5
103	Brakemen (railroad)	182	182	-	180	180	-	17	17	-
104	Deliverymen	827	827	-	353	353	-	119	119	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	3,546	65	3,481	2,622	50	2,572	294	6	288
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	70	69	1	63	63	-	4	3	1
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	34	34	-	27	27	-	1	1	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	278	277	1	248	247	1	6	6	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	9	7	2	7	5	2	-	-	-
110	Inside workers: mines	278	278	-	121	121	-	4	4	-
111	Operatives (n.s.o.) in mfg. and allied industries	6,314	3,711	2,603	4,064	2,428	1,628	972	670	302
112	Chemical and allied industries	120	109	11	95	87	6	16	16	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	27	7	20	5	3	2	2	1	1
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	118	113	5	64	60	4	16	16	-
115	Clothing industries	870	72	798	526	35	491	37	20	17
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	10	-	10	4	-	4	-	-	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	291	49	242	206	18	188	26	17	9
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	569	23	546	316	17	299	11	3	8
119	Electric light and power plants	5	5	-	4	4	-	1	1	-
120	Food and beverage industries	1,155	578	577	672	328	344	73	57	16
121	Bakeries	64	54	10	46	37	9	2	2	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	188	105	83	129	57	72	22	20	2
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	901	417	484	497	234	263	49	35	14
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	420	417	3	291	289	2	30	30	-
125	Automobile factories	46	44	2	30	29	1	3	3	-
126	Automobile repair shops	50	50	-	32	32	-	6	6	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	13	13	-	9	9	-	1	1	-
128	Car and railroad shops	180	180	-	133	133	-	5	5	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	131	130	1	67	66	1	15	15	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	1,011	222	789	561	117	444	304	57	247
131	Lumber and furniture industries	825	465	40	380	342	38	104	102	2
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	26	23	3	14	11	3	-	-	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	79	51	28	56	32	24	5	5	-
134	Shoe factories	17	15	2	11	10	1	-	-	-
135	Textile industries	560	324	236	498	294	204	17	8	9
136	Cotton mills	284	185	99	265	171	94	3	3	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills	5	2	3	4	1	3	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	271	137	134	229	122	107	14	5	9
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	1,383	1,292	91	877	814	63	367	357	10
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	157	155	2	100	99	1	9	9	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	150	150	-	131	131	-	5	5	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	379	377	2	135	133	2	166	166	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	1,757	1,681	76	1,145	1,091	54	270	265	5
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	46,152	45,393	759	22,126	21,655	473	12,525	12,325	200
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	5,715	5,367	348	2,463	2,171	292	2,326	2,282	44
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	290	287	3	82	80	2	101	100	1
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	259	258	1	93	93	-	106	105	1
148	Lumber and furniture industries	1,291	1,271	20	723	705	18	507	505	2
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	3,875	3,541	334	1,565	1,293	272	1,612	1,572	40
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	40,437	40,026	401	19,673	19,482	191	10,199	10,043	156
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	1,481	1,481	-	1,273	1,273	-	72	72	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	16,653	16,287	366	8,303	8,145	158	3,894	3,754	140
153	Railroads (steam and street)	2,452	2,452	-	758	758	-	701	701	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	6,109	6,109	-	2,727	2,727	-	1,512	1,512	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	634	623	11	161	155	6	379	377	2
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	7,569	7,569	-	3,162	3,162	-	2,051	2,051	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	203	203	-	63	63	-	125	125	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	646	646	-	470	470	-	127	127	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	50	50	-	23	23	-	16	16	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	873	873	-	537	537	-	263	263	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	3,787	3,743	44	2,196	2,189	27	1,069	1,045	14
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	27,116	5,898	21,218	8,230	1,876	6,354	15,296	3,096	12,200
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	837	428	209	406	250	156	111	68	43
164	Bootblacks	74	74	-	5	5	-	54	54	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	193	34	159	30	11	19	121	12	109
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	2,012	1,480	532	1,060	843	217	775	479	297
167	Elevator operators	115	77	38	55	26	29	35	33	2
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	822	764	58	202	164	38	509	491	18
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	5,033	70	4,963	604	15	589	3,859	43	3,816
170	Porters (except in stores)	856	854	2	15	15	-	805	803	2
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	953	56	897	794	40	754	97	9	88
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	843	333	510	162	69	93	536	167	369
173	Servants (private family)	10,108	279	9,829	1,856	47	1,809	6,736	205	6,531
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	1,632	407	1,225	1,344	216	1,128	122	85	37
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	3,868	1,042	2,818	1,897	175	1,822	1,485	647	838
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	102,767	96,046	6,722	89,159	86,128	3,031	20,817	17,820	2,997
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	77	75	2	67	65	2	4	4	-
178	Farm laborers	61,555	55,615	5,940	36,710	34,085	2,625	14,061	11,412	2,649
179	Farmers	41,135	40,355	780	32,382	31,978	404	6,752	6,404	348
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	34,433	5,316	29,118	22,992	3,414	19,578	7,084	904	6,180
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	18,467	4,940	13,527	12,371	3,182	9,189	3,268	811	2,457
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	15,966	376	15,591	10,821	232	10,589	3,786	93	3,693
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	15,278	10,151	5,127	9,896	6,512	3,384	3,499	2,134	1,365

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	29,730	26,206	3,524	29,248	25,767	3,479	105	63	22
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	279	190	89	278	189	89	1	1	-
3	Actors	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
4	Architects	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	8	8	-	8	6	-	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
8	Designers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	18	18	-	16	18	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	5	1	4	5	1	4	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	45	36	9	45	36	9	-	-	-
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	17	1	16	17	1	16	-	-	-
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	11	8	3	11	8	3	-	-	-
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	8	6	2	6	6	2	-	-	-
18	Teachers	83	37	46	83	37	46	-	-	-
19	College instructors and professors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)	83	37	46	83	37	46	-	-	-
21	Other professional workers	19	13	6	19	13	6	-	-	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers	39	36	3	39	36	3	-	-	-
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	6	5	1	6	5	1	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	33	31	2	33	31	2	-	-	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	414	394	20	410	390	20	-	-	-
27	Building contractors	44	44	-	43	43	-	-	-	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	41	41	-	41	41	-	-	-	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	115	109	6	114	108	6	-	-	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	201	187	14	199	185	14	-	-	-
33	OFFICE WORKERS	796	544	252	789	538	251	3	3	-
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	146	122	24	146	122	24	-	-	-
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	19	5	14	19	5	14	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	316	286	31	312	281	31	2	2	-
37	Messengers and office boys	27	27	-	27	27	-	-	-	-
38	Office machine operators	13	9	4	13	9	4	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	110	19	91	109	19	90	-	-	-
41	Telegraph and radio operators	20	18	2	20	18	2	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	40	3	37	40	3	37	-	-	-
43	Typists	67	19	48	67	19	48	-	-	-
44	Other clerical and allied workers	35	34	1	33	32	1	1	1	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	955	721	234	952	718	234	-	-	-
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	64	58	6	64	58	6	-	-	-
47	Commercial travelers	26	26	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	22	22	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	56	52	4	56	52	4	-	-	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	596	380	216	594	378	216	-	-	-
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	191	183	8	190	182	8	-	-	-
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	3,372	3,372	-	3,358	3,358	-	3	3	-
53	Blacksmiths	179	179	-	179	179	-	-	-	-
54	Boilermakers	57	57	-	57	57	-	-	-	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	163	163	-	161	161	-	2	2	-
56	Carpenters	1,016	1,016	-	1,015	1,015	-	-	-	-
57	Cement finishers	213	213	-	211	211	-	-	-	-
58	Electricians	159	159	-	159	159	-	-	-	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	28	28	-	28	28	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	67	67	-	65	65	-	-	-	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't	309	309	-	308	308	-	-	-	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	620	620	-	617	617	-	-	-	-
63	Paper hangers	39	39	-	39	39	-	-	-	-
64	Plasterers	100	100	-	99	99	-	1	1	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	250	250	-	250	250	-	-	-	-
66	Roofers	42	42	-	42	42	-	-	-	-
67	Sheet metal workers	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	46	46	-	46	46	-	-	-	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	26	26	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	1,284	1,268	16	1,278	1,262	16	2	2	-
73	Cabinetmakers	21	21	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	39	39	-	39	39	-	-	-	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	101	93	8	101	93	6	-	-	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	188	185	3	185	182	3	-	-	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	133	133	-	133	133	-	-	-	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	146	146	-	146	146	-	-	-	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	444	444	-	443	443	-	-	-	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	26	26	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
82	Sawyers	27	27	-	27	27	-	-	-	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	38	35	3	38	35	3	-	-	-
84	Tailors and furriers	16	14	2	14	12	2	2	2	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	22	22	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	64	64	-	64	64	-	-	-	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	2,577	2,577	-	2,568	2,568	-	3	3	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	72	72	-	72	72	-	-	-	-
92	Caissons workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	179	179	-	176	176	-	-	-	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	151	151	-	151	151	-	-	-	-
96	Pipelayers	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	46	46	-	46	46	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	1,811	1,811	-	1,807	1,807	-	2	2	-
99	Welders	53	53	-	53	53	-	-	-	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	242	242	-	239	239	-	1	1	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	4,286	3,640	646	4,182	3,537	645	15	14	1
102	Bakers	58	58	-	57	57	-	-	-	-
103	Brakemen (railroad)	73	73	-	73	73	-	-	-	-
104	Deliverymen	151	151	-	151	151	-	-	-	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	291	2	289	290	2	288	1	-	1
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	68	68	-	66	66	-	-	-	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	49	49	-	48	48	-	-	-	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	5	3	2	4	2	2	-	-	-
110	Inside workers: mines	1,678	1,678	-	1,598	1,598	-	11	11	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	1,212	878	334	1,205	871	334	-	-	-
112	Chemical and allied industries	11	10	1	11	10	1	-	-	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	57	57	-	57	57	-	-	-	-
115	Clothing industries	44	7	37	44	7	37	-	-	-
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	18	6	12	18	6	12	-	-	-
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	24	1	23	24	1	23	-	-	-
119	Electric light and power plants	47	47	-	47	47	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	450	272	178	450	272	178	-	-	-
121	Bakeries	13	7	6	13	7	6	-	-	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	34	29	5	34	29	5	-	-	-
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	403	236	167	403	236	167	-	-	-
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	131	131	-	129	129	-	-	-	-
125	Automobile factories	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
126	Automobile repair shops	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	10	10	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
128	Car and railroad shops	41	41	-	41	41	-	-	-	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	59	59	-	59	59	-	-	-	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	112	43	69	111	42	69	-	-	-
131	Lumber and furniture industries	61	60	1	61	60	1	-	-	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	144	141	3	142	139	3	-	-	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	27	22	5	26	21	5	-	-	-
134	Shoe factories	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
135	Textile industries	44	18	26	44	18	26	-	-	-
136	Cotton mills	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills	12	7	5	12	7	5	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	29	10	19	29	10	19	-	-	-
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	79	66	13	78	65	13	-	-	-
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	29	29	-	29	29	-	-	-	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	61	61	-	60	60	-	-	-	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	50	49	1	46	45	1	2	2	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	555	535	20	549	529	20	1	1	-
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	2,814	2,813	1	2,705	2,702	1	18	18	-
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	347	346	1	342	341	1	1	1	-
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	22	22	-	21	21	-	1	1	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	20	20	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	35	35	-	33	33	-	1	1	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	272	271	1	270	269	1	-	-	-
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	2,467	2,467	-	2,361	2,361	-	17	17	-
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	81	81	-	79	79	-	-	-	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	116	116	-	114	114	-	1	1	-
153	Railroads (steam and street)	401	401	-	317	317	-	4	4	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	625	625	-	620	620	-	2	2	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	44	44	-	44	44	-	-	-	-
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	568	568	-	565	565	-	2	2	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	41	41	-	40	40	-	1	1	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	499	499	-	497	497	-	2	2	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	87	87	-	80	80	-	5	5	-
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	2,005	590	1,415	1,936	552	1,384	48	29	19
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	90	81	15	91	76	15	2	2	-
164	Bootblacks	11	11	-	10	10	-	1	1	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	28	16	12	28	16	12	-	-	-
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	257	170	87	247	161	86	5	4	1
167	Elevator operators	6	3	5	8	3	5	-	-	-
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	144	123	21	138	117	21	6	6	-
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	22	-	22	20	-	20	2	-	2
170	Porters (except in stores)	7	7	-	1	1	-	6	6	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	142	16	126	141	16	125	1	-	1
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	137	59	78	127	58	69	9	1	8
173	Servants (private family)	431	2	429	427	2	425	3	-	3
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	170	46	124	157	37	120	9	9	-
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	550	56	494	541	55	486	4	-	4
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	9,641	9,599	42	9,499	9,460	39	7	7	-
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	150	150	-	149	149	-	-	-	-
178	Farm laborers	5,392	5,361	31	5,309	5,281	28	2	2	-
179	Farmers	4,099	4,088	11	4,041	4,030	11	5	5	-
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	1,294	492	802	1,280	489	791	5	3	2
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	1,060	480	580	1,052	477	575	4	3	1
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	234	12	222	228	12	216	1	-	1
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	15	6	9	15	6	9	-	-	-

TABLE 1—WORKERS[1] ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	10,713	7,926	2,785	10,559	7,819	2,740	34	23	11
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	192	57	135	189	57	132	-	-	-
3	Actors	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
4	Architects	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
8	Designers	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	4	-	4	4	-	4	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	20	14	6	20	14	6	-	-	-
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	29	-	29	29	-	29	-	-	-
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	4	1	3	4	1	3	-	-	-
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
18	Teachers	83	7	76	80	7	73	-	-	-
19	College instructors and professors	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)[3]	82	6	76	79	6	73	-	-	-
21	Other professional workers	14	3	11	14	3	11	-	-	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers	8	6	2	8	6	2	-	-	-
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	6	4	1	5	4	1	-	-	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	59	58	1	58	57	1	-	-	-
27	Building contractors	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.s.c.)	28	26	-	28	28	-	-	-	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	22	21	1	21	20	1	-	-	-
33	OFFICE WORKERS	356	173	183	353	172	181	-	-	-
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	61	28	33	60	28	32	-	-	-
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.s.c.)	182	116	66	181	115	66	-	-	-
37	Messengers and office boys	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
38	Office machine operators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	73	7	66	73	7	66	-	-	-
41	Telegraph and radio operators	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	8	1	7	7	1	6	-	-	-
43	Typists	11	2	9	11	2	9	-	-	-
44	Other clerical and allied workers	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	293	202	91	291	200	91	-	-	-
46	Canvassers (solicitors, amp)	5	3	2	5	3	2	-	-	-
47	Commercial travelers	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	12	12	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	238	151	87	237	150	87	-	-	-
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	29	27	2	29	27	2	-	-	-
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	1,161	1,161	-	1,131	1,131	-	-	-	-
53	Blacksmiths	46	46	-	48	48	-	-	-	-
54	Boilermakers	6	8	-	6	8	-	-	-	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	58	58	-	56	56	-	-	-	-
56	Carpenters	234	234	-	227	227	-	-	-	-
57	Cement finishers	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
58	Electricians	43	43	-	42	42	-	-	-	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	67	67	-	66	66	-	-	-	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	338	338	-	335	335	-	-	-	-
63	Paper hangers	11	11	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
64	Plasterers	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	60	60	-	60	60	-	-	-	-
66	Roofers	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
67	Sheet metal workers	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	212	212	-	206	206	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	11	11	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	447	442	5	445	440	5	1	1	-
73	Cabinetmakers	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	18	18	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	12	11	1	12	11	1	-	-	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	21	20	1	21	20	1	-	-	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	21	21	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	102	102	-	102	102	-	-	-	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	116	116	-	117	117	-	-	-	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	48	46	-	48	48	-	-	-	-
82	Sawyers	52	52	-	52	52	-	-	-	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	18	16	2	16	16	2	-	-	-
84	Tailors and furriers	4	3	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.s.c.)	17	17	-	16	16	-	1	1	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	526	526	-	516	516	-	3	3	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
92	Caisson workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	43	43	-	42	42	-	-	-	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	37	37	-	35	35	-	-	-	-
96	Pipelayers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	396	396	-	392	392	-	2	2	-
99	Welders	8	8	-	8	6	-	-	-	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	31	31	-	31	31	-	-	-	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	1,191	859	332	1,173	847	326	3	2	1
102	Bakers	19	18	1	19	18	1	-	-	-
103	Brakemen (railroad)	36	36	-	36	36	-	-	-	-
104	Deliverymen	41	41	-	41	41	-	-	-	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	83	3	80	82	3	79	1	-	1
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	16	16	-	14	14	-	1	1	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	13	13	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	6	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
110	Inside workers: mines	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	812	566	246	801	560	241	1	1	-
112	Chemical and allied industries	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	132	130	2	129	127	2	1	1	-
115	Clothing industries	73	5	68	72	5	67	-	-	-
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	31	-	31	31	-	31	-	-	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	19	3	16	19	3	16	-	-	-
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	23	2	21	22	2	20	-	-	-
119	Electric light and power plants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	17	7	10	17	7	10	-	-	-
121	Bakeries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	17	7	10	17	7	10	-	-	-
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	66	67	1	67	66	1	-	-	-
125	Automobile factories	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
126	Automobile repair shops	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
128	Car and railroad shops	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	58	57	1	57	56	1	-	-	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	27	10	17	27	10	17	-	-	-
131	Lumber and furniture industries	96	90	8	97	89	6	-	-	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	45	39	6	45	39	6	-	-	-
134	Shoe factories	17	9	8	16	9	7	-	-	-
135	Textile industries	266	164	102	262	163	99	-	-	-
136	Cotton mills	25	10	15	25	10	15	-	-	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills	162	109	53	160	109	51	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	79	45	34	77	44	33	-	-	-
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	64	40	24	64	40	24	-	-	-
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	31	31	-	31	31	-	-	-	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	113	108	5	109	104	5	-	-	-
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	2,754	2,737	17	2,718	2,701	17	12	12	-
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	372	361	11	363	352	11	-	-	-
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	110	110	-	106	106	-	-	-	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	46	46	-	45	45	-	-	-	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	91	89	2	89	87	2	-	-	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	125	116	9	123	114	9	-	-	-
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	2,382	2,376	6	2,355	2,349	6	12	12	-
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	276	276	-	275	275	-	-	-	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	691	687	4	682	678	4	6	6	-
153	Railroads (steam and street)	118	118	-	117	117	-	-	-	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	694	694	-	684	684	-	4	4	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	25	25	-	25	25	-	-	-	-
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	273	273	-	271	271	-	-	-	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	103	103	-	102	102	-	-	-	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	58	58	-	58	58	-	-	-	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	143	141	2	140	138	2	2	2	-
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	1,303	187	1,116	1,275	182	1,093	9	2	7
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	27	21	6	27	21	6	-	-	-
164	Bootblacks	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	10	-	10	10	-	10	-	-	-
166	Cooks and waiters (except in private family)	74	47	27	71	46	25	1	-	1
167	Elevator operators	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	33	30	3	32	29	3	-	-	-
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	16	-	16	16	-	16	1	-	1
170	Porters (except in stores)	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	45	4	41	44	4	40	-	-	-
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	48	18	30	48	18	30	-	-	-
173	Servants (private family)	654	16	638	837	15	822	5	1	4
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	85	18	67	85	18	67	-	-	-
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	104	28	76	100	26	74	2	1	1
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	1,067	1,062	5	1,054	1,049	5	1	1	-
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
178	Farm laborers	803	803	-	792	792	-	-	-	-
179	Farmers	259	254	5	257	252	5	1	1	-
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	1,107	291	816	1,092	285	807	5	2	3
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	609	265	344	601	260	341	4	2	2
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	498	26	472	491	25	466	1	-	1
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	267	183	84	262	180	82	-	-	-

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	79,263	51,025	28,238	48,967	33,061	15,906	30,022	17,788	12,234
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	810	286	522	642	238	404	166	49	117
3	Actors	6	5	1	4	4	-	2	1	1
4	Architects	7	6	1	6	5	1	1	1	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	6	3	3	6	3	3	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	42	41	1	24	23	1	17	17	-
8	Designers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	24	23	1	24	23	1	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	51	51	-	51	51	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	19	19	-	18	18	-	1	1	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	22	-	22	20	-	20	2	-	2
13	Musicians and teachers of music	80	43	37	62	29	33	18	14	4
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	96	1	95	77	1	76	19	-	19
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	11	2	9	7	2	5	4	-	4
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
18	Teachers	368	33	325	261	21	240	96	12	84
19	College instructors and professors	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)	366	33	323	259	21	238	96	12	84
21	Other professional workers	24	4	20	22	4	18	2	-	2
22	Other semiprofessional workers	45	38	7	41	35	6	4	3	1
23	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	17	14	3	16	14	2	1	-	1
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	28	24	4	25	21	4	3	3	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	444	377	67	373	311	62	69	64	5
27	Building contractors	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	121	116	5	66	64	2	53	52	1
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	134	114	20	126	106	20	8	8	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	165	121	44	155	115	40	5	4	1
33	OFFICE WORKERS	1,625	731	894	1,540	676	864	77	52	25
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	257	155	102	250	153	97	6	1	5
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	34	3	31	31	3	28	3	-	3
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	611	376	235	575	349	226	33	25	8
37	Messengers and office boys	103	101	2	84	82	2	19	19	-
38	Office machine operators	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	11	8	3	11	8	3	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	385	16	369	376	15	361	6	1	5
41	Telegraph and radio operators	21	19	2	21	19	2	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	54	4	50	51	4	47	2	-	2
43	Typists	107	12	95	103	10	93	4	2	2
44	Other clerical and allied workers	39	36	3	35	32	3	4	4	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,540	923	617	1,435	846	589	100	75	25
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	31	17	14	28	17	11	3	-	3
47	Commercial travelers	30	28	2	30	28	2	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	43	41	2	26	25	1	17	16	1
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	127	119	8	116	109	6	12	10	2
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	1,101	531	570	1,041	486	555	55	41	14
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	208	167	21	196	179	16	13	8	5
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	4,284	4,284	-	3,621	3,621	-	651	651	-
53	Blacksmiths	137	137	-	101	101	-	36	36	-
54	Boilermakers	51	51	-	48	48	-	3	3	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	178	178	-	124	124	-	54	54	-
56	Carpenters	1,447	1,447	-	1,325	1,325	-	116	116	-
57	Cement finishers	198	198	-	79	79	-	119	119	-
58	Electricians	121	121	-	116	116	-	5	5	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	34	34	-	30	30	-	4	4	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	71	71	-	69	69	-	1	1	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	145	145	-	125	125	-	19	19	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	1,194	1,194	-	1,076	1,076	-	115	115	-
63	Paper hangers	53	53	-	44	44	-	9	9	-
64	Plasterers	181	181	-	80	80	-	101	101	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	220	220	-	199	199	-	20	20	-
66	Roofers	40	40	-	27	27	-	13	13	-
67	Sheet metal workers	44	44	-	38	38	-	6	6	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	33	33	-	29	29	-	4	4	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	61	61	-	59	59	-	2	2	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	18	18	-	9	9	-	9	9	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	61	61	-	41	41	-	20	20	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	1,547	1,521	26	1,243	1,217	26	298	298	-
73	Cabinetmakers	38	38	-	36	36	-	2	2	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	61	61	-	39	39	-	22	22	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	86	75	11	51	70	11	5	5	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	115	109	7	112	106	7	4	4	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	139	139	-	102	102	-	36	36	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	193	193	-	182	182	-	11	11	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	361	361	-	316	316	-	45	45	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	53	53	-	36	36	-	17	17	-
82	Sawyers	144	144	-	104	104	-	40	40	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	51	48	3	49	46	3	2	2	-
84	Tailors and furriers	21	17	4	12	8	4	9	8	1
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	22	22	-	21	21	-	1	1	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	17	17	-	12	12	-	5	5	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	226	225	1	121	120	1	102	102	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	2,466	2,466	-	1,445	1,445	-	1,013	1,013	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	4	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	13	13	-	11	11	-	2	2	-
92	Caisson workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	25	25	-	3	3	-	22	22	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	332	332	-	157	157	-	175	175	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.

[4]Arlington, Brunswick, Charlotte, Clarke, and Greene Counties, and the independent cities of Hampton, Martinsville, and Williamsburg either did not participate in the general relief program in March 1935 or had no relief cases with workers.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	136	136	-	92	92	-	42	42	-
96	Pipelayers	40	40	-	3	3	-	37	37	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	18	18	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	1,425	1,425	-	909	909	-	509	509	-
99	Welders	26	26	-	24	24	-	2	2	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	440	440	-	219	219	-	220	220	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	10,881	6,110	4,771	6,944	3,954	2,990	4,003	2,185	1,818
102	Bakers	58	53	5	36	31	5	22	22	-
103	Brakemen (railroad)	103	103	-	84	84	-	18	18	-
104	Deliverymen	557	557	-	183	183	-	374	374	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	1,341	11	1,330	1,073	8	1,065	259	3	256
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	19	18	1	16	16	-	3	2	1
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	19	19	-	9	9	-	10	10	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	101	101	-	74	74	-	27	27	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	17	11	6	15	10	5	2	1	1
110	Inside workers: mines	1,407	1,407	-	1,306	1,306	-	96	96	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	6,203	2,837	3,366	3,495	1,736	1,759	2,699	1,096	1,603
112	Chemical and allied industries	790	513	277	714	438	276	76	75	1
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	1,709	444	1,265	341	78	263	1,367	366	1,002
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	67	64	3	32	30	2	35	34	1
115	Clothing industries	345	31	312	303	18	285	39	13	26
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	68	3	65	64	3	61	4	-	4
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	99	14	85	83	5	78	15	9	6
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	176	14	162	156	10	146	20	4	16
119	Electric light and power plants	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	750	300	450	343	118	225	405	181	224
121	Bakeries	46	23	22	34	13	21	11	10	1
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	54	23	31	36	10	26	16	13	3
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	651	254	397	273	95	178	376	158	218
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	221	216	5	181	179	2	40	37	3
125	Automobile factories	18	16	2	18	16	2	-	-	-
126	Automobile repair shops	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	16	16	-	8	8	-	8	8	-
128	Car and railroad shops	64	64	-	63	63	-	1	1	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	115	112	3	84	84	-	31	28	3
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	417	101	316	131	24	107	286	77	209
131	Lumber and furniture industries	583	517	66	327	311	16	256	206	50
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	33	20	13	25	14	11	8	6	2
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	139	87	52	112	63	49	27	24	3
134	Shoe factories	128	58	70	126	56	70	1	1	-
135	Textile industries	771	306	465	677	278	399	92	27	65
136	Cotton mills	216	126	90	200	113	87	16	13	3
137	Woolen and worsted mills	36	17	19	36	17	19	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	519	163	356	441	148	293	76	14	62
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	251	179	72	182	128	54	69	51	18
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	39	39	-	39	39	-	-	-	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	28	28	-	16	16	-	11	11	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	255	254	1	102	101	1	152	152	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	734	672	62	396	341	55	331	324	7
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	11,552	11,449	103	9,506	9,477	29	6,017	5,943	74
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	2,555	2,465	90	916	891	25	1,434	1,369	65
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	95	95	-	46	46	-	49	49	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	209	208	1	97	97	-	111	110	1
148	Lumber and furniture industries	853	843	10	404	404	-	446	436	10
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	1,198	1,119	79	369	344	25	828	774	54
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	9,197	9,184	13	4,590	4,586	4	4,583	4,574	9
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	515	515	-	340	340	-	174	174	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	1,006	1,001	5	620	618	2	384	381	3
153	Railroads (steam and street)	902	902	-	366	366	-	535	535	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	2,300	2,300	-	1,396	1,396	-	896	896	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	404	401	3	80	80	-	324	321	3
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	1,800	1,800	-	655	655	-	1,162	1,162	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	427	427	-	5	5	-	422	422	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	450	450	-	315	315	-	135	135	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	43	43	-	22	22	-	21	21	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	264	264	-	141	141	-	123	123	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	1,066	1,061	5	670	668	2	408	405	3
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	12,086	1,963	10,123	2,975	414	2,561	9,080	1,546	7,534
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	149	100	49	80	49	31	69	51	18
164	Bootblacks	78	75	3	4	4	-	74	71	3
165	Cleaners and charwomen	1,196	58	1,138	249	13	236	947	25	922
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	480	301	179	104	64	40	373	235	138
167	Elevator operators	31	24	7	6	5	1	25	19	6
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	477	397	80	130	81	49	347	316	31
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	1,863	9	1,854	365	1	364	1,498	8	1,490
170	Porters (except in stores)	112	110	2	4	3	1	108	107	1
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	337	42	295	222	10	212	115	32	83
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	346	151	195	70	23	47	275	127	148
173	Servants (private family)	5,891	115	5,776	1,191	17	1,174	4,680	98	4,582
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	442	179	263	238	42	196	202	137	65
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	684	422	262	312	102	210	372	320	52
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	18,325	17,321	1,004	12,326	12,026	300	5,904	5,209	695
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	39	35	4	31	27	4	8	6	2
178	Farm laborers	12,474	11,595	879	7,715	7,529	186	4,690	4,008	682
179	Farmers	5,812	5,691	121	4,580	4,470	110	1,206	1,196	10
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	13,505	3,508	10,077	10,838	2,772	8,166	2,595	723	1,872
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	8,684	3,285	5,399	6,830	2,589	4,241	1,827	685	1,142
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	4,901	223	4,678	4,108	183	3,925	768	38	730
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	118	84	34	69	54	15	49	30	19

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	76,609	60,253	16,356	74,848	58,966	15,882	707	490	217
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	961	588	373	933	566	365	15	12	3
3	Actors	20	11	9	19	11	8	-	-	-
4	Architects	8	8	-	6	8	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	31	24	7	30	23	7	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	33	30	3	31	28	3	1	1	-
8	Designers	6	1	5	6	1	6	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	32	32	-	32	32	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	82	82	-	82	82	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	17	16	1	16	16	1	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	10	-	10	10	-	10	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	213	153	60	203	146	57	8	6	3
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	86	-	86	83	-	83	-	-	-
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	9	7	2	8	7	1	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	11	6	5	10	5	6	1	1	-
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	14	12	2	14	12	2	-	-	-
18	Teachers	222	68	154	218	65	153	3	3	-
19	College instructors and professors	4	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)	218	66	152	215	64	151	2	2	-
21	Other professional workers	28	23	6	27	22	6	-	-	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers	133	108	25	129	104	25	2	2	-
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	12	9	3	12	9	3	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	119	97	22	116	93	22	2	2	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	940	872	68	934	867	67	6	5	1
27	Building contractors	113	113	-	112	112	-	1	1	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	68	68	-	68	68	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	37	36	1	36	35	1	1	1	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	32	32	-	32	32	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	253	224	29	253	224	29	-	-	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	437	399	38	433	396	37	4	3	1
33	OFFICE WORKERS	2,288	1,477	811	2,273	1,469	804	8	4	4
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	398	292	106	398	292	106	-	-	-
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	74	17	57	74	17	57	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	923	786	135	914	781	133	6	4	1
37	Messengers and office boys	57	57	-	57	57	-	-	-	-
38	Office machine operators	26	7	19	26	7	19	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	24	21	3	24	21	3	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	296	30	266	292	30	262	2	-	2
41	Telegraph and radio operators	77	72	5	77	72	5	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	112	7	105	111	7	104	-	-	-
43	Typists	149	37	112	147	36	111	1	-	1
44	Other clerical and allied workers	153	149	4	153	149	4	-	-	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	2,657	1,916	741	2,639	1,903	736	5	5	-
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	66	59	7	66	59	7	-	-	-
47	Commercial travelers	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	32	31	1	32	31	1	-	-	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	248	204	44	246	201	44	1	1	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	1,727	1,096	631	1,716	1,090	626	3	3	-
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	566	508	58	562	504	58	1	1	-
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	9,059	9,059	-	8,973	8,973	-	36	36	-
53	Blacksmiths	339	339	-	336	336	-	1	1	-
54	Boilermakers	134	134	-	133	133	-	-	-	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	216	216	-	214	214	-	3	3	-
56	Carpenters	2,984	2,984	-	2,960	2,960	-	7	7	-
57	Cement finishers	322	322	-	318	318	-	3	3	-
58	Electricians	460	460	-	459	459	-	1	1	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	167	167	-	167	167	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	264	264	-	260	260	-	-	-	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	1,264	1,264	-	1,241	1,241	-	4	4	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	1,633	1,633	-	1,613	1,613	-	9	9	-
63	Paper hangers	36	36	-	36	36	-	-	-	-
64	Plasterers	266	266	-	258	258	-	6	6	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	513	513	-	513	513	-	-	-	-
66	Roofers	70	70	-	70	70	-	-	-	-
67	Sheet metal workers	53	53	-	53	53	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	28	28	-	28	28	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	163	163	-	163	163	-	-	-	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	57	57	-	57	57	-	-	-	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	108	108	-	104	104	-	3	3	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	4,885	4,834	51	4,846	4,795	51	14	14	-
73	Cabinetmakers	136	136	-	136	136	-	-	-	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	96	96	-	93	93	-	1	1	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	31	30	1	31	30	1	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	210	189	21	209	188	21	-	-	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	408	402	6	402	396	6	-	-	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	321	321	-	318	318	-	3	3	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	618	618	-	616	616	-	2	2	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	1,528	1,528	-	1,522	1,522	-	1	1	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	110	110	-	107	107	-	3	3	-
82	Sawyers	692	692	-	686	686	-	1	1	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	118	112	6	117	111	6	-	-	-
84	Tailors and furriers	86	84	11	63	62	11	2	2	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	141	141	-	141	141	-	-	-	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	13	13	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	399	393	6	393	387	6	1	1	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	6,196	6,196	-	6,135	6,135	-	24	24	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	208	208	-	208	208	-	-	-	-
92	Caisson workers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	615	615	-	606	606	-	5	5	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
96	Operators of building and construction equipment	285	285	-	285	285	-	-	-	-
98	Pipelayers	22	22	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	103	103	-	103	103	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	4,147	4,147	-	4,103	4,103	-	14	14	-
99	Welders	134	134	-	134	134	-	-	-	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	658	658	-	650	650	-	5	5	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	9,047	6,667	2,380	8,933	6,596	2,335	47	29	18
102	Bakers	201	193	8	198	192	6	1	-	1
103	Brakemen (railroad)	172	172	-	170	170	-	1	1	-
104	Deliverymen	477	477	-	473	473	-	4	4	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	457	5	452	441	5	436	4	-	4
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	263	261	2	259	257	2	-	-	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	157	157	-	156	156	-	1	-	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	6	2	3	3	2	1	-	-	-
110	Inside workers: mines	893	893	-	889	889	-	3	3	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	4,088	2,649	1,439	4,046	2,628	1,418	17	4	13
112	Chemical and allied industries	30	27	3	30	27	3	-	-	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	9	2	1	9	8	1	-	-	-
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	68	67	1	68	67	1	-	-	-
115	Clothing industries	219	26	193	217	26	191	2	-	2
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	6	1	6	6	1	6	-	-	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	111	10	101	111	10	101	-	-	-
116	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	102	16	87	100	15	85	2	-	2
119	Electric light and power plants	85	85	-	85	85	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	1,247	392	855	1,226	385	841	10	1	9
121	Bakeries	35	17	18	35	17	18	-	-	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	116	95	21	115	94	21	1	1	-
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	1,096	280	816	1,076	274	802	9	-	9
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	516	513	6	516	511	6	2	2	-
125	Automobile factories	66	65	1	65	64	1	1	1	-
126	Automobile repair shops	34	34	-	34	34	-	-	-	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
128	Car and railroad shops	49	49	-	49	49	-	-	-	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	170	166	4	169	165	4	1	1	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	309	105	204	307	103	204	1	1	-
131	Lumber and furniture industries	1,338	1,271	67	1,326	1,262	64	1	-	1
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	52	38	14	52	38	14	-	-	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	167	139	28	166	138	28	-	-	-
134	Shoe factories	20	17	3	20	17	3	-	-	-
135	Textile industries	53	27	26	52	27	25	1	-	1
136	Cotton mills	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills	10	4	6	10	4	6	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	41	21	20	40	21	19	1	-	1
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	153	114	39	152	114	38	-	-	-
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	118	115	3	116	115	3	-	-	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	103	103	-	102	102	-	1	1	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	162	162	-	154	154	-	8	8	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	1,932	1,459	473	1,906	1,437	469	8	8	-
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	15,718	15,673	45	15,294	15,251	43	129	128	1
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	3,066	3,028	27	2,962	2,937	25	30	30	-
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	104	104	-	103	103	-	1	1	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	143	143	-	135	135	-	6	6	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	2,191	2,180	11	2,168	2,156	10	4	4	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	617	601	16	588	543	15	9	9	-
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	12,653	12,645	18	12,332	12,314	18	108	108	-
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	163	163	-	169	159	-	3	3	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	1,776	1,763	13	1,715	1,702	13	25	25	-
153	Railroads (steam and street)	939	939	-	901	901	-	16	16	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	1,629	1,629	-	1,471	1,471	-	20	20	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	472	468	4	461	457	4	7	7	-
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	2,151	2,151	-	2,115	2,115	-	19	19	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	284	284	-	277	277	-	6	6	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	4,066	4,066	-	3,988	3,988	-	2	2	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	487	487	-	476	476	-	2	2	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	789	788	1	756	754	1	8	8	-
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	8,838	2,360	5,478	5,443	2,116	3,327	296	191	105
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	505	214	91	301	212	89	2	-	2
164	Bootblacks	23	23	-	15	15	-	8	8	-
166	Cleaners and charwomen	56	32	24	54	32	22	1	-	1
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	1,180	899	281	1,118	861	257	43	34	9
167	Elevator operators	67	34	33	63	32	31	3	2	1
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	564	510	54	309	257	52	49	47	2
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	18	-	18	15	-	15	3	-	3
170	Porters (except in stores)	47	47	-	11	11	-	36	36	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	425	86	339	420	86	335	4	-	4
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	504	214	290	467	198	269	25	6	19
173	Servants (private family)	1,614	38	1,576	1,613	28	1,485	61	1	60
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	765	171	594	706	120	586	48	45	3
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	470	292	178	451	276	176	13	12	1
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	7,521	7,187	334	7,154	6,902	252	30	28	2
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	78	77	1	77	76	1	1	-	1
178	Farm laborers	4,770	4,469	301	4,460	4,236	224	23	22	1
179	Farmers	2,673	2,641	32	2,617	2,590	27	7	6	1
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	11,170	3,356	7,834	10,963	3,301	7,662	98	14	84
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	6,570	3,165	3,405	6,482	3,133	3,349	38	13	22
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	4,600	171	4,429	4,481	168	4,313	63	1	62
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	329	88	241	328	88	240	-	-	-

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL [2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	115,891	85,519	30,372	108,311	80,760	27,551	7,186	4,483	2,703
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	848	409	439	754	369	385	89	38	51
3	Actors	4	3	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
4	Architects	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	51	48	3	37	34	3	14	14	-
8	Designers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	51	51	-	48	48	-	2	2	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	4	3	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	34	24	10	30	21	9	4	3	1
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	74	1	73	69	1	68	5	-	5
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	15	9	6	13	8	5	2	1	1
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	5	3	2	5	3	2	-	-	-
18	Teachers	526	207	319	465	191	274	57	16	42
19	College instructors and professors	4	1	3	3	1	2	1	-	1
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)[3]	522	206	316	462	190	272	56	15	41
21	Other professional workers	25	13	12	24	13	11	1	-	1
22	Other semiprofessional workers	36	31	5	33	29	4	3	2	1
23	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	28	24	4	25	22	3	3	2	1
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	682	633	49	647	605	42	32	25	7
27	Building contractors	68	68	-	64	64	-	4	4	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	43	43	-	39	39	-	4	4	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	30	30	-	29	29	-	1	1	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	241	225	16	238	222	16	2	2	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	291	258	33	268	242	26	21	14	7
33	OFFICE WORKERS	1,072	726	346	1,045	706	340	23	18	5
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	110	69	41	109	69	40	-	-	-
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	27	9	18	27	9	18	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	511	409	102	498	396	102	11	11	-
37	Messengers and office boys	44	43	1	39	39	-	4	3	1
38	Office machine operators	5	3	2	5	3	2	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	9	8	1	9	8	1	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	92	11	81	89	11	78	3	-	3
41	Telegraph and radio operators	27	26	1	27	26	1	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	56	6	50	55	5	50	1	1	-
43	Typists	49	4	45	49	4	45	-	-	-
44	Other clerical and allied workers	142	138	4	138	135	3	4	3	1
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,254	892	362	1,231	872	359	19	17	2
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	22	17	5	21	16	5	1	1	-
47	Commercial travelers	36	35	1	34	33	1	2	2	-
48	Newsboys	12	12	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	62	57	5	56	54	4	4	3	1
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	863	526	337	853	518	335	8	7	1
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	259	245	14	254	240	14	4	4	-
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	4,340	4,340	-	4,218	4,218	-	106	106	-
53	Blacksmiths	431	431	-	409	409	-	10	10	-
54	Boilermakers	57	57	-	56	56	-	-	-	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	256	256	-	249	249	-	6	6	-
56	Carpenters	1,297	1,297	-	1,285	1,285	-	8	8	-
57	Cement finishers	156	156	-	134	134	-	22	22	-
58	Electricians	173	173	-	169	169	-	3	3	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	66	66	-	64	64	-	2	2	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	159	159	-	157	157	-	2	2	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	332	332	-	325	325	-	6	6	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	627	627	-	607	607	-	15	15	-
63	Paper hangers	25	25	-	23	23	-	2	2	-
64	Plasterers	113	113	-	90	90	-	23	23	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	252	252	-	246	246	-	6	6	-
66	Roofers	22	22	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
67	Sheet metal workers	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	44	44	-	44	44	-	-	-	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	98	98	-	97	97	-	1	1	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	2,517	2,497	20	2,450	2,430	20	55	55	-
73	Cabinetmakers	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	38	38	-	30	30	-	7	7	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	44	44	-	44	44	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	158	150	8	158	148	8	1	1	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	381	379	2	379	377	2	2	2	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	328	328	-	321	321	-	3	3	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	237	237	-	230	230	-	6	6	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	488	486	-	470	470	-	16	16	-
81	Molders, founders, and coremakers (metal)	30	30	-	27	27	-	3	3	-
82	Sawyers	317	317	-	315	315	-	2	2	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	29	22	7	29	22	7	-	-	-
84	Tailors and furriers	9	8	1	9	8	1	-	-	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	32	32	-	30	30	-	2	2	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	227	227	-	216	216	-	10	10	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	179	177	2	174	172	2	3	3	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	3,326	3,326	-	3,144	3,144	-	175	175	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	38	38	-	31	31	-	7	7	-
92	Caisson workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	366	366	-	370	370	-	17	17	-

[1] Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2] Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3] Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	461	461	-	434	434	-	26	26	-
96	Pipelayers	22	22	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	25	25	-	24	24	-	1	1	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	2,058	2,058	-	1,939	1,939	-	94	94	-
99	Welders	57	57	-	57	57	-	-	-	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	279	279	-	249	249	-	30	30	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	13,898	12,247	1,651	12,372	11,107	1,265	1,197	1,113	84
102	Bakers	48	43	5	46	42	4	2	1	1
103	Brakemen (railroad)	332	332	-	328	328	-	4	4	-
104	Deliverymen	182	182	-	166	166	-	16	16	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	455	4	451	388	4	384	67	-	67
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	63	60	3	62	60	2	1	-	1
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	111	111	-	102	102	-	9	9	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	106	106	-	104	104	-	1	1	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	6	1	5	5	1	4	1	-	1
110	Inside workers: mines	7,706	7,706	-	6,750	6,750	-	941	941	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	3,659	2,810	849	3,573	2,737	836	74	63	11
112	Chemical and allied industries	161	95	66	156	91	65	4	4	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	86	72	14	84	70	14	2	2	-
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	785	659	126	774	648	126	9	9	-
115	Clothing industries	270	27	243	266	26	240	4	1	3
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	86	9	77	86	9	77	-	-	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	70	5	65	69	5	64	1	-	1
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	114	13	101	111	12	99	3	1	2
119	Electric light and power plants	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	101	60	41	96	56	40	4	4	-
121	Bakeries	12	10	2	12	10	2	-	-	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	17	13	4	16	12	4	1	1	-
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	72	37	35	68	34	34	3	3	-
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	657	634	23	643	620	23	13	13	-
125	Automobile factories	48	42	4	46	42	4	-	-	-
126	Automobile repair shops	8	8	-	8	6	-	-	-	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	197	188	9	188	179	9	9	9	-
128	Car and railroad shops	222	222	-	221	221	-	1	1	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	184	174	10	180	170	10	4	3	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	146	43	103	133	33	100	13	10	3
131	Lumber and furniture industries	752	743	9	746	737	9	3	3	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	97	77	20	95	75	20	1	1	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	45	41	4	45	41	4	-	-	-
134	Shoe factories	14	12	2	13	11	2	1	1	-
135	Textile industries	195	88	107	191	87	104	4	1	3
136	Cotton mills	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills	61	30	31	61	30	31	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	131	56	75	127	55	72	4	1	3
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	340	251	89	323	234	89	14	14	-
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	72	68	4	72	68	4	-	-	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	50	50	-	44	44	-	6	6	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	176	175	1	139	139	-	37	36	1
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	633	600	33	593	562	31	40	38	2
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	14,362	14,302	60	13,238	13,184	54	1,075	1,069	6
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	3,652	3,604	48	3,480	3,435	45	155	152	3
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	835	822	13	805	790	13	27	27	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	587	586	1	519	518	1	68	68	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	1,209	1,205	4	1,192	1,188	4	14	14	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	1,021	991	30	966	939	27	48	45	3
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	10,710	10,698	12	9,756	9,749	9	920	917	3
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	1,747	1,747	-	1,642	1,642	-	100	100	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	1,281	1,271	10	1,106	1,098	8	170	168	2
153	Railroads (steam and street)	1,834	1,834	-	1,615	1,615	-	214	214	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	2,387	2,387	-	2,205	2,205	-	174	174	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	474	474	-	427	427	-	46	46	-
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and constr.	723	723	-	614	614	-	109	109	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1,035	1,035	-	1,026	1,026	-	9	9	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	22	22	-	13	13	-	9	9	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	838	838	-	791	791	-	44	44	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	362	360	2	312	311	1	49	48	1
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	3,415	1,062	2,353	2,232	584	1,648	1,176	477	699
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	152	113	39	111	96	15	21	17	4
164	Bootblacks	22	22	-	7	7	-	15	15	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	80	19	61	51	6	45	29	13	16
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	472	188	284	360	128	232	111	60	51
167	Elevator operators	24	19	5	16	15	1	8	4	4
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	296	260	36	127	105	22	169	155	14
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	100	-	100	60	-	60	40	-	40
170	Porters (except in stores)	70	69	1	6	5	1	64	63	1
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	136	33	103	122	21	101	14	12	2
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	167	83	84	102	44	58	65	39	26
173	Servants (private family)	1,390	44	1,346	859	17	842	526	27	499
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	266	114	152	224	77	147	42	37	5
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	260	98	162	197	63	134	73	35	38
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	22,719	22,604	115	22,284	22,171	113	363	361	2
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	43	43	-	41	41	-	2	2	-
178	Farm laborers	8,040	7,987	53	7,817	7,765	52	196	195	1
179	Farmers	14,636	14,574	62	14,426	14,365	61	165	164	1
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	40,801	17,648	23,153	38,145	16,773	21,372	2,503	814	1,689
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	29,815	15,690	14,125	28,266	14,953	13,313	1,434	704	730
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	10,988	1,958	9,030	9,879	1,840	8,039	1,069	110	959
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	6,957	4,833	2,124	6,551	4,598	1,953	375	215	158

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	132,084	102,874	29,210	127,826	99,817	28,011	2,154	1,451	723
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	1,389	965	424	1,345	951	414	33	26	7
3	Actors	25	16	9	23	16	5	2	1	1
4	Architects	12	12	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	43	36	7	42	35	7	1	1	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	24	22	1	24	23	1	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	34	32	2	31	29	2	3	3	-
8	Designers	17	15	2	17	15	2	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	176	174	1	172	171	1	1	1	-
10	Engineers (technical)	113	113	-	112	112	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	24	1	23	24	1	23	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	244	197	47	234	192	42	20	15	5
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	76	-	76	76	-	76	-	-	-
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	17	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	36	30	6	34	29	5	1	1	-
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	20	18	2	20	18	2	-	-	-
18	Teachers	308	90	218	306	89	217	-	-	-
19	College instructors and professors	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)	303	85	218	301	84	217	-	-	-
21	Other professional workers	43	29	14	40	27	13	-	-	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers	177	157	20	171	152	19	5	4	1
23	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	18	14	4	18	14	4	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	158	142	16	152	137	15	5	4	1
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	2,832	2,832	33	2,894	2,807	87	27	21	6
27	Building contractors	449	449	-	449	449	-	-	-	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	29	29	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	178	178	-	167	167	-	7	7	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	136	136	-	122	122	-	4	4	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	801	760	41	796	755	40	5	5	1
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	1,351	1,299	52	1,335	1,288	47	10	5	5
33	OFFICE WORKERS	4,772	3,126	1,647	4,719	3,094	1,625	23	10	13
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	646	348	298	644	348	296	-	-	-
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	104	26	78	104	26	78	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.e.c.)	2,479	2,080	399	2,444	2,067	377	18	10	8
37	Messengers and office boys	179	173	6	178	172	6	-	-	-
38	Office machine operators	53	20	33	53	20	33	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	74	64	10	73	63	10	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	503	36	467	497	36	461	3	-	3
41	Telegraph and radio operators	65	59	6	65	59	6	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	241	19	222	238	19	219	-	-	-
43	Typists	259	25	234	256	25	231	2	-	2
44	Other clerical and allied workers	270	261	9	267	258	9	-	-	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	4,167	3,003	1,164	4,139	2,982	1,157	12	7	5
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	320	264	56	315	260	55	3	2	1
47	Commercial travelers	304	300	4	302	298	4	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	98	98	1	96	94	1	1	1	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	291	285	6	288	283	5	-	-	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	2,316	1,296	1,025	2,305	1,285	1,020	7	3	4
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	838	786	72	854	782	72	1	1	-
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	11,522	11,522	-	11,375	11,375	-	51	51	-
53	Blacksmiths	306	306	-	294	294	-	2	2	-
54	Boilermakers	72	72	-	72	72	-	-	-	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	613	613	-	601	601	-	4	4	-
56	Carpenters	3,255	3,255	-	3,229	3,229	-	5	5	-
57	Cement finishers	606	606	-	592	592	-	9	9	-
58	Electricians	461	461	-	456	456	-	-	-	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	384	384	-	361	361	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	227	227	-	226	226	-	-	-	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't	931	931	-	911	911	-	13	13	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	2,612	2,612	-	2,576	2,576	-	11	11	-
63	Paper hangers	24	24	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
64	Plasterers	334	334	-	329	329	-	2	2	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	552	552	-	550	550	-	-	-	-
66	Roofers	154	154	-	152	152	-	-	-	-
67	Sheet metal workers	98	98	-	98	98	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	111	111	-	109	109	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	167	167	-	164	164	-	-	-	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	104	104	-	102	102	-	2	2	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	312	312	-	308	308	-	2	2	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	7,887	7,802	85	7,822	7,636	84	106	106	-
73	Cabinetmakers	238	238	-	237	237	-	-	-	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen	159	159	-	156	156	-	1	1	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	73	73	-	73	73	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	673	640	33	668	636	33	2	2	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	552	526	26	543	516	26	-	-	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	340	340	-	336	336	-	1	1	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	1,042	1,042	-	1,030	1,030	-	5	5	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	1,634	1,634	-	1,610	1,610	-	12	12	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	933	933	-	883	883	-	46	46	-
82	Sawyers	761	761	-	736	738	-	-	-	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	208	200	8	204	198	6	3	3	-
84	Tailors and furriers	95	84	11	88	77	11	6	6	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	288	288	-	287	287	-	1	1	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	236	236	-	213	213	-	23	23	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	635	626	7	626	619	7	4	4	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	8,036	8,036	-	7,840	7,840	-	108	108	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	91	91	-	90	90	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers	35	35	-	10	10	-	25	25	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	53	53	-	51	51	-	-	-	-
92	Caisson workers	76	76	-	68	68	-	8	8	-
93	Calkers	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	672	672	-	665	665	-	6	6	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.
[4]Buffalo, Menominee, Marquette, and Pierce Counties either did not participate in the general relief program in March 1935 or had no relief cases with workers.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	409	409	-	398	398	-	10	10	-
96	Pipelayers	143	143	-	142	142	-	-	-	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	25	25	-	25	25	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	5,170	5,170	-	5,071	5,071	-	38	38	-
99	Welders	291	291	-	287	287	-	2	2	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	1,053	1,053	-	1,027	1,027	-	17	17	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	22,636	18,848	3,788	21,972	18,328	3,644	407	300	107
102	Bakers	296	282	13	289	276	11	4	2	2
103	Brakemen (railroad)	242	242	-	235	235	-	-	-	-
104	Deliverymen	631	631	-	627	627	-	1	1	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	518	23	495	482	21	461	26	-	26
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	715	706	9	699	690	9	10	10	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	187	187	-	185	185	-	21	21	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	240	239	1	232	231	1	4	4	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	21	11	10	11	5	6	1	-	1
110	Inside workers: mines	321	321	-	311	311	-	8	8	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	15,487	12,435	3,052	15,116	12,151	2,965	229	164	65
112	Chemical and allied industries	174	160	14	171	157	14	1	1	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	124	66	58	120	64	56	2	-	2
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	263	258	5	255	250	5	6	6	-
115	Clothing industries	664	213	451	655	207	448	6	5	1
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	31	3	28	31	3	28	-	-	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	255	79	176	250	75	175	4	4	-
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	388	131	257	374	129	255	2	1	1
119	Electric light and power plants	23	22	1	22	21	1	1	1	-
120	Food and beverage industries	1,422	975	447	1,388	962	426	22	17	5
121	Bakeries	128	100	28	125	97	28	3	3	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	244	191	53	224	175	49	18	14	4
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	1,050	684	366	1,039	680	359	1	-	1
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	4,365	4,253	112	4,242	4,132	110	81	80	1
125	Automobile factories	1,581	1,506	76	1,568	1,493	75	12	12	-
126	Automobile repair shops	76	76	-	75	75	-	-	-	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	128	126	2	114	112	2	11	11	-
128	Car and railroad shops	325	325	-	325	325	-	2	2	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	2,252	2,218	34	2,170	2,137	33	56	55	1
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	501	164	337	459	153	306	37	10	27
131	Lumber and furniture industries	2,376	2,250	126	2,345	2,221	124	5	5	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	599	508	91	588	497	91	7	7	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	1,099	857	242	1,086	846	239	3	1	2
134	Shoe factories	1,047	760	287	1,045	758	287	-	-	-
135	Textile industries	732	271	461	719	268	451	8	1	7
136	Cotton mills	6	5	3	6	5	3	-	-	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills	54	34	20	54	34	20	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	670	232	438	657	229	428	6	1	7
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	2,098	1,678	420	2,022	1,625	397	50	30	20
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	945	906	39	940	901	39	-	-	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	316	316	-	314	314	-	1	1	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	379	373	6	361	355	6	16	16	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	2,439	2,276	163	2,292	2,146	146	85	72	13
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	15,332	15,262	80	14,298	14,223	75	472	468	4
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	3,654	3,594	60	3,410	3,351	59	163	163	-
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	134	134	-	126	126	-	6	6	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	1,217	1,212	5	1,084	1,079	5	114	114	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	995	989	4	948	944	4	10	10	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	1,310	1,259	51	1,252	1,202	50	34	34	-
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	11,678	11,668	20	10,886	10,872	16	309	305	4
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	308	306	-	296	296	-	9	9	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	1,226	1,223	3	1,141	1,138	3	20	20	-
153	Railroads (steam and street)	1,485	1,485	-	1,389	1,389	-	33	33	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	1,648	1,648	-	1,506	1,506	-	59	59	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	568	559	9	497	492	5	58	52	6
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	1,995	1,995	-	1,905	1,905	-	51	51	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	319	319	-	298	298	-	21	21	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1,934	1,934	-	1,765	1,765	-	11	11	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	67	67	-	67	67	-	-	-	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	894	894	-	849	849	-	-	-	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	1,286	1,246	8	1,173	1,166	6	49	49	-
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	8,920	2,874	6,046	8,216	2,851	5,365	567	197	370
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	445	369	76	426	355	71	16	12	4
164	Bootblacks	52	51	1	28	27	1	23	23	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	451	80	371	389	79	310	37	1	36
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	889	506	383	821	486	335	23	14	9
167	Elevator operators	123	101	22	115	97	18	8	4	4
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	585	543	22	534	512	22	26	26	-
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	100	4	96	78	4	74	19	-	19
170	Porters (except in stores)	166	-	-	83	83	-	85	85	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	340	95	245	332	91	241	4	1	1
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	635	270	365	582	281	301	59	5	54
173	Servants (private family)	3,040	43	2,997	2,803	38	2,765	183	4	179
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	1,021	398	623	986	387	599	20	9	11
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	1,121	904	875	1,069	831	828	44	11	33
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	17,634	17,582	102	17,363	17,272	91	52	45	7
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	91	88	3	91	88	3	-	-	-
178	Farm laborers	9,709	9,655	54	9,496	9,450	46	35	29	6
179	Farmers	7,884	7,839	45	7,776	7,734	42	17	16	1
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	26,717	10,960	15,757	25,898	10,645	15,249	292	90	202
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	21,048	10,579	10,469	20,475	10,312	10,163	189	81	108
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	5,669	381	5,288	5,417	331	5,086	103	9	94
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	89	65	24	83	61	22	4	2	2

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL[2]			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL	10,760	8,977	1,883	10,101	8,316	1,785	109	77	32
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	375	167	208	366	165	201	4	1	3
3	Actors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Architects	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	11	8	3	11	8	3	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
8	Designers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical)	53	53	-	53	53	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants	3	-	3	2	-	2	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music	46	20	26	45	20	25	-	-	-
14	Nurses (trained or registered)	17	-	17	17	-	17	-	-	-
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers	10	8	2	10	8	2	-	-	-
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
18	Teachers	198	41	157	193	41	152	5	-	5
19	College instructors and professors	4	1	3	4	1	3	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.)	194	40	154	189	40	149	5	-	5
21	Other professional workers	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers	7	7	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
23	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.)	7	7	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	64	60	4	63	59	4	1	1	-
27	Building contractors	8	8	-	7	7	-	1	1	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.)	19	18	1	19	18	1	-	-	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	19	16	3	19	16	3	-	-	-
33	OFFICE WORKERS	312	176	136	312	176	136	-	-	-
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors	62	47	15	62	47	15	-	-	-
35	Cashiers (except in banks)	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.s.o.)	138	100	38	138	100	38	-	-	-
37	Messengers and office boys	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
38	Office machine operators	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators	76	4	72	76	4	72	-	-	-
41	Telegraph and radio operators	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators	5	-	5	5	-	5	-	-	-
43	Typists	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
44	Other clerical and allied workers	13	12	1	13	12	1	-	-	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	144	104	40	141	102	39	-	-	-
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any)	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
47	Commercial travelers	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
48	Newsboys	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores)	102	68	34	99	66	33	-	-	-
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers	29	24	5	29	24	5	-	-	-
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	937	937	-	918	918	-	7	7	-
53	Blacksmiths	78	78	-	77	77	-	-	-	-
54	Boilermakers	27	27	-	27	27	-	-	-	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons	44	44	-	42	42	-	1	1	-
56	Carpenters	338	338	-	336	336	-	1	1	-
57	Cement finishers	30	30	-	29	29	-	-	-	-
58	Electricians	38	38	-	36	36	-	1	1	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road)	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction	17	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.	86	86	-	86	86	-	-	-	-
62	Painters (not in factory)	141	141	-	134	134	-	2	2	-
63	Paper hangers	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
64	Plasterers	35	35	-	32	32	-	2	2	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	65	65	-	64	64	-	-	-	-
66	Roofers	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
67	Sheet metal workers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	422	420	2	412	410	2	3	3	-
73	Cabinetmakers	5	5	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairers	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories)	4	4	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories)	38	38	-	36	36	-	-	-	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen	61	61	-	60	60	-	-	-	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	43	43	-	43	43	-	-	-	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.)	198	198	-	194	194	-	2	2	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
82	Sawyers	18	18	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
84	Tailors and furriers	6	4	2	5	3	2	1	1	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.)	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	966	966	-	938	938	-	11	11	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91	Blasters (except in mines)	20	20	-	19	19	-	1	1	-
92	Caisson workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	24	24	-	23	23	-	1	1	-

[1]Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. [2]Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. [3]Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment	75	75	-	71	71	-	2	2	-
96	Pipelayers	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying)	25	25	-	25	25	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers	750	750	-	733	733	-	5	5	-
99	Welders	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction	44	44	-	39	39	-	2	2	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	917	672	245	868	642	226	11	8	3
102	Bakers	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
103	Brakemen (railroad)	26	26	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
104	Deliverymen	17	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners	211	-	211	192	-	192	3	-	3
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
110	Inside workers: mines	395	395	-	384	384	-	3	3	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries	123	91	32	121	89	32	1	1	-
112	Chemical and allied industries	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
115	Clothing industries	5	1	2	5	1	2	-	-	-
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.)	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
119	Electric light and power plants	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries	32	29	3	32	29	3	-	-	-
121	Bakeries	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.)	24	21	3	24	21	3	-	-	-
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	27	27	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
125	Automobile factories	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
126	Automobile repair shops	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
128	Car and railroad shops	18	18	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments	19	5	14	19	5	14	-	-	-
131	Lumber and furniture industries	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
134	Shoe factories	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
135	Textile industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
136	Cotton mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries	17	5	12	16	4	12	1	1	-
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory)	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad)	15	15	-	14	14	-	1	1	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs	6	6	-	5	5	-	1	1	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries	99	99	-	94	94	-	2	2	-
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)	1,510	1,508	2	1,414	1,412	2	31	31	-
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries	90	89	1	87	86	1	-	-	-
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries	76	76	1	73	72	1	-	-	-
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries	1,420	1,419	1	1,327	1,326	1	31	31	-
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells	62	62	-	61	61	-	-	-	-
152	Odd jobs (general)	531	530	1	490	489	1	16	16	-
153	Railroads (steam and street)	141	141	-	111	111	-	8	8	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers	224	224	-	217	217	-	2	2	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores)	14	14	-	13	13	-	1	1	-
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.	146	146	-	138	138	-	2	2	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	82	82	-	81	81	-	-	-	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
160	Teamsters and draymen	160	160	-	158	158	-	1	1	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)	60	60	-	58	58	-	1	1	-
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS	693	161	532	643	141	502	30	11	19
163	Barber and beauty shop workers	21	16	5	18	14	4	-	-	-
164	Bootblacks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen	6	-	6	6	-	6	-	-	-
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family)	118	87	29	110	81	29	4	4	-
167	Elevator operators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons	15	13	2	14	12	2	1	1	-
169	Laundresses (not in laundry)	7	-	7	7	-	7	-	-	-
170	Porters (except in stores)	7	7	-	-	-	-	6	6	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies	44	4	40	44	4	40	-	-	-
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.)	33	6	27	25	4	21	5	-	5
173	Servants (private family)	319	21	298	298	19	277	13	-	13
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	47	6	41	47	6	41	-	-	-
175	Other domestic and personal service workers	76	1	75	74	1	73	1	-	1
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS	3,541	3,507	34	3,180	3,160	20	4	4	-
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
178	Farm laborers	1,997	1,976	21	1,568	1,559	7	2	2	-
179	Farmers	1,834	1,821	13	1,604	1,591	13	2	2	-
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS	339	174	645	787	169	618	7	-	7
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive)	470	187	305	450	182	288	1	-	1
182	Persons 25 years of age and over	349	7	342	337	7	330	6	-	6
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION	60	25	35	59	24	35	-	-	-

APPENDIX

Limitations of Comparisons

Limitations of Comparisons

LIMITATIONS OF COMPARISONS

The occupational statistics for workers on relief in March 1935 presented in this volume cannot be compared directly with the statistics for gainful workers in 1930 reported in the Fifteenth Census of the United States. There are at least four important factors which affect any such comparisons.

In the first place, there is a considerable time interval between the two sets of data. The statistics of the Fifteenth Census of the United States are reported as of April 1, 1930, while those for workers receiving relief were obtained as of March 1935. Although it would be desirable to have statistics for relief and non-relief workers for the same period, such data are not available.

Second, any comparisons with the 1930 statistics, even though made by class of occupation, are limited by the fact that the Works Progress Administration Classification and Code differs from the occupational classification employed in the Fifteenth Census of the United States. As has been indicated in the introduction in the discussion of Occupational Classification, a table showing the relationship between the two classifications is available in the Labor Inventory Section of the Division of Social Research of the Works Progress Administration.

Third, the populations included are not strictly similar. The enumeration of gainful workers in the Census of 1930 included persons with previous work experience 10 years of age or over. The occupational census of workers on relief in March 1935 presents data for workers 16 through 64 years of age, including inexperienced persons as well as workers with previous work experience. Moreover, among the experienced workers are included some whose only work experience had been provided by the work projects of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration and other Federal agencies. To the extent that these Federal work projects created new workers in specific occupational fields, such occupations are partly overrepresented among relief workers when comparisons are made with the 1930 Census data.

Fourth, administrative practices and administrative policies naturally affect these data. The differences in practices and policies between localities in provision for the administration of public unemployment and categorical relief may account for many of the disparities in the comparisons of the data for a given State with comparable statistics for gainful workers in 1930. In the State of Delaware, the most outstanding example, only one of its three counties participated in March 1935 in the general relief program jointly undertaken by the State and the Federal Emergency Relief Administration.

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1937

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY
This book is due on the date indicated below, or at the expiration of a definite period after the date of borrowing, as provided by the rules of the Library or by special arrangement with the Librarian in charge.

DATE BORROWED	DATE DUE	DATE BORROWED	DATE DUE
	3/6		
NOV 1	1980		

C28(638)M50

264 Un 443
U.S. W.P.A. Div. of social research.
Workers on relief. May. 1935.

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY LIBRARIES
0041393201

MSH 02467
JUL 15 1994
NEH

DEC 13 1938

END OF
TITLE